

**REVISED SYLLABI FOR**  
**CSS COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION, CE-2016**  
**FPSC, F-5/1, AGA KHAN ROAD, ISLAMABAD**  
**Updated on: 7th July, 2015**

**To select one subject of 100 marks only**

**Subjects:-**

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1. Journalism & Mass Communication (100 Marks)
  2. Psychology (100 Marks)
  3. Geography (100 Marks)
  4. Sociology (100 Marks)
  5. Anthropology (100 Marks)
  6. Punjabi (100 Marks)
  7. Sindhi (100 Marks)
  8. Pashto (100 Marks)
  9. Balochi (100 Marks)
  10. Persian (100 Marks)
  11. Arabic (100 Marks)

# **Journalism & Mass Communication**

**(100 Marks)**

## **I. Introduction to Mass Communication**

- Concept
- Definitions
- Need/Importance/Purposes
- Types of Communication
- Process of Communication
- Basic Models
- Functions of a model
- Evaluation of a model
- Basic models in Mass Communication
  - Lasswell's Model (1948)
  - Shannon-Weaver model (1948)
  - Osgood,s model (1954)
  - Schramm's model (1954)
  - Newcomb's symmetry theory (1953)
  - Westley-McLean's model (1976)
  - Gerbner model (1956)

## **II. Mass Communication Theories**

- Normative theories of the press: Schramm's four theories and criticism on these theories
- Media as agents of power
- The Spiral of silence
- Media Usage and gratifications
- Media hegemony
- Diffusion of innovations
- Powerful effects model: hypodermic needle, magic bullet theory

- Moderate effects model: two-step and multi-step flow of communication
- Powerful media revisited: Marshal McLuhan's media determinism

### **III. Global / International Communication**

- The Historical Context of International Communication
- Globalization, technology, and the mass media
- Communication and Cultural imperialism
- Communication Flow in Global Media: Imbalance in the flow of information between North and South
- McBride commission and its recommendations
- International Communication in the Internet Age: the new social media and its effects on developing world

### **IV. Media and Society**

- Mass media and social change
- Media as a social system: The balance between interrelation and interdependence
- Media freedom and its role for democracy
- The functional approach to mass media: four social functions of the media
- Media as an awareness agent
- Mass media and social representation

### **V. Mass Media in Pakistan**

- Media system in Pakistan: historical, chronological, and analytical review
- The system of journalism and the media system
- Employer-employee relations in Pakistani media
- Government-press relations

- Press in Pakistan: The newspaper industry, from mission to the market
- Electronic media: from total dependence to enormous power
- The new 24/7 television: uses and abuses
- The new radio: potential for change and the present performance.
- The question of freedom and responsibility

## VI. Development Support Communication

- Theories of development support communication with specific focus on the developing world
- The dominant paradigm of development: historical, analytical perspective
- The Alternative paradigm of development
- Small is beautiful: community development as a snowball effect.
- Globalization vs Localization
- Glocalization
- Social Marketing: how to infuse new ideas into a developing population

## VII. Public Relations

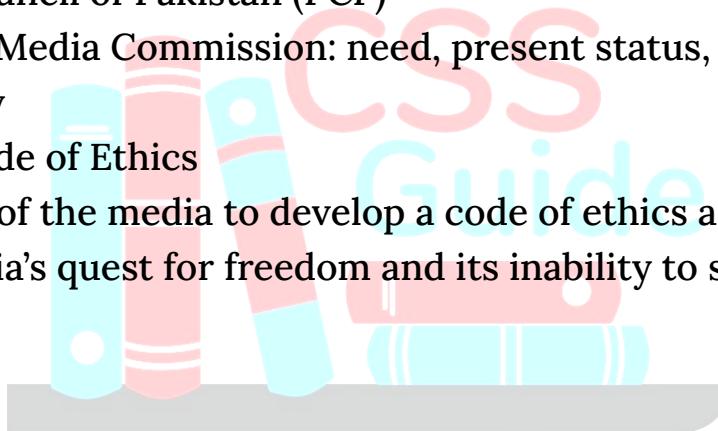
By: ZH Softs

- Concept of Public Relations
- Historical development of public relations: from press agency to PR
- Public relation in Pakistan
- Ministry of information
- Press Information Department (PID)
- Public relations and publicity
- PR as a tool for governance
- Private PR agencies and their structure
- Basic methods of PR: press release, press note, press conference

- PR Ethics

## VIII. Media Laws and Ethics

- History of Media Laws in Pakistan
- Development of media regulations from British colonial era to independent Pakistan
- Libel, Defamation and relevant portions of PPC
- PPO, RPPPO
- PEMRA: establishment, development, and operational mechanisms
- Press Council of Pakistan (PCP)
- Citizens Media Commission: need, present status, and reasons for inactivity
- Press Code of Ethics
- Inability of the media to develop a code of ethics as an institution
- The media's quest for freedom and its inability to self regulate



### Bv: ZH Softs SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Broadcast Regulations: the German Example BY Metzger, Herbert. FES 1993.
2. Communication Models for The Study of Mass Communication, 2nd Ed BY McQuail, Dennis & Windhal, Swen, Longman, 1982.
3. Convergence Culture: Where old and new Media BY Blackwell publishing Ltd, USA.

4. Communication Theories: Origins, Methods and Uses in the Mass Media 5th Ed **BY** Werner J. Severin, James W. Tankard Jr. Longman, 1997.
5. Diffusion of Innovations 5th Ed **BY** Rogers, Everett M. Free Press 2003
6. Ethics in Journalism: A Reader on Their Perception in the Third World Kunczik, Michael (Ed.). **BY** FES 1999.
7. Handbook of International and Intercultural Communication 2nd Ed **BY** Gudykunst & Mody, Sage, 2001.
8. McQuail's Mass Communication Theory, 4th Ed **BY** Denis McQuail. Sage, 2000.
9. Media And Society into the 21st Century: A Historical Introduction **BY** Blackwell publishing Ltd, USA.
10. "Media / Impact" **BY** Wads Worth/ Thompson Learning, Belmont, CA
11. "Media Now: Communication Media in the Information Age" **BY** Wads Worth/Thompson Learning, Belmont, CA
12. News Media and Journalism in Pakistan **BY** Khan, Altaf. LAP Lambert Academic Publishing. June 2011.
13. News Media and Journalism in Pakistan and Germany (Ed.) **BY** Khan, Altaf. Peshawar, 2003.
14. Participatory Development **BY** Hasan, Arif, Oxford, 2010.
15. Political Communication in Britain: The Leader Debates, the Campaign and the Media in the 2010 General Election, (Ed) **BY** Palgrave McMillan, UK

16. Political Communication in Asia, BY Roultage, NY.
17. "Precision Journalism: A Reporter's Introduction to Social and Science Methods", 4th Ed BY Rowman and Littlefield, Lanham, MD.
18. Report and Recommendations of the Media Commission, appointed by the Supreme Court of Pakistan, 2013 BY FES, Islamabad, 2013.
19. Reporting the Frontier: Media Capacity Building for Peace in Pakistan's Tribal Areas BY Khan, Altaf VDM Verlag Dr. Müllere.K. June 2011.
20. "Writing, Directing, and Producing Documentary Films and Vidoes",3rd edition BY Carbondale: Southern Illinois Press, 2002.
21. "Directing the Documentary", 4th edition BY Focal Press, 2004.
22. "Documentary Storytelling: Making Stronger and More Dramatic Nonfiction Films", 2nd edition BY Focal Press, 2007.
23. Principles of Editing BY McGraw-Hill 1996
24. Journalism-Principles and Practices BY Vistaar Publications 2006
25. The Hand Book of New Media BY London: Sage
26. Applying Communication Theory for Professional Life: An Introduction (2 nd Edition) BY London: Sage
27. Controversies in Contemporary Advertising Newbury BY Park: Sage Publications
28. "Public Relations-Writing & Media Techniques" BY Harper Collins College Publishers, NY
29. Telecommunications Policy in Pakistan" BY Telematics and Informatics

30. "Guaranteeing Copyright- Media Manager's Guide to Pakistani Broadcast Law" BY Media Manager Companion Series Internews Pakistan

