

Ayden Nguyen

The following excerpt is from Tan Twan Eng's novel *The Gift of Rain*, published in 2007. In this passage, the narrator, Philip Hutton, recounts a visit to his maternal grandfather's home in Malaysia. Philip's mother, who died when Philip was seven years old, was estranged from her father because he disapproved of her marriage to an Englishman. Read the passage carefully. Then, in a well-written essay, analyze how Eng uses literary elements and techniques to convey the complex feelings the narrator experiences upon visiting his mother's childhood home, where his grandfather still resides.

In your response you should do the following:

- Respond to the prompt with a thesis that presents a defensible interpretation.
- Select and use evidence to support your line of reasoning.
- Explain how the evidence supports your line of reasoning.
- Use appropriate grammar and punctuation in communicating your argument.

Aunt Mei was about to speak, but I held up my hand and said, "My mother's room."

The wooden floorboards creaked as I walked across to the window. High wooden shutters opened out to a narrow balcony, which curled over a garden hidden from the world outside by walls pressed with creepers. In the center of the garden was a fountain, and with a feeling of something shifting I knew I had seen it before, perhaps in the other life Endo-san<sup>1</sup> believed in. I studied it with greater attention and saw it was similar to the one that was in Istana.<sup>2</sup>

nostalgia

My grandfather was correct. The weather was dry and hot and I stepped back with relief into the room. I opened the *almari*,<sup>3</sup> but it was empty.

"Everything was removed after she married your father. Her clothes were given away, her books donated to the Ipoh Library. Everything," Aunt Mei said. "When I came back one day I found this room as empty as you see it now. I was furious with your grandfather."

grandfather  
disapproval

"What did my mother say when you told her?" I asked.

"She never said anything. But your father asked me to describe the fountain you see outside to him, how it looked, even how the water sounded. He told me to be as detailed as I could, and then he built another one so that she would have something from her home, from her youth."

allowing Philip to remember family elements

We sat on the bed, listening to the water running in the fountain, to the birds that so loved it in this heat. "Would you like to sleep here?" Aunt Mei asked.

"Yes," I said. "I would."

I slept well: the sound of the fountain rested me. When I woke the afternoon sun had come in through the slats of the shutters, striping the wooden floorboards. They were burning hot when I walked across them. The fan on the ceiling spun slowly, reflecting fragments of sunlight. Birds whistled and chirped outside and the strong smell of frangipani<sup>4</sup> came in from the garden and sought refuge in the room. I looked at my watch; Endo-san would have already arrived at Penang,<sup>5</sup> I thought.

immersion

A maidservant knocked on the door and informed me that my grandfather was waiting for me. I washed my face in the basin and went down to confront him. I had decided that I would express to him my disappointment at how my mother had been treated. I would let him know that my father had been a good husband to her. Then I would tell him that I saw no point in our meeting again and that I would leave the next day. I had not even unpacked, which should make my departure easier and quicker.

"You look much rested," he said. "Did the room agree with you?"

"It did. The sound of the water and the smell of the flowers were very soothing."

I wondered if he had been behind the choice of room I had been given. He led me out to the garden, pointing out the various flowers to me, their fragrance unabashed and heady. I looked, but could not find a frangipani tree.

grandfather  
trying to  
make up for  
his loss



When we approached the fountain, he asked, "Is it very similar?"  
Before, I would not have felt the faint, controlled timber of emotion in his voice. But Endo-san's lessons had taught me that there is often movement in stillness, and stillness in movement. And so it was that I felt it clearly within me, the hidden mixture of regret, sorrow, and hope. I kept my face as carefully controlled as my grandfather's voice had been, so as not to embarrass him.

I circled the fountain that my mother had loved so much, crouching to examine the carvings of birds and trees that ran around its wall and the plump angel that stood poised with a jug in the center. Dragonflies, looking like long, thin red chilies, hovered above the water's surface. I watched them for a moment and a memory returned to me of how upset my mother had been when William and I snared the dragonflies in the fountain in Istana when we were younger.

I was six then and William was thirteen. He had shown me how to tie threads to the bodies of the dragonflies we had caught. I had thought then that my mother's displeasure was disproportionate to our harmless act. Now I knew why we had saddened her and silently I said to my mother, "I'm sorry," and hoped she could hear me.

I blinked, nodded to my grandfather and said, "Yes, the fountain at home is very similar. It even sounds the same."

He sat down on the rim of the fountain and looked at his feet. When he looked up again I saw the expression on his face softened by the truth of his words. "That is good," he said. "I am glad."

<sup>1</sup>Hayato Endo is a Japanese diplomat and a mentor to the narrator.

