

**REVISED SYLLABI FOR  
CSS COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION, CE-2016  
FPSC, F-5/1, AGA KHAN ROAD, ISLAMABAD  
Updated on: 7th July, 2015**

**PAKISTAN AFFAIRS (100 Marks)**

**I. Ideology of Pakistan**

- Definition and elucidation
- Historical aspects
  - Muslim rule in the Sub-Continent
  - Downfall and efforts for Renaissance
- Movements for reforms
  - Shaikh Ahmad Sarhindi
  - Shah Waliullah
  - Sayyid Ahmad Shaheed
  - Aligarh
  - Deoband
  - Nadwah
  - Educational institutions
    - Sindh Madrassah
    - Islamia College Peshawar
- Ideology of Pakistan in the light of Speeches and statements of:
  - Allama Iqbal
  - Quaid- i Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah

**II. Land and people of Pakistan**

- Geography
- Society
- Natural resources
- Agriculture
- Industry and education with reference to characteristics
- Trends and problems

**III. Pakistan and Changing Regional Apparatus**

#### **IV. Nuclear Program of Pakistan**

- Safety and Security
- International Concerns

#### **V. Regional Cooperation Organizations**

- SAARC (South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation)
- ECO (Economic Cooperation Organization)
- SCO (Shanghai Cooperation Organization)
- Role of Pakistan

#### **VI. Civil-Military Relations in Pakistan**

#### **VII. Economic Challenges in Pakistan**

#### **VIII. Non-Traditional Security Threats in Pakistan**

- Role of Non-State Actors

#### **IX. Pakistan's Role in the Region**

#### **X. The Palestine Issue**

#### **XI. Changing Security Dynamics for Pakistan**

- Challenges to National Security of Pakistan

#### **XII. Political Evolution Since 1971**

#### **XIII. Pakistan and US War on Terror**

#### **XIV. Foreign Policy of Pakistan Post 9/11**

#### **XV. Evolution of Democratic System in Pakistan**

#### **XVI. Ethnic Issues and National Integration**

#### **XVII. Hydro Politics**

- Water Issues in Domestic and Regional Context

#### **XVIII. Pakistan's National Interest**

#### **XIX. Challenges to Sovereignty**

#### **XX. Pakistan's Energy**

- Problems and their Effects

#### **XXI. Pakistan's Relations with Neighbors excluding India**

#### **XXII. Pakistan and India Relations Since 1947**

#### **XXIII. The Kashmir Issue**

#### **XXIV. The war in Afghanistan since 1979**

- Impact on, and challenges to Pakistan in the Post 2014 era

#### **XXV. Proxy Wars**

- Role of External Elements

#### **XXVI. Economic Conditions of Pakistan**

- Most Recent Economic Survey
- Previous and Current Budgets
- Problems and Performance of Major Sectors of Economy

#### **XXVII. The Recent Constitutional and Legal Debates**

- Latest Constitutional Amendments and Important Legislations
- Legal Cases and the Role of Higher Courts

#### **XXVIII. The Prevailing Social Problems of Pakistan**

- Strategies to Deal with Them
- Poverty
- Education
- Health and Sanitation

### **SUGGESTED READINGS**

1. Federalism and Ethnic Conflict Regulation in India and Pakistan. **BY** Adeney, Katharine. , New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.
2. Labor, Democratization and Development in India and Pakistan. **BY** Candland, Christopher, New York: Routledge, 2007.
3. Perception, Politics and Security in South Asia: The Compound Crisis in 1990. **BY** Chari, P.R. at al, New York: Routledge, 2003.
4. The Future of Pakistan. **BY** Cohen Stephen P. et al. Washington: Brookings Institute Press, 2011.
5. Frontline Pakistan: The Struggle with Militant Islam. **BY** Hussian, Zahid. New York: I.B.Tauris, 2007.
6. Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy. **BY** Jalal, Aisha and Bose, Sugata. New York: Routledge, 1998.
7. Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia. **BY** Jalal, Aisha, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
8. Conflict Between India and Pakistan: an Encyclopedia. **BY** Lyon, Peter. California: ABC-CLIO, 2008.
9. Back to Pakistan: A Fifty Year Journey. **BY** Mass, Leslie Noyes. Plymouth: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2011.
10. Judging the State: Courts and Constitutional Politics in Pakistan. **BY** Newberg, Paula R. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

11. Pakistan: Manifest Destiny. **BY** Qureshi, Atiff. London: Epic Press, 2009.
12. Pakistan, America, and the Future of Global Jihad. **BY** Riedel, Bruce. Deadly Embrace: Washington: Brookings Institute Press, 2011.
13. Kashmir in Conflict: India, Pakistan and the Unending War. **BY** Schofield, Victoria. New York: I.B.Tauria, 2003.
14. Islamic Law and the Law of Armed Conflict: The Armed Conflict in Pakistan. **BY** Shah, Niaz A. New York: Routledge, 2011.
15. Making Sense of Pakistan. **BY** Shaikh, Farzana. New York: Colombia University Press, 2009.
16. A Brief History of Pakistan. **BY** Wynbrandt, James. New York: Infobase Publishing, 2009.
17. Powering Pakistan: Meeting Pakistan Energy Needs in 21st Century **BY** Robert M. Hathaway and Michael Gugelman
18. Pakistan's Energy Sector: From Crisis to Crisis-Breaking the Chain **BY** Zaid Alahdad

**Subject Wise Notes will be provided here soon through CSS-Guide APP by ZH Softs**