– Module Euclid –

Specification for the algorithm to find the greatest common divisor between two integer numbers greater than zero, aka Euclid algorithm.

EXTENDS Integers

Constants M, N

Variables x, y

 $PositiveInteger(n) \triangleq n \in Nat \land n > 0$

 $TypeInvariant \triangleq \land PositiveInteger(x)$ $\land PositiveInteger(y)$

 $\begin{array}{cc} \text{Initial state} \\ Init \ \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \ (x=M) \land (y=N) \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Next state of computation} \\ Next & \stackrel{\triangle}{=} & ((x < y) \land (x' = x) \land (y' = y - x)) \\ & \lor & ((y < x) \land (y' = y) \land (x' = x - y)) \end{array}$

 $Spec \triangleq Init \wedge \Box [Next]_{\langle x, y \rangle}$

Theorem $Spec \Rightarrow TypeInvariant$