<sup>2</sup>the Hutton family mansion in Malaysia

<sup>3</sup>a cupboard for storing clothes

<sup>4</sup>a type of flowering tree

<sup>5</sup>an island province of Malaysia



1110507

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In the novel *The Gift of Rain* by Tan Turan, the narrator, Philip Hutton, recounts his reminiscent visit to his grandfather's Malaysian home; the same home where his grandfather disapproved of Philip's parents' marriage. Upon his visit, Philip experiences tense emotions and nostalgic episodes that permeate through his memories of his familial youth, as people often do upon losing a once-cherished familial luxury. In this particular excerpt, Philip's grandfather serves as the anti-thesis of Philip's desire to recount ~~his~~ his childhood, for the grandfather, ironically, is the homeowner who ultimately caused Philip's loss. Through use of vivid imagery, episodic recounts of his past, and a contrast in emotion, ~~Philip~~ the narrator effectively illustrates ~~the~~ the nostalgic connection of his present life ~~the~~ to his past.

Turan uses ~~reminiscent~~ vivid imagery throughout the excerpt in illustrating Philip's nostalgic recounts of his past, by relating to his present observations of the home. Despite his grandfather having Philip's mother's "clothes given away, her books ~~donated~~ donated, [...] Everything," (3), Philip pays close attention to "the sound of the fountain" (8) and the spinning bedroom fan "reflecting the fragments of sunlight" (8) ~~as a~~ as a memorable tribute to his past where Philip and his brother William spent their days "[snaring] the dragonflies in the fountain in ~~the~~ Istana when [they] were younger". It is these memories that Philip attributes to the home, which ~~now~~ still consists of every pleasure of their ~~childhood~~ childhood with the exception of his parents. While indulging in these ~~reminiscent~~ reminiscent episodes, Philip conjures how, looking at his watch, that "Endo-san would have already arrived at Penang." Endo-san was a Japanese diplomat Philip looked up to as a child, and his present recollection of Endo-san's past ~~existence~~ existence and relevance further illustrates Philip's longing of the past to mask the emotional void in his present. Endo-san, presently, is nothing more than a false allusion to give temporary comfort to Philip as he takes in his surroundings of the "afternoon sun [...] through the slats of the shutters," like past glimpses of hope protruding through Philip's mind.

The second half of the excerpt sees an emotional contrast in Philip's grandfather, who ~~ultimately~~ ultimately sympathizes with Philip and expresses his regret in separating ~~the~~ his parents. The phrase, "I wondered if he had been behind the choice of room I had been given," alludes to ~~my~~ grandfather's intention of Philip's



action of offering Philip a ~~specific~~ specific room he knew would give him feelings of ecstatic nostalgia and reminiscence. As such, his grandfather's apparent concern for Philip's delicate emotions is a contrast to the first half of this excerpt, where Aunt Mei was "furious with [Philip's] grandfather," for doing harm to his family. When he presently asks Philip, with a "controlled timber of emotion in his voice," whether the fountain in his yard is similar to the one Philip ~~has~~ came to admire in his childhood, Philip comes to recognize his grandfather's "mixture of regret, sorrow, and hope" and finally relieves his grandfather by telling him that "the fountain at home is very similar." ~~When~~ Philip realizes how his grandfather's past actions were regrettable, and thus comes to terms with his present care for Philip. Finally, his grandfather responds that he "is glad" to hear of Philip's affirmation, relieving both Philip and his grandfather of the complex and tense feelings of remorse that have plagued them since the family's dissociation.

This excerpt from *The Gift of Rain* represents an emotional yet transformative experience one can get by reminiscing about the past, and eventually coming to terms with change ~~and~~ and forgiveness. Through the use of vivid imagery, past recollections, and an emotional contrast allowing the narrator to come to terms with the "enemy," per se, Tan Turan speaks of an important message of the human tendency to experience, feel, and accept.



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In the novel *The Gift of Rain* by Tan Tran, the narrator, Philip Hutton, recounts his visit to his grandfather's Malaysian home, where his grandfather disapproved of Philip's mother's marriage. Upon his visit, Philip experiences intense emotions and moments of nostalgic episodes of his youth with his mom/dad, as humans often do ~~when~~ upon losing a once-cherished familial luxury.

Score: 130

- Defensible thesis and line of reasoning  
supports thesis through various examples  
of Philip's life-like experience

2 stars

1 wish

- Lots of evidence from text  
that supports thesis, e.g. ~~the~~ his  
experience in the house

- Essay is sometimes disjoint and  
kind of changes pace in the 2nd-last  
para, which doesn't really represent thesis well.

- Uses literary analysis to judge  
and interpret the text in meaningful  
ways