

1. In the following piece of code, there is one line starting with `#`. What does this line mean in Python?

1 / 1 point

```
1 tax_rate = 0.15
2 income = 40000
3 deduction = 10000
4
5 # Calculate income taxes
6 tax = (income - deduction) * tax_rate
7 print(tax)
```

- ☐ This text is used as a file name for the code.
- ☐ This text is printed on the console.
- ☒ This is a comment aimed at the human reader. Python ignores such comments.
- ☐ This is a syntax error.

✔ Correct

2. Which of the following are syntactically correct strings?

1 / 1 point

Try each of them in [CodeSkulptor3](#).

- ☐ `Hello`
- ☒ `"It's a beautiful day."`

✔ Correct
This is a string. A single-quote (apostrophe) can appear inside double-quotes.

- ☐ `"Hello`
- ☒ `"Hello"`

✔ Correct
This is a string. You can use double-quotes.

- ☒ `'Hello'`

✔ Correct
This is a string. You can use single-quotes.

3. Which of the following statements uses correct Python 3 syntax to print `"Hello world."` in the console?

1 / 1 point

☐

```
1 print "Hello world."
```

☐

```
1 print(Hello world.)
```

☐

```
1 print Hello world.
```

☒

```
1 print("Hello world.")
```

✔ Correct
Correctly uses parentheses and quotes.

4. Which of the following arithmetic expressions are syntactically correct?

1 / 1 point

Try each of them in [CodeSkulptor3](#).

- ☒ `7 / +4`

✔ Correct
This example has correct syntax.

- ☐ `9 - (2 - (4 * 3)`
- ☒ `(8 + (1 + (2 * 4) - 3))`

✔ Correct
This example has correct syntax.

- ☐ `3 * ((2 - 9) + 4)) * (2 + (1 - 3))`
- ☒ `(7 - 2) / (3 ** 2)`

✔ Correct
This example has correct syntax.

5. Which of the following can be used as a variable name?

1 / 1 point

Try using each in [CodeSkulptor3](#).

- ☒ `number123`

✔ Correct
This is a valid variable name.

- ☐ `my-number`
- ☒ `MYnumber`

✔ Correct
This is a valid variable name. However, convention says that Python variables shouldn't start with a capital letter.

- ☐ `16ounces`

6. You would like to make it so that the variable `ounces` has the value 16, thus representing one pound. What simple Python statement will accomplish this?

1 / 1 point

- ☒ `ounces = 16`
- ☐ `ounces := 16`
- ☐ `16 = ounces`
- ☐ `ounces == 16`

✔ Correct
Valid syntax for an assignment statement.

7. A gram is equal to 0.035274 ounces. Assume that the variable `mass_in_ounces` has a value representing a given mass in ounces. Which Python statement below uses the variable `mass_in_ounces` to compute an equivalent mass `mass_in_grams` expressed in grams?

1 / 1 point

☐

```
1 mass_in_grams = mass_in_ounces * 0.035274
```

☐

```
1 mass_in_grams = 0.035274 / mass_in_ounces
```

☒

```
1 mass_in_grams = mass_in_ounces / 0.035274
```

☐

```
1 mass_in_ounces = 0.035274 * mass_in_grams
```

✔ Correct
Correct.