31. "Model Freedom of Information Act", 2001 BY Consumer rights Protection Commission of Pakistan



# **PSYCHOLOGY** (100 Marks)

## **I. Nature and Scope of Psychology**

- Definition and scope
- Psychology as a Science
- Schools
- Perspectives, and Models of Psychology
- Recent Trends

## **II. Biological Basis of Behavior**

- Nervous System
- Neuron and its function
- Central and Peripheral Nervous System
- Endocrine System

## **III. Sensation and Perception**

- Sensory process
- Perception
- Gestalt Principles
- Binocular and Monocular cues
- Illusions and Extra Sensory Perception
- Determinants of Perception

## **IV. Learning and Memory**

- Nature and Forms of Learning
- Types of learning
  - Classical and Operant Conditioning
  - Reinforcement
  - Extinction

- Discrimination
- Punishment
- Observational Learning
  - Theories of Learning
- Types of Memory
  - Process of Memory
  - Forgetting
  - Theories of Memory

## V. Motivation and Emotion

- Homeostasis
- Factors affecting Motivation
  - Biogenic and Social Motives
  - Measurement of Human Motivation
  - Theories of Motivation
- Emotions
  - Types of Emotions
  - Physiological changes in Emotion
  - Theories of Emotions

## VI. Psychological Assessment

- Attributes of Psychological Measures
- Validity
- Reliability
- Item Analysis
- Norms
- Modern Test Theory
- Selection and Training
- Educational and Clinical Assessment
- Ethical and Legal Issues in Assessment

## VII. Personality

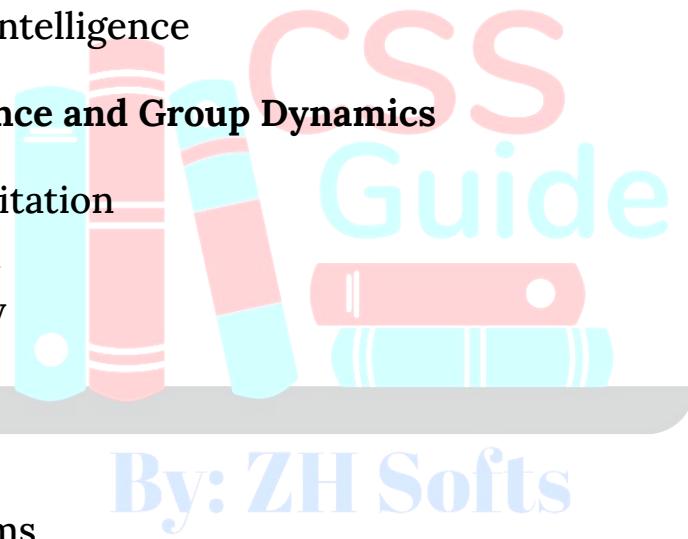
- Determinants of Personality
- Factors in Development of Personality
- Theoretical Perspectives
- Personality Assessment and Techniques
- Cross-Cultural Issues

## VIII. Intelligence

- Theories of Intelligence
- Types of intelligence (IQ, EQ)
- Assessing Intelligence

## IX. Social Influence and Group Dynamics

- Social Facilitation
- Attribution
- Conformity
- Obedience
- Altruism
- Attitudes
- Social Norms



## X. Developmental Psychology

- Physical
- Cognitive
- Social and Emotional development in Childhood
- Adolescence
- Adulthood and Old Age

## **XI. Abnormal and Clinical Psychology**

- Concept and causes of Abnormality
- Clinical Assessment and Intervention
- Different disorders such as Schizophrenia
- Mood disorder
- Anxiety disorder
- Personality disorder
- Psychological treatment including different Therapeutic instructions

## **XII. Organizational/Industrial Psychology**

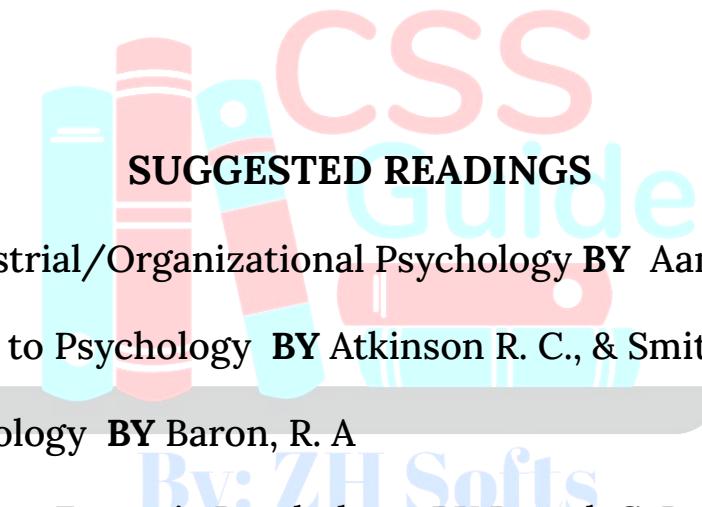
- Leadership styles
- Decision making
- Work motivation
- Organizational Culture
- Stress and Conflict at Work and its Management
- Organizational Socialization
- Job related Attitude
- Sexual Harassment
- Glass Ceiling
- Human Computer interaction

## **XIII. Health Psychology**

- Beliefs and Behavior
- Models of Health Psychology
- Assessment and Intervention
- Models of Stress
- Chronic and Terminal Illness
- Role of Social Support

## XIV. Forensic Psychology

- Psychology and Law
- Investigation
- Confession
- Eyewitness Testimony
- Working with Offenders
- Juvenile Delinquents
- Drug Addicts
- Sex Offenders

- 
- SUGGESTED READINGS**
1. Applied Industrial/Organizational Psychology **BY** Aamodt, M.
  2. Introduction to Psychology **BY** Atkinson R. C., & Smith, E. E
  3. Social Psychology **BY** Baron, R. A
  4. Introduction to Forensic Psychology **BY** Bartol, C. R
  5. Foundation of Physiological Psychology **BY** Carlson, N. R.
  6. Introduction to Psychology: Gateways to Mind and Behavior Coon, **BY** D., & Mitterer, J.
  7. Development Across the Life Span **BY** Feldman, R.
  8. Introduction to Psychology **BY** Fernald, L. D., & Fernald, P.S
  9. Introduction to Psychology **BY** Atkinson & Hilgard's, Fredrickson, B
  10. Forensic Psychology **BY** Fulero, S. M., & Wrightsman

11. Foundation of Psychology **BY** Hayes, N
12. Introduction to Psychology **BY** Kalat, J. W
13. Abnormal Psychology **BY** Kring, A. M
14. Psychology **BY** Myers, D. G.
15. Psychology: Concepts and Connections **BY** Rathus, S.
16. Life Span Development **BY** Santrock, J. W.
17. Organizational Psychology **BY** Singh, P.



# **GEOGRAPHY      (100 Marks)**

## **Part -I (Marks 50)**

### **Physical Geography**

#### **I. Factors controlling landform development**

- Endogenic And Exogenic Forces
- Origin And Evolution Of The Earth's Crust
- Physical Conditions Of The Earth's Interior
- Geosynclines
- Continental Drift
- Isostasy
- Sea-Floor Spreading
- Plate Tectonics
- Mountain Building
- Volcanicity
- Earthquakes
- Concepts Of Geomorphic Cycles
- Landforms Associated With Fluvial
- Arid
- Glacial
- Coastal And Karst Cycle
- Groundwater

#### **II. Elements and Factors of climate**

- Structure And Composition Of Atmosphere
- Insolation, Temperature

- Pressure Belts Of The World
- Heat Budget Of The Earth
- Atmospheric Circulation: Planetary, Monsoon And Local Winds
- Air Masses And Fronts
- Hydrological Cycle
- Types Of Condensation And Precipitation
- Factors Of Global Distribution Of Precipitation

### **III. Origin of oceans and seas**

- Characteristic Features Of The Ocean Basins
- Temperature
- Salinity Distribution Cause And Effects
- Ocean Floor Deposits
- Their Characteristics And Classification
- Ocean Circulation
- Waves
- Currents And Tides
- Their Nature
- Causes And Effects

### **IV. Factors of climate and Environmental change**

- Transformation of nature by man
- Environmental degradation and conservation
- Nature and Types of pollution
- Problems caused by pollution
- Global Warming

- Global Environment Patterns
- Environmental Hazards and Risk Management

## **Part -II (Marks 50)**

### **Human Geography**

#### **V. Origin and Diffusion of Culture**

- Geographic patterns of culture
- Classification of Languages
- World Distribution of Languages
- Indo-European Languages
- Origins of Religions
- Diffusion of Religions
- Global Distribution
- Regional conflicts
- Ethnicities and Nationalities
- Ethnic Conflicts
- Ethnic Diversity in the World
- Factors of Ethnic Cleansing
- Ethnic Cleansing in the World
- Development Indicators
- Economic Indicators
- Social Indicators
- Health Indicators
- Development through Trade
- Impacts of development Indicators.

