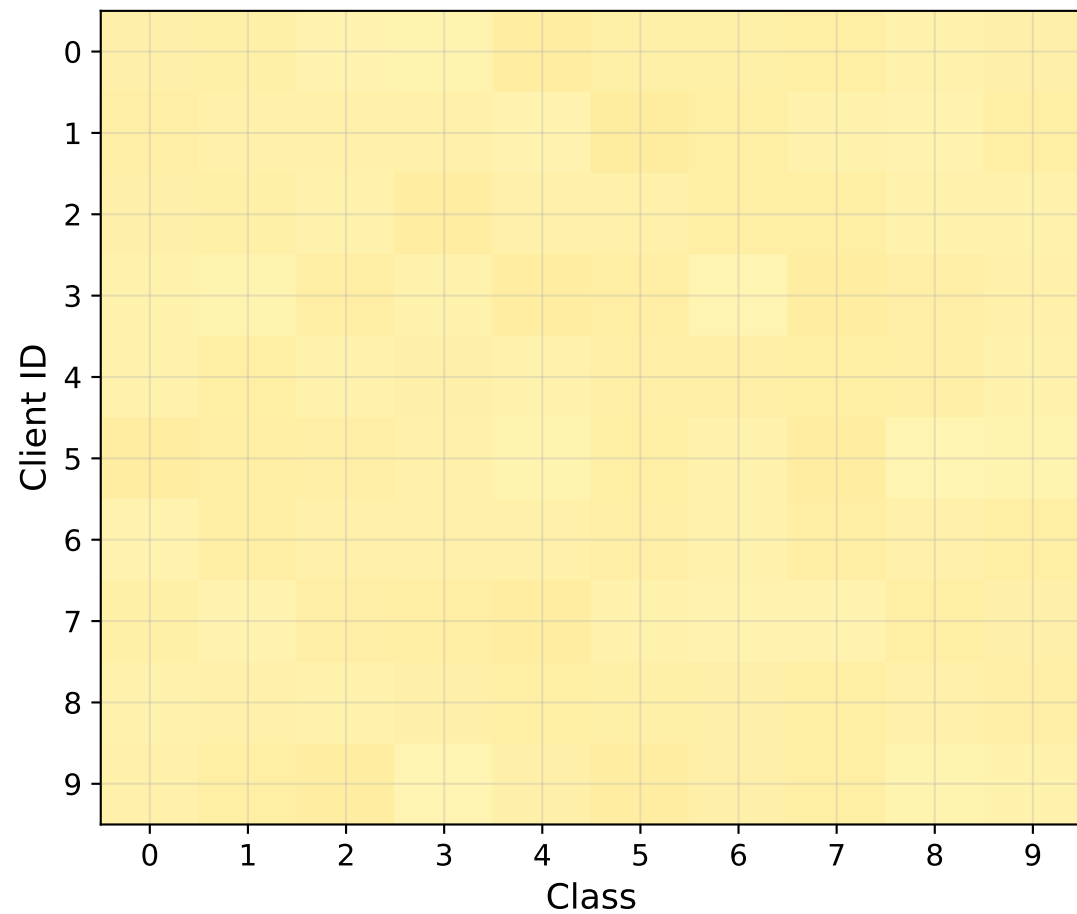


# IID vs Non-IID Client Data Distributions

(A) IID: Uniform Distribution



(B) Non-IID: Label Skew ( $\alpha=0.1$ )

