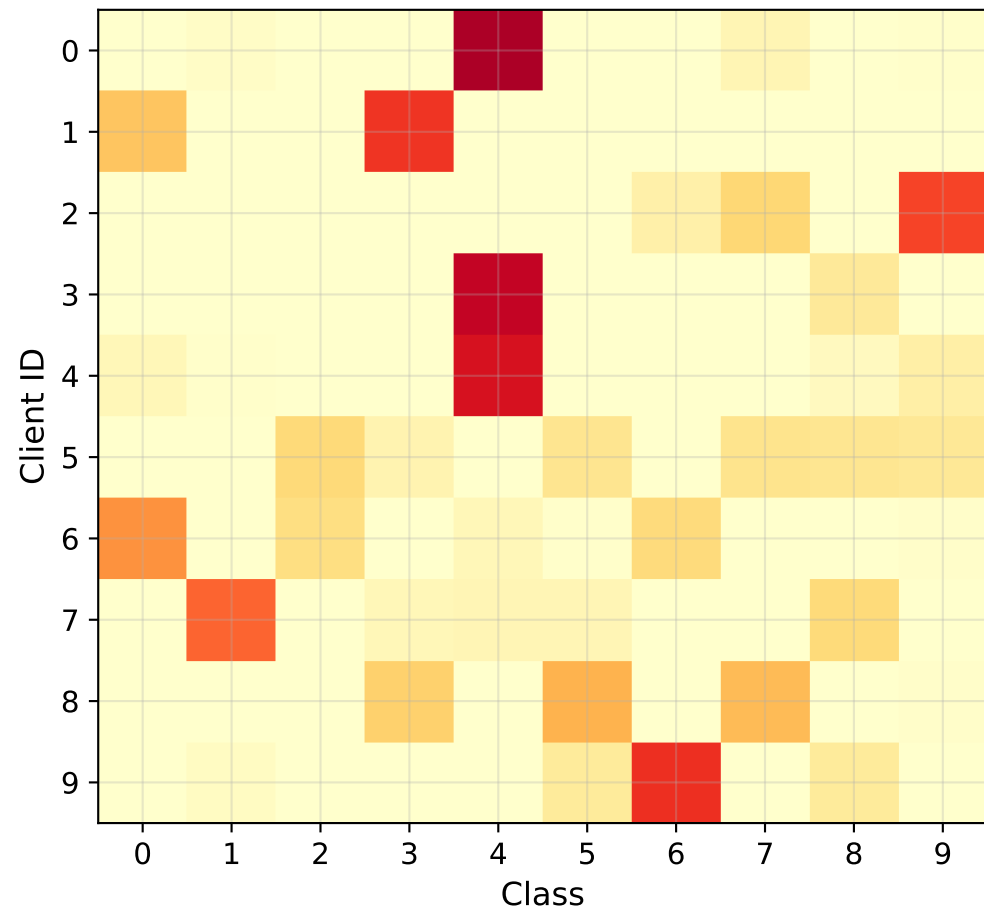
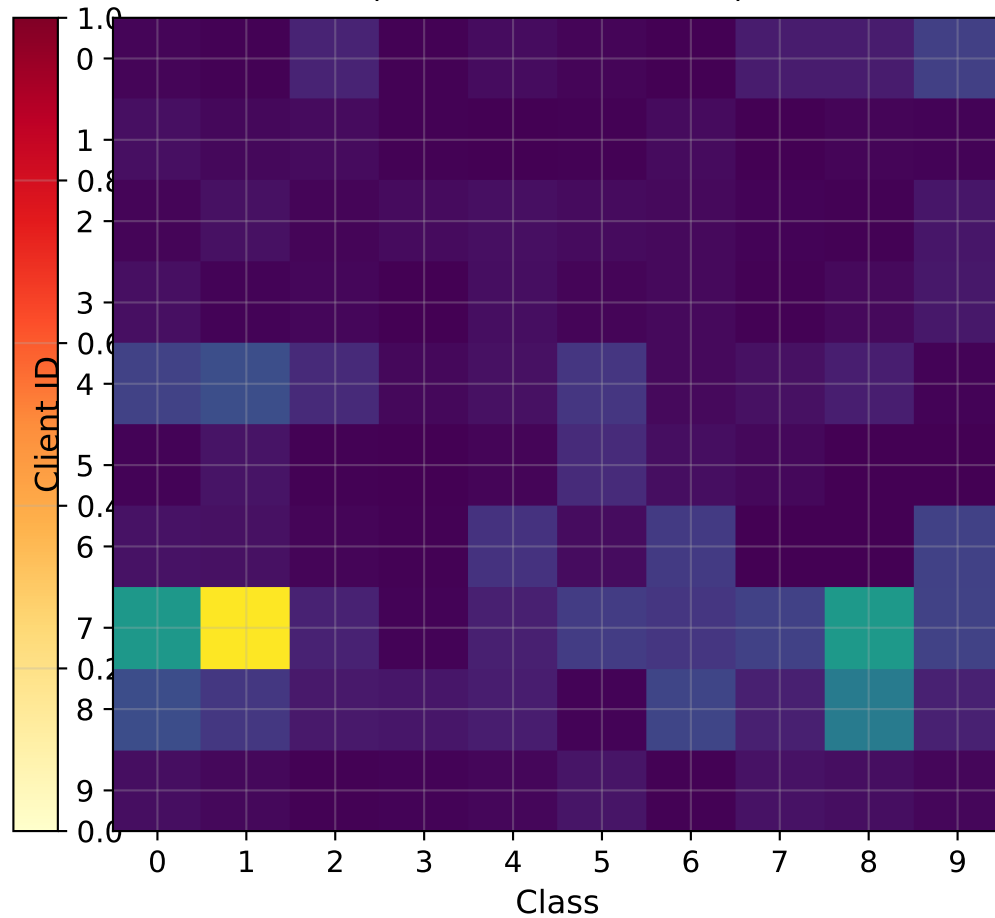


Types of Data Heterogeneity in Federated Learning

(A) Label Distribution Skew



(B) Quantity Skew
(Variable Client Sizes)



(C) Concept Drift
(Classes 0↔1 swapped, clients 0-4)