## **VI. Factors affecting Agriculture**

- Subsistence Agriculture and population growth
- Commercial Agriculture and Market Forces
- Sustainable Agriculture
- Types and Distribution of Agriculture
- Factors of Industrial locations
- The Industrial Revolution
- Industrial Theories
- Distribution of Industries and Industrial Estates
- Renewable Resources
- Recycling Resources
- Sustainable resources

## **VII. Factors of Population Growth**

- Components of Change
- Population Structure
- The Demographic Transition
- World distribution of Population
- Over and under Population threats and their consequences
- Models of Internal Structure of Cities
- World Urban Patterns
- Settlement Theories
- Patterns and Problems within urban areas

## **VIII. Politics, Geography and Political Geography**

- State as a Politico-Territorial Phenomenon
- State

- Nation and the Nation-State
- World Politics and International Relations
- Geopolitics of uneven Development and Globalization of Capital
- Geography of Tourism and Recreation
- The demand for tourism and recreation
- The supply for tourism and recreation
- The impact of tourism and recreation
  - Socio- economic impacts
  - Physical-environmental impacts
- Global patterns in health and diseases
- Models in medical geography
- Recent issues and developments

#### SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Discovering Physical Geography 2nd ed. Hoboken: BY John Wiley & Sons, Inc. Alan F. Arbogast (2011).
2. Introducing Physical Geography. Hobken: BY John Wiley & Sons Alan Strahler, (2011).
3. Atmosphere, Weather and Climate (7th ed.). London: BY Clays St. Davis. Barry, R. (1998).
4. Meknight's Physical Geography A Landscape application 10<sup>th</sup> ed PHI Learning, New Delhi. BY Darrel Hess (2012).
5. Text Book of Population Geography, Randam Publications, New Delhi. BY Dr. Martin Ardagh (2013).

6. Atmosphere, Climate and Change. New York: Scientific American Library **BY** Graedel, T. (1995).
7. An Introduction to Oceanography. **BY** Johnson H. (1996).
8. Economic Geography, Randam Publications, New Delhi. **BY** Philip Emeral (2013).
9. Essentials of Physical Geography 8thed Australia. **BY** Robert E. Gabler& James F. Petersen (2007)
10. Geosystems: An Introduction to Physical Geography 7<sup>th</sup> ed. New Jersey:Pearson Prentice Hall **BY** Robert W. Christopherson (2009),
11. Tourism Geography: Randam Publications, New Delhi. **BY** Shweta Singh (2013).
12. Elements of physical geography. New York. **BY** John Wiley. Strahler, A. N. (1998).
13. Natural Disaster Management: New technologies and opportunities, The Icfai Uni. Press, Agartala. **BY** Subir Ghosh (2012).
14. Economic Geography 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. PHI Learning, New Delhi. **BY** Truman A. Hartshorn (2010).
15. Environmental Geography: Science Landuse William M. Marsh (2005). and Earth System 3rd ed.Hobken: **BY** John Wiley & Sons
16. Geography, Regions and Concepts. U.S.A: **BY** John Wiley and Sons, Inc. Blif, H. J. (1971).
17. Human Geography. Canada: **BY** John Wiley & Sons, Inc. Blij, H. J. (2000).

18. Population Geography Oxford: Pergamon Press. **BY** Clarke, J. I. (1965).
19. Human Geography Cultural Society and Space. (5<sup>th</sup> ed.). New York: **BY** John Wiley & Sons. De Blij, H. J. (2003).
20. Political Geography: The Spatiality of Politics. (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). New Delhi: Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited. **BY** Dikshit, R. D. (2001).
21. Agricultural Geography: Issues and Applications. New Delhi: Gian Publishing House. **BY** Dube, R. S. (1987).
22. Human Geography Landscape of Human Activities. (8<sup>th</sup> ed.). New York: Mc.Graw Hill Higher Education. **BY** Getis, Fellman. (2005).
23. An Introduction to Agricultural Geography. London: Hutchinson. **BY** Grigg, D. (1984).
24. The Geography of Tourism and Recreation (1<sup>st</sup> ed.). London: Routledge. **BY** Hall, C. M; & Page, S. J. (1999).
25. Economic Geography. New York: Prentice Hall, Inc. Englewood Cliffs. **BY** Hartshorne, T. A. & Alexander, J. W. (1988).
26. Geography & Health: A study in medical Geography. New Delhi: A.P.H. Publishing corporation. **BY** Izhar, F. (2004).
27. Geographies of Global Change. **BY** Blackwell Publishers Inc. Johnston, R. J. (1996).
28. Urban Geography, New York: McGraw Hill. **BY** Kaplan, Wheeler (2009).

29. Human Geography Place and Region in Global context. (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.)  
.New Jersey: Prentice Hall. **BY** Knox Paul L. (2001).
30. Agricultural Geography. London: Longman. **BY** Newbury, P. A. R.  
(1999).
31. Contemporary Human Geography. New Delhi: PHI Learning  
Private Limited. **BY** Rubenstein James M. (2010).
32. Tourism Geography (1<sup>st</sup> ed) London: Routledge. **BY** Williams, S.  
(1998).



# **SOCIOLOGY (100 Marks)**

## **I. General Sociology**

1. Individual: Sociability or the sociality of man
2. Culture: Meaning and Characteristics (Culture is variable, learnt, social, shared, transmissive, dynamic and adaptive), types (Material, Non -material), functions (transfer of knowledge, define situation, provide behavior pattern, molds personality) and elements of culture (norms, values, beliefs, sanctions, customs). Culture and Socialization; formal and non-formal socialization, transmission of culture, cultural relativism. Subcultures. Ethnocentrism and xenocentrism, Cultural lag, High culture and popular culture. Multiculturalism, assimilation, and acculturation.
3. Society: Meaning and characteristics. Community; meaning and characteristics. Individual and society. Relationship between individual and society. Two main theories regarding the relationship of man and society (i) the social contact theory and (ii) the organicistic theory. Social and cultural evolution of society (Hunting and Gathering Society, Herding and Advance Herding Society, Horticultural Society, Agrarian Society, Industrial Society, Post modern Society).
4. Social Interaction: Caste and classes, Forms of social classes, Feudal system in Pakistan, Social Mobility-nature of social mobility and its determinants in Pakistani society, Culture of poverty.
5. Social Control: Mechanisms of social control-formal and informal means of social control, Anomie, Alienation and social Integration-Means of social integration in Pakistani Society.

6. Social and Cultural Change and Social Policy: Processes of Social and Cultural Change-discovery, Inhibitions to social and cultural change in Pakistan, Social planning and directed social and cultural change, Effect of Industrialization, Urbanization, Modernization and Modern Means of Communication on Social Change.
7. Public Opinion: Formation of public opinion, concept of opinion leader, characteristics of opinion leadership.
8. Community: The rural community, Traditional Characteristics of rural life, The urban community, Rural – Urban convergence, Urbanism, Future of cities in Pakistan.
9. Social Institutions: The nature and genesis of institutions, The process of institutionalization, Functions of Social Institutions: Family, Religion, Education, Economy and Politics.
10. Social Problems in Pakistan: High population growth rate, Rural –urban migration. Issues of technical/vocational training, Deviance and street crime, Unemployment, illiteracy and School drop out, Smuggling, Prostitution, Poverty, Drug Addiction, Child Labour and Abuse, Bonded Labour, Social customs and Traditions affecting Women in Pakistan, Violence Against Women and Domestic Violence, Issues concerning the Elderly in Pakistan.

## **II. Sociological Theory**

- Three sociological perspectives: Structural Functionalism, Symbolic interactionism and Conflict. Theorists: Ibn-i-Khaldun, Spencer, Auguste Comte, Emile Dukheim, Max Weber, Karl Marx, Parson.

## **III. Methods of Sociological Research**

- Scientific Method, Steps in research, Types of Questionnaire Research Design, Surveys, Observation and Case Studies

## SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Sociology : A down to earth approach **BY** James M. Henslin
2. Methods of Social Research **BY** Baily
3. Poverty Curtains **BY** Dr. Mehboob-ul-haq
4. Contemporary Sociological Theories **BY** Pitrim Sorokin
5. Master of Sociological Thought **BY** Lewis A.Coser
6. Sociology **BY** Ogbum & Nimkoff
7. Social Change and History **BY** Robert Nisbet
8. Feudal System in Pakistan **BY** Nawab Haider Naqvi
9. The Sociology of Rural Life **BY** Lynn Smith, T.
10. Sociology-Social Structure and Social Conflict **BY** Kerbo, Harold R. (1989).
11. Sociology: An Introduction to the Science of Society **BY** Koenig Samuel
12. Marriage and The Family **BY** Lee, Alfred McLung and Lee, Elizabeth Briant (1961).
13. The Design of Social Research, **BY** Ackoff, Russel, L. (Latest ed.)
14. An Introduction to the History of Sociology **BY** Barnes, H.E. (Ed.) (1966)
15. Pakistani Society **BY** Akbar Ahmad, S.

16. Contemporary Sociological Theories BY Pitrim Sorokin

17. Sociology,10th edition BY John, J. Macionis. 2004.

18. Research Methodology BY Neuman, Lawrence (Rvs. Ed.)

19. Sociological Theory BY Ritzer, Georg, (1988).



# **ANTHROPOLOGY (100 Marks)**

## **I. Anthropology**

- Definition of anthropology, its historical development and recent trends

## **II. Social Anthropology**

- Definition of culture, its characteristics and functions
- Relationship of anthropology with other social sciences
- Subfields of anthropology
  - Biological Anthropology
  - Archaeology
  - Linguistic Anthropology
  - Socio-Cultural Anthropology
- Institution of Family and Marriage
  - (Definitions, types, structures, functions, family organization)
- Kinship and Social Organization
  - (Definitions, types, functions, kinship terminology etc)
- Economic Organization
  - (Definitions, evolution, substantivism versus formalism, reciprocity, production, consumption, distribution, barter and primitive economic systems)
- Political Organization
  - (Definitions, evolution of political system, characteristics of (band, tribal, chiefdom and state societies), theories of the origin of state societies (internal conflict theories, external conflict theories, population and irrigation theories, institutionalization of leadership and the emergence of

state, system theories), origin of civilization, the politics of identity, ethnicity and ethnic relations, nationalism, modernism, postmodernism etc.

- Religion
  - (Definitions, evolution of primitive religions, functions of religion, comparison of divine religions and other world religions such as Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism etc)
- Contemporary Human Problems
  - Poverty, social inequality, political instability, population problems, ethnic violence and terrorism etc.

### **III. Urban Anthropology**

- Rural-urban migration, expansion of cities, major environmental issues, sanitation problems, urbanization and development, establishment of slums and squatter settlements, refugees, yankees, bennies, gypsies, wars and conflict, conversion of power from feudal to industrialists, institutionalization, education system, and change in the mode of production (agriculture to capitalists), poverty (theories and remedies), management of city life (psychological, cultural, economic, political, religious, physical, environmental, ecological, demographical, lingual etc.), Karl Marx and conflict theory, problems created by mechanization and automation.

### **IV. Socio-Cultural Change**

- Definitions, difference between social and cultural change, various dimension of cultural change, barriers to cultural change including (culture, psychological and political), internal dynamics for change, external dynamics for change, population increase and change, diffusion of innovations, socio-religious barriers in

accepting the innovations and new ideas, media and cultural change, dynamics of change in Pakistan (Trends and prospects)

## V. Ethnicity and Race

- Theories related to ethnicity and race, ethnicity and racism, nations and nationality, ethnic conflict, degree of social variation, rank societies, caste and class societies and social stratification etc.

## VI. Anthropological Theories

- Contributors: (Edward Burnett Taylor, Lewis Henry Morgan, James Frazer, Karl Marx, Edmund Leach, Franz Boas, Margaret Mead, Ruth Benedict, Alfred L. Krobber, Alfred Reginald Radcliffe-Brown, Bronislaw Kasper Malinowski, Clifford Geertz, Talal Asad, Akbar S. Ahamd, Ibn Khaldun, Shah Walliullah)
- Classical Theories: (Degenerations, Evolutionism, Neo-Evolutionism, Diffusions)
- Modern Theories: (Functionalism, Structural-functionalism, Class struggle, Structuralism, Historical Particularism, Feminism, Culture and personality) Current Trends in Anthropological Thoughts: (Post Modernism, Romanticism, Poetics and Politics of Ethnography)

## VII. Anthropological Research Methods

- Meaning, definition, types and aims of anthropological research
- Qualitative and Quantitative research
- Purpose of research, research question, variables, hypothesis, research objective(s), research design, sampling, field data collection, tools of data collection (questionnaire, interview, participant observation), data classification, data analysis, and reporting.

## SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Anthropology William BY A Haviland
2. Cultural Anthropology BY Onrad Philip Kottak
3. Diffusion of Innovation BY Evert M. Roger
4. Socio Cultural Dynamics and impact of technological Change BY G. M. Foster
5. Pakistani Society BY Akber S. Ahmed
6. Economic Anthropology BY Sutti Ortiz
7. Political Anthropology: An introduction BY Ted. C. Lawellen
8. Pukhtun economy and society BY Akber S. Ahmed
9. Principles of Anthropology BY Eliot Dismore Chapple and Carleton Stevens Coon
10. Anthropology and Modern life BY Franz Boas
11. Anthropology and Contemporary Human Problem BY John H. Bodley
12. Sindh and the Races that inhabit the Valley of the Indus BY Richard Burton
13. The People of Pakistan BY Yu. V. Gankorovsky
14. Anthropology and Development BY Jean-Pierre Olivier de Sardan
15. An Introduction to Theory in Anthropology BY Robert Layton

16. Anthropological Theory **BY** John R. McGee and Richard L. Warms
17. Anthropology in Pakistan **BY** Stephen Pastner and Louis Flam
18. Anthropology (13th edition) **BY** Carol R. Ember, Melvin R Ember and Pet N Peregrine
19. Other Cultures **BY** John Beattie
20. A Hand Book of Social Science Research **BY** Bevelry R. Dixon, Gary D Bouma and G.B.J. Atiinson
21. Frontier Perspectives: Essays in Comparative Anthropology **BY** Clarlies Lindholm
22. Generosity and Jealousy: The Swat Pukhtun of Northern Pakistan **BY** Clarlies Lindholm
23. Friend by Day and Enemy by Night: Organized Vengeance in a Kohistani Community **BY** Lincoln Keiser
24. A Punjabi Village in Pakistan **BY** Zekiye Eglar
25. The social organization of the Marri Baluch **BY** Robert Niel Pehrson
26. Introducing Anthropology **BY** Park, MA 2007
27. Peoples and Cultures of Asia **BY** Scupin, R 2005
28. Outlines and Highlights for Anthropology **BY** Scupin, R and Decorse, CR 2010
29. Economic Anthropology **BY** Stuart plattner
30. Economies and Culture **BY** Richard Wilk
31. Introduction to Anthropology of Religion **BY** Brian Moris

## PUNJABI (100 Marks)

(15)

(الف) زبان تے زبان دی تاریخ:

محمد آصف خاں	پنجابی بولی واچھوکر	- 1
ڈاکٹر شہباز ملک	پنجابی لسانیات	- 2
عبد الغفور قریشی	پنجابی ادب دی کہانی	- 3

(15)

(ب) کلامی شاعری:

بابا فرید گنج شاہ	شلوک فریدی	- 1
شاہ حسین	کافیاں شاہ حسین	- 2
سلطان باہو	سی حرفی سلطان باہو	- 3
بلھے شاہ	کافیاں بلھے شاہ	- 4
وارث شاہ	تیر	- 5
میاں محمد بخش	سیف الدوک	- 6

(15)

(ج) جدید شاعری:

احمد راهی	ترنجن	- 1
باتی صدیقی	کچے کھرے	- 2
منیر نیازی	کل کلام	- 3
ڈاکٹر فتحی محمد فتحی	موآتے	- 4
مرتبہ؛ ڈاکٹر نبیلہ حسن	کلیات پر فضل کجراتی	- 5
روف شیخ	بلدا شہر	- 6

**(10) اسلامی ادب**

مرتبہ سید شرافت نو شاہی	موعظناوشہر گنج بخش	- 1
حکیم عبدالکریم میر	چھپ سرکار (سیرت)	- 2

**(15) تحقیقی تحریر**

نواز	ڈونگھیاں شام (افسانہ)	- 1
فرخندہ لوہگی	پھنے دساویلے (افسانہ)	- 2
افضل احسن رندھاوا	دیوارتے دریا (ادول)	- 3
سجاد حیدر	بول مٹی دیاباولیا (ڈرامہ)	- 4
ارشد میر	چونبڑاں (انٹائیئر)	- 5

**(15) تحقیق و تقدیر**

شریف کجھائی	جھاتیاں	- 1
حسین شاہد	پورنے	- 2
جم جمیں سید	ساراں	- 3
ڈاکٹر عصمت اللہ زاہد	ادب سمندر	- 4
عارف عبدالعزیز	پرکھ پرچول	- 5

(15)

### (ز) اصنافِ ادب و لوگ ادب

(اصنافِ ادب) شاعری:

جنگ نامہ	-3	کافی	-2	شلوک	-1
		نظم	-5	غزل	4
انسانہ	-3	ڈرامہ	-2	نائل	-1
		سفر نامہ	-5	اثرائیہ	4
بولی	-3	ڈھولا	-2	ماہیا	-1
دوہڑا	-6	لوری	-5	ٹپہ	4



### محوزہ گزب:

مولانا جنگ کشتہ	پنجابی شاعریں دامت ذکرہ	-1
اقبال صالح الدین	اطلاس دی پنڈ	-2
انعام الحجت جاوید	پنجابی ادب دار ارقاء	-3
شفیع عقیل	پنجابی کے پانچ قدمیم شاعر	-4
شریف کجھاںی	پاکستانی پنجابی شاعری	-5
سید علی عباس جاں پوری	وحدت الوجود تے پنجابی شاعری	-6
ڈاکٹر عصمت اللہ زاہد	ادب پر بیت	-7
ڈاکٹر اسلم رنا	رگ سنگ	-8
تاریخ ادبیات مسلمانان پاکستان و ہند (جلد 13)	گروپ کیپشن سید فیاض محمود	-9
پنجابی لوگ گیتاں دا موضوعاتی مطالعہ	ڈاکٹر فویہ شہزاد	-10
ڈاکٹر سرفراز حسین قاضی	نویں نظم	-11

## SINDHI (100 Marks)

1. سندی ہولیءَ جی قدامت

❖ سندی ہولی بابت عالمن جا نظریاً.

❖ سندی ہولی جا اہم لہجا.

2. سندی لوک ادب

❖ لوک گیت (سہرو، هو جمالو، لولی، مورو، وغیرہ)

❖ لوک ھاثیون

❖ دُور

❖ گچھارت

❖ پرولی

3. سندی ادب جا مختلف دور.

❖ سومرا دور

❖ سما دور

❖ ارغون، ترخان ۽ مغل دور

❖ لھوڑا دور

❖ الپرن جو دور

❖ انگریز جو دور

❖ پا ستان یعنی موجودہ دور

4. انسیٰ ل شاعر

❖ قاضی فلان

❖ شاهه ریم

❖ شاهه عبداللطیف پائی

❖ خواجہ محمد زمان لنواری

❖ سجل سرمست

❖ عبدالرحیم گرھوڑی

❖ سامی

5. جدید سندی شاعر نامن صنفون.

❖ غزل

❖ نظم

❖ آزاد نظم

❖ گیت

❖ ھاثیون

6. قدیم سنڌي شاعر جون صنفون.

- ❖ سورلو
- ❖ دوهو
- ❖ بیت
- ❖ وائی
- ❖ لافي

7. جدید دور جا سنڌي شاعر.

- ❖ عبدال ریم گانی
- ❖ حاجی احمد ملاح
- ❖ حیدر بخش جتوئی
- ❖ شیخ ایاز
- ❖ تنویر عباسی
- ❖ امداد حسینی
- ❖ استاد بخاری
- ❖ مخدوم طلاب العونی



❖ ایاز گل

❖ تاجل بیوس

❖ عبدالغفار تسم

❖ ادل سومرو

❖ نصیر سومرو

❖ رحسانا پریت چد

❖ ماھین ہیبائی

8. سنڌي نثر نگار

❖ ا و پپروم

❖ هوٽپند مولچند گربخشاتی

❖ میران محمد شاهه

❖ مرزا قلیج بیگ

❖ ر عمر بن داؤد پرو

❖ پیر علی محمد راشدی

❖ پیر حسام الدین راشدی

❖ جی ایم سید

❖ جا ر نبی بخش خان بلوج

❖ جا ر غلام علی الانا

❖ محمد حثمان ذیلائی

❖ یم فتح محمد سیوهاثی

❖ جا ر فهمیدہ حسین

❖ تاج جویو

❖ جا ر مال ڄام و

9. جدید نشری ادب

❖ ناول

❖ افسانو

❖ درامو

❖ سفرنامو

10. بارول جا جهه اهم مجموعا

❖ زینت

❖ سانگه

❖ چم اوست

❖ اوڑا هه

❖ پ او سوئي س

❖ رهجي ويل منظر

❖ لاش

❖ موئن جو دڙو

❖ خوابخوشيو چو ري

❖ پيار پناهنون چانورا

مرزا قلچ بېگ

محمد عثمان ئېيلانى

آغا سليم

غلام نبي مغل

سراج ميمىڭ

طارق عالم اب و

غلام علي الانا

علي بابا

ماهتاب محبوب

ماهتاب محبوب

11. افسانن جا جهه اهم مجموعا

❖ بلو دادا

❖ يشو پاشا

❖ آب حيات

❖ دل جي دنيا

❖ سفيد وحشى

❖ پلر تي ليء و

❖ چو بيون در

دا ر اياز قادر ي

جمل اب و

غلام ريانى آگرو

امر جليل

شيخ اياز

نجم عباسى

نسيم كرل

❖ ج هن مان نه هونس

❖ قيديء جي عيد

❖ تخليق جو انت

❖ وصيت نامو

❖ چند جا تمنائي

❖ چاندي جون تارون

امر جليل

ستار پي

عابده گهانگhero

انور اا

آغا سليم

ماهتاب محبوب

## 12. ایران من جا جهه اهم مجموعا

- ❖ لیلی مجنون
- ❖ حسنا دلدار
- ❖ شہزادو بہرام
- ❖ اند وانری افیسر
- ❖ بد نصیب ٹری
- ❖ اک محل
- ❖ آخری رات
- ❖ ل کل ک زنجر
- ❖ ی جو پیجل بولیو
- ❖ واچوزن ۾ لاک

## 13. اهم سفرناما

- ❖ یورپ جی دائیری
- ❖ سیر ۽ سفر
- ❖ مائوچی مل ۾
- ❖ منهنجو ساگر منهنجو ساحل
- ❖ سگھارو ہمالیہ ہیٹھا مائھو
- ❖ مون لینن جو ذیہہ ڈلو
- ❖ میہ کان ماس و
- ❖ ڈوری ڈوری ذیہہ
- ❖ چار گھے یون چین ۾
- ❖ سرھی سرھی سار
- ❖ پرین ہن پار

## 14. ائیاری لاءِ مددی تاب

- |                            |                                       |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 شاهه جو رسالو            | لیاث آٹوائی                           |
| 2 مقدمہ لطیفی              | دا ر گربخششی                          |
| 3 سندي بولي                | سراج                                  |
| 4 پیغام لطیف               | جي ايم سيد                            |
| 5 شاهه جي عوامي شاعري      | توپير عباسی                           |
| 6 سندي بولي ۽ ادب جي تاريخ | دا ر نبي بخشن بلوج                    |
| 7 سندي بولي جي تاريخ       | پپروم آڈوائي                          |
| 8 سندي بولي جو بنن بنيداد  | دا ر غلام علي الانما                  |
| 9 سندي ادب جي تاريخ        | دا ر عبدالجبار جوڻجو                  |
| جلد 1                      | پيلشر: سندي للنگوچيج اثار ڀ، هيدرآباد |
| جلد 2                      |                                       |
| جلد 3                      |                                       |
| 04                         | هيرو ر                                |

نیاچہ ریم جو لام	دا ر داؤد پو و
چل جو لام	عثمان انصاری
13 سندي شاعري جون صنفون	ظفر عباسي
14 سندي بولي ۽ ادب جي مختصر تاريخ	طارق عزيز شيخ بيلشن: ايلياواڙ اس ور راجي
15 چار مقالا	اسماعييل عرساني
16 سندي لوک ادب جو تحقيقي جائزو	عبدال ريم سنديلو
17 سندي ادب جي تاريخ	مختيار ملاح
18 سندي لوک هائيون	دا رنبي بخش بلوج
19 ار (مضمونن جو تاب)	دا ر نواز علي شوق
20 سندي افسانا	ميٺ رانجهڻ خان
21 سندي نثر جي تاريخ	منگهaram ملائي
22 چونه سندي افسانا	دا ر غلام علي الانا
23 سجل سارو سج	مرتب: دا ر نواز علي شوق
24 چھريءَ جا مور	دا ر مال ڄام و
25 شاعرائيو اپياس	پروفيسر منظور که و
26 ڄاڻاهه عبداللطيف پائي ۽ پا سناني ٻولين جا صوفي شاعر	( مال ڄام و ۽ طارق عزيز شيخ )



15. (الف) سندي ۾ ڏليل مضمون جو انگريزي ۾ ترجمو  
 (ب) انگريزي ۾ ڏليل پيراڳراف جو سندي ۾ ترجمو

## **PASHTO (100 Marks)**

**I. Origin of Pashto language, its dialects and alphabets**

**II. Pashto Grammar**

**III. General question on history of Pashto literature and literary movements in Pashto**

**IV. Essay on prominent aspects of Pashto Culture, Historical and Literary personalities.**

**V. Translation of unseen passages from Pashto in to English or Urdu.**

**VI. Translation of unseen passages of English or Urdu into Pashto.**

**VII. General Questions on evolution and criticism of Pashto Prose and Poetry.**

**VIII. Pashto Classic Poetry**

- (i) Khoshal Khan Khattak (ii) Rehman Baba (iii) Abdul Hamid Baba
- (iv) Ali Khan (v) kazim Khan Sheda

**IX. Pashto Modern Poetry**

- (i) Amir Hamza Khan Shinwari (ii) Ghani Khan (iii) Qalandar Momand
- (iv) Abdur

**Rahim Majzoob (v) Younas Khalil**

**X. Pashto Folk Literature,**

- (i). Tappa' (ii) Charbaita' (iii) Neemakai' (iv) Badala etc and Pashto proverbs,

## SUGGESTED READINGS

S. No.	Title	Author
1.	Life and Works of the Illustrious Khushal Khan Khattak	Dr. Khadeeja Feroz Ud Deen
2.	The Pathans	Sir Olaf Careo.
3.	Selected poems of Khushal Khan Khattak	Major Raverty.
4.	The Rowshanites and Pashto Literature	Dr. Yar Muhammad Maghmoor
5.	دې تو ادبیاتو تاریخ (ورمیے او دو بهم جلد)	عبدالحئی حبیبی
6.	پشتون تاریخ کے آئینے میں	سید بہادر شاہ ظفر کاکا خیل
7.	صرف و نحو	خيال بخاري
8.	روهی ادب	پروفیسر محمد نواز طائر
9.	پ تو ادبی تحریکونہ	ڈاکٹر راج ولی شاہ خٹک
10.	روهی سندھی	سلمی شاپن
11.	پ تانہ لیکوال (اول او دو بهم جلد)	بیش خلیل
12.	سرحد کے لوک گیت	فارغ بخاری
13.	خوشحال خان خ ک (اردو)	دوست محمد خان کامل مومند



S. No.	Title	Author
14.	پشتو زبان و ادب کی مختصر تاریخ	ڈاکٹر عبدالله جان عابد
15.	دې تو پی عمرانی مطالعہ	داک رنور محمد دانش پې نے
16.	پ تو او مستشرقین	ڈاکٹر محمد جاوید خلیل
17.	ادب ٻُدے	سحر ڀوسفزے
18.	پ تو په	داور خان داؤد
19.	د پ ټونثر تاریخي او تنقیدي جائزہ	بی بی مریم

## BALOCHI

## (100 Marks)

(الف) شاعری۔ ۲۰ نمبر

- ۱۔ طوپی گیری شاعری (حیر بھار)
- ۲۔ کاہکل شاعری (ہن گپت، شاعر شاعری)  
(شہر ہے سہار بھکر، حمل ہے جند بادا، ق کر گچ، لام دک، جام درک، سست ذکل، مانک ہنک، لک رنار بھروزی،  
ریمبل مری، جونال گلی، پچھاں زدار)
- ۳۔ توکیں شاعری (حیر بھر جال، شاعر)  
(بیر گل نان نسیر، مٹا شاہ سید باشی، آزادت جا لئی نور حسین ملتا، مرا وساح، اکبر اکڑی، کر یہو ٹھی، پھر بل قفر،  
جی آرلا، پیش بیو، سہار ک ہاشی، لا کرز خل ناق، نلام حسین شو صدرا، شڈا کش ز دار)



(ب) روائک۔ ۲۰ نمبر

- ۱۔ روائی حیر
- ۲۔ گھنیں روائک (قصہ، ہل، پیار) (پاچا، بھارت)  
توکیں روائک (اول آنا کے، کسماں، تکلداری، مٹرا، طروہڑا)  
(سید باشی، ہری یکنی، جسی، احمداری، فنی پواز، لا کرز نوت اشگھی، بیشم بلوق، بیوب بلوق، بیر ماں، نان بیٹگل،  
بیر مخانان مری، احمد یک دھکن، سہار بھیاری، صدیق آزادت، کر یہو ٹھی، لا کرزیل دست بلوق)

(ن) تاریخ و ثقافت ۵ افسر

- ۱- طوق، طوپستان، رایدہ، ہری، ہردر
- ۲- طوپستان سامن، طوق، حکومت، اگرچہ، آنکھ، ٹاپستان، جوزش
- ۳- طوق، ریج گس، کچیں، سک، پہنات

(و) طوپی زبان - ۵ افسر

- ۱- طوپی زبان، چک، دیرودی، رسم، لائکھوڑ، گالوار، سیدی، زبان، طوپی، گردر

(۶) بھاک - ۱۰ افسر

- ۱- کچیں، سر جانے، سرو، سر جیں، بھاک



(م) رجاک - ۱۰ افسر

- ۱- چاگریزی، طوپی، چاٹھوپی، مگریزی، رجاک

(و) طوپی اوکادب - ۱۰ افسر

- ۱- لوپی، سوت، سپت، زبیر اوک، لاز اوگ، ہاؤ، لکھ، ڈینی، ہوئک، درستاگ

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By: ZH Softs

## سرشنی کتاب

۱:	بلوچی زبان و ادب کی نارنگی (مختصر جائزہ)
۲:	بلوچی زبان لفڑا کم۔
۳:	قدیمی بلوچی شاعری کا تحریری جائزہ۔
۴:	واحدین دار واحدین دار شانکم۔
۵:	جیسی کسامک۔
۶:	بلوچی قصی لبراؤ کم (لکھن مکرروہی)
۷:	تاجیں آزادت
۸:	بلوچی بوسنا۔
۹:	لوڑاگی اور اوگری۔
۱۰:	بلوچی رزمندہ شاعری۔
۱۱:	بلوچی عشقی شاعری۔



۱۲:	بلوچستان قدیم و پیدیہ نارنگی کی روشنی میں۔
۱۳:	نارنگی بلوچستان۔ (اول درم)
۱۴:	گٹیس (رواکم)
۱۵:	نوکس نام۔
۱۶:	جیسی آزانکم۔
۱۷:	خیل، شتن، بہجود۔
۱۸:	بلوچی رواکم، سفر۔

## **PERSIAN (100 Marks)**

### **PART—I (Marks-50)**

**I. Elementary Information about the Pre Islamic Persian Languages:**  
Avesta, Old Persian and Pahlavi.

**II. Origin and development of the new Persian Language** (In this part Revivalist movement, Purist movement and the adaptation of foreign loan words need to be studied).

**III. The advent and history of Classical Persian Literature** from SAMANID's period to the Mushrootah Movement with special emphasis on the outstanding Persian prose writers and poets. (The Persian prose writers and poets from 4th century H to 10th century H).

**IV. The contemporary Persian Literature** with special emphasis on the New Poetry (شعر نو) and Fiction writing and their outstanding representatives.

**V. A Short introduction to Persian Language and Literature**, besides Iran, in Afghanistan, Tajikistan and Indo-Pakistan Subcontinent.

**VI. Significant features of the grammar of the language as under:**

اسم ، فعل ، ضمير ، صفت ، قيد، حرف ، شبه جمله / صوت

In classical background, the four styles known as Khurasani, Iraqi, Hindi and Revivalist may be studied.

**VII. A Short essay writing in Persian on literary and cultural themes.**

**VIII. Translation of simple English passage into Persian.**

**PART-II (Marks-50)**

This part will require first hand reading of the texts prescribed and questions will be designed to test the candidate's critical abilities.

**TEXT SELECTION**

**1. PROSE:**

شمار	نام مصنف	نام کتاب
1	امام محمد غزالی	- کیمیای سعادت : در رعیت داشتن و ولایت راندن
2	علی بن عثمان بجویری	کشف المحبوب : باب التصوف
3	نظام الملک طوسی	سیاست نامه فصل ششم: اندر قاضیان و خطیبان و محتسب .....
4	سعدی شیرازی	گلستان : باب اول ، حکایت اول، ششم ، هفتم، چهاردهم ، نوزدهم ، بیست و دوم ، چهل و یکم باب دوم - حکایت هفتم ، بیستم



شمار	نام مصنف	نام کتاب
		باب سوم - حکایت شانزدهم ، نوزدهم ، بیست و دوم
		باب چهارم - حکایت دوم
		باب ششم - حکایت چهارم
		باب هفتم - حکایت سوم ، حکایت ششم
5	حسن سجزی	فواید الفواد : جلد دوم، مجلس بیست
6	جلال آل احمد	سه تار (افسانه)

## 2-POETRY

شمار	نام شاعر	نام کتاب
1	فردوسی	<p>شاهنامه :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• در ستایش خرد</li> <li>• در ستایش دادگستری</li> </ul>
2	مولانا رومی	<p>مثنوی معنوی :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• نی نامه</li> <li>• داستان پیر چنگی با عمر رضی الله (دفتر اول)</li> <li>• خاریدن روستایی به تاریکی شیر را (دفتر دوم)</li> <li>• انکار کردن موسی بر مناجات چوپان (دفتر دوم)</li> <li>• اختلاف کردن در چگونگی و شکل پبل (دفتر سوم)</li> </ul> <p>دیوان شمس :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• بروید ای حریفان پکشید پار ما را</li> <li>• بنمای رخ که باع و گستاخ آرزوست</li> <li>• به روز مرگ چو تا بوت من روان باشد</li> <li>• بیا تا قدر یکدیگر بدانیم</li> <li>• خنک آن دم که نشینیم در ایوان من و تو</li> </ul>

3	امیر خسرو	<p>دیوان غزلیات (غزلیات با مطلع های زیر)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• دلم زو شب حدیث ناز می گفت</li> <li>• خبرم شده سنت کا مشب سر یار خواهی آمد</li> <li>• بیا نظره کن ، ای دل که یار می آید</li> <li>• نمی دانم چه منزل بود شب جانی که من بودم</li> <li>• ای چهره زیبای تو رشک بتان آزری</li> </ul>
4	حافظ	<p>دیوان حافظ (غزلیات با مطلع های زیر)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• بیا که قصر امل سخت سست بنیاد است</li> <li>• رسید مژده که ایام غم نخواهد ماند</li> <li>• فاش می گویم و از گفته خود دلشادم</li> <li>• سالها دل طلب جام جم از ما می کرد</li> <li>• ای بی خبر پکوش که صاحب خبر شوی</li> </ul>
5	غالب	<p>دیوان غالب دهلوی (غزلیات با مطلع های زیر:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• به وادیبی که در آن خضر را عصا خفته است</li> <li>• آنان که وصل یار همی آرزو کنند</li> <li>• جلوه معنی به جیب و هم پنهان کرده ایم</li> <li>• بیا که قاعدة آسمان پیگردانیم</li> </ul>

شمار	نام شاعر	نام کتاب
6	علامه اقبال	<p>مثنوی اسرار خودی :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• اسرار خودی تا مرحله سوم نیابت الهی به استثنای حکایت : در معنی اینکه افلاطون یونانی....</li> <li>• حکایت : در حقیقت شعر و اصلاح ادبیات اسلامیه .</li> </ul> <p>زبور عجم :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• من بندۀ آزادم عشق است امام من</li> <li>• چون چراغ لام سوزم در خیابان شما</li> <li>• ای غنچه خوابیده چو نرگس نگران خیر</li> </ul> <p>ارمغان حجاز :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• غلامم جز رضای تو نجوم</li> <li>• در آن در یا که او را ساحتی نیست</li> <li>• انالحق جز مقام کبریا نیست</li> <li>• مسلمانی که داند رمز دین را</li> <li>• قلندر میل تقریری ندارد</li> </ul>
7	نیما یوشیج	ای آدمها (نظم)
8	احمد شاملو	تا شکوفه سرخ یک پیراهن (نظم)
9	فروغ فرخ زاد	دل برای باعچه می سوزد (نظم)
10	شفیعی کدکنی	هزاره دوم آهوی کوهی (نظم)



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## SUGGESTED READINGS

S. No.	Title	Author
1.	ادب نامہ ایران (اردو)	مرزا مقبول بیگ بدھنائی
2.	تاریخ ایران جلد اول و دوئم (اردو )	مرزا مقبول بیگ بدھنائی
3.	اقبال کامل (اردو )	مولانا عبدالسلام ندوی
4.	فکر اقبال (اردو)	خلیفہ عبدالحکیم
5.	نیا ایرانی ادب (اردو )	دکتر ظہور الدین احمد
6.	ایرانی ادب (اردو )	دکتر ظہور الدین احمد
7.	فارسی ادب کی مختصر ترین تاریخ(اردو )	دکتر محمد ریاض - دکتر محمد صدیق شبی
8.	کلیات تاریخ ادبیات فارسی (فارسی )	دکتر محمد جعفر یاحقی
9.	مقالات احسن	مرتبہ آفتاب اصغر ، معین نظامی
10.	شعری کہ زندگی است	محمد ناصر
11.	دکتر علی پدرام میرزائی و دکتر مهر نور محمد خان و دیگران منتخبات متون فارسی	منتخبات متون فارسی
12.	خود آموز فارسی ( ۲ جلدیں)	ایف ڈی رازی
13.	History of Iranian Literature	Jam Rypka
14.	Anthology of Persian Texts(CSS competitive Examination) Compiled by Dr. Ali Pedram Mirzaei , Dr. Mahr Noor Muhammad Khan and others	
15.	Website: <a href="http://president.ir/en">Http://president.ir/en</a>	

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# ARABIC (100 Marks)

## A. Pre-Islamic period (العصر الجاهلي)

1. Influence of poets and poetry in *Jahiliia* period.  
(أثر الشعراء في العصر الجاهلي)
2. Literary markets in pre-Islamic Arabs especially *Ukkaz*  
(أسواق الأدب في العصر الجاهلي خاصة سوق حكاظ)
3. Purposes and features of pre- Islamic poetry special reference to *Mu'allaqat*.  
(أغراض الشعر الجاهلي و مزاياه مع التركيز على المعلقات)

## B. Dawn of Islam (عصر صدر الإسلام)

1. Eloquence and Rhetoric of Holy Quran with examples from Quranic verses.  
(فصاحة القرآن و بلاغته مع الأمثلة من القرآن الكريم)
2. Impact of Quran and Hadith on the subsequent literature.  
(أثر القرآن و الحديث في الأدب العربي)
3. Poetry at the Dawn of Islam  
(الشعر في عصر صدر الإسلام)



## C. Umayyad Period (العصر الأموي)

1. Art of Flyting  
(فن النقانص)
2. Erotic and platonic *ghazal*  
(الغزل الصريح والغزل العذري)

## D. Abbasid and Spanish Period (العصر العباسي والأندلسي)

1. Purposes and features of Abbasid poetry with special emphasis on the poetry of Mutanabbi, Abu Tammam, Abu Nuwas, AbulAtahia  
(أغراض الشعر العباسي و ميزاته مع التركيز على شعر المتنبي و أبي تمام و أبي نواس وأبي العتابية)
2. Prose and its different styles with special emphasis on style of IbnulAmeed, IbnulMuqaffa, Al-Jahiz and Al-Qazi al Fazil.  
(النثر و أساليبه المختلفة خاصة أسلوب ابن العميد و ابن المقفع والجاحظ و القاضي الفاضل)
3. Spanish poetry, with special reference to poetry of Ibn e Zaidoon  
(الشعر الأندلسي خاصه شعر ابن زيدون)

### **E. Contemporary Arabic literature (الأدب العربي المعاصر)**

1. Development of Drama with special focus on services of Toufeeq al Hakeem  
(تطور المسرحية مع التركيز على أعمال توفيق الحكيم)
2. Development of Novel with special reference to the novels of Taha Husain and NageebMahfooz  
(تطور الرواية مع التركيز على روايات طه حسين و نجيب محفوظ)
3. Development of short story with special focus on short stories of MahmoodTaimoor  
(تطور القصة القصيرة مع نموذج من القصص القصيرة عند محمود تيمور)
4. Poetry with special focus on poetry of Ahmad Shouqi and Hafiz Ibraheem  
(خصائص الشعر مع التركيز على شعر أحمد شوقي و حافظ إبراهيم)

### **F. Common Topics of different periods**

1. Criticism from pre-Islamic era to the 4th Islamic Century  
(النقد في الأدب العربي: من العصر الجاهلي إلى القرن الرابع الهجري)
2. Art of Oratory from pre-Islamic era to Umayyad period  
(الخطابة: من العصر الجاهلي إلى العصر الأموي)
3. Development of Arabic literature in the Sub-Continent: (Ghulam Ali Azad in poetry and Shah WaliUllah in prose)  
(تطور الأدب العربي في شبه القارة الهندية: غلام علي آزاد في الشعر و شاه ولی الله في النثر)



### **G. Poetry for Arabic paper**

1. Verses from ode of ImraulQais (1-10)  
من: (فَقَاتِبَكُمْ نَذْكَرٍ حَبِيبٍ وَمَنْزَلٍ...إِلَى : وَلَا سِيمَا يُومَدَارٌ جَلْجَلٌ)
2. Verses from Qaseedah of Zuhair bin AbiSulma (50-62).  
من: (وَمَنْ لَا يَصْنَعُ فِي أَمْرٍ كَثِيرٍ...إِلَى: فَمَ بِقِيلَ إِلَّا صُورَةُ الْحَمْ وَالْمَ)
3. Verses from poetry of Hassan bin Thabit (14-28)  
من: (فَبِمَا تَعْرِضُنَا عَنْ اعْتِرَافِنَا...إِلَى: لِعَرْضِ مُحَمَّدٍ مِنْ كُوَافَّةٍ)
4. Verses from poetry of Ka'b bin Zuhair (33-40)  
من: (يَسْعَى الْوُشَادُ بِجَنَاحِهِ هَا وَقُولُه... إِلَى: أَرَى وَأَسْمَعَ الْوَيْسَمَ عَالَفِلُ)
5. Verses from poetry of Hafiz Ibrahim (1-10)  
من: (رَجَعَنَّا فِي سِيقَاتِهِ مُتَحَصَّنَاتِي...إِلَى: فَيَا لِيْكُمْ مَثَانِي بِالْكَلِمَاتِ)
6. Verses from ode of Ahmad Shouqi(1-10)  
من: (وَلَدَ الْهَدَى فَالْكَانِتُ أَنْتَ أَضِياءُ...إِلَى: دُونَ الْأَنَابِوْ أَحْرَزَ تَخَوَّاءُ)
7. Verses from Qaseedah of Imam Al Booseri (15-24)  
من: (مُتَلَبِّرَةً جِمَاحِ شَغْوَى إِيْتَهَا...إِلَى: فَأَنْتَ تُنْعِرُ فَكِيدَ الْخَصْمِ وَالْحَكْمَ)

## H. Arabic Grammar (قواعد العربية)

1. Syntax : Kinds of Sentence (Nominal and Verbal), kinds of Noun ("Proper and Common", "Masculine and Feminine", "Singular, Dual and Plural", "Mu'rab and Mabni"), Case-Ending.  
(أقسام الجملة: الفعلية والإسمية—أقسام الإسم: "المعرفة والنكرة", "المؤنث والمذكر"  
"المفرد والتثنية والجمع", "العرب والمبني—الإعراب")
2. Morphology (الصرف) : Etymology (roots), Mujarrad, Mazeed-feeh, Transitive and Intransitive verb, Active and passive voice.  
(الاشتقاق—المجرد والمزيد فيه—الفعل اللازم والمتعدي—الفعل المبني المعروف والمبني المجهول )

## Suggested Readings

- A Literary History of the Arabs by Reynold A. Nicholson, Published by Cambridge University Press.
- History of Arabic Literature by Ahmad Hasan Zayyat, Published by Darul Marifat Beirut Lubnan.
- The Contribution of India to the Arabic Literature by Dr. Zubaid Ahmad, Published by Idara Saqafat Islamia, Lahore.
- Muallim-ul-Insha'a (معلم الاتشاء) by Maulana Abdul Majid Nadavi, Majlis Nashriyat Islami, Karachi.
- Arthur J. Arberry, Modern Arabic Poetry, Cambridge University Press London 1962.
- Selections from Arabic Poetry & Prose (شذرات من الشعر والنشر العربي) by Dr. Khaliq Dad Malik, Published by Azad Book Depot, Lahore.
- Applied Arabic Grammar (تطبيق القواعد العربية) by Dr. Khaliq Dad Malik, Published by Azad Book Depot, Lahore.
- Tasheel Al-sarf wa Al-Nahv by Khan Muhammad, Published by Zia ul Quran Lahore.
- "جواهر الشعر" جمع وترتيب وشرح الشاعر/ الشريبي شريدة، طبع بدار الحديث القاهرة Darul Hadith Cairo.
- Arabic Literature (الأدب العربي) (Elective Arabic Course B.A. Punjab University Lahore).
  - الجامع في تاريخ الأدب العربي، هنا الفاخوري، دار الكتب العلمية، بيروت.
  - تاريخ الأدب العربي، الدكتور شوقي ضيف، دار المعارف، مصر.

**Subject Wise Notes will be provided here  
soon through CSS-Guide APP by ZH Softs**

