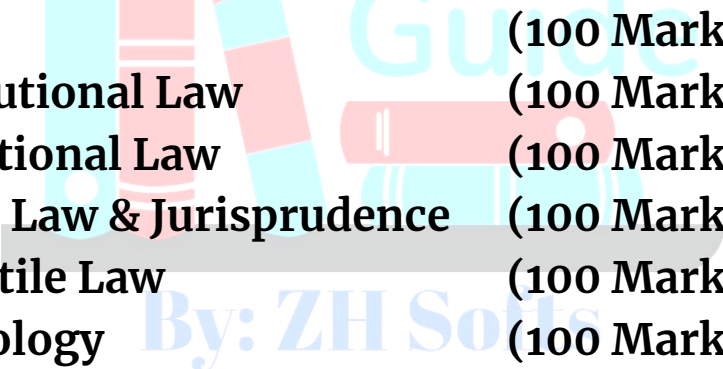


**REVISED SYLLABI FOR
CSS COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION, CE-2016
FPSC, F-5/1, AGA KHAN ROAD, ISLAMABAD
Updated on: 7th July, 2015**

To select one subject of 100 marks only

Subjects:-

- 
- 1. Law (100 Marks)**
 - 2. Constitutional Law (100 Marks)**
 - 3. International Law (100 Marks)**
 - 4. Muslim Law & Jurisprudence (100 Marks)**
 - 5. Mercantile Law (100 Marks)**
 - 6. Criminology (100 Marks)**
 - 7. Philosophy (100 Marks)**

Law

(100 Marks)

I. Definitions of Crime

II. All Provisions of:

- Concept of arbitration, arbitration with or without intervention of court and in civil suits.
- ii. Establishment of Civil Courts with their Original & Appellate Jurisdiction.
- iii. The Code of Civil Procedure, 1908
- iv. Pakistan Penal Code, 1860
- v. Qanun-e-Shahadat Order, 1984
- vi. Criminal Procedure Code, 1898

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Pakistan Penal Code, 1860 **BY** M. Mahmood
2. Criminal Procedure Code, 1898 **BY** Shaukat Mahmood
3. Law of Evidence **BY** Justice (R) Khalil ur Rahman Khan as adapted from Principles and Digest of the Law of Evidence by M. Monir
4. Qanun-e-Shahadat Order, 1984
5. The Code of Civil Procedure, 1908 **BY** Aamir Raza A. Khan
6. The Arbitration Laws in Pakistan **BY** M. Mahmood
7. Civil Courts Ordinance, 1962 Nisar Ahmad Nisar

Constitutional Law

(100 Marks)

I. Definition and Scope of Constitutional Law

- Basic Constitutional Concepts (Constitutional Conventions, Rule of Law, Due Process)
- Constitutional Structures (Parliamentary, Presidential, Separation of Powers)
- Judiciary (Independence of Judiciary, Judicial Review, Theories of Constitutional Interpretation)
- Fundamental Human and Political Rights and Civil Liberties (freedom of speech, association, assembly, movement and Right to Counsel, life, property, religion, privacy, self incrimination, double jeopardy)

II. Principles of Constitutional Law

- Special reference to United Kingdom, United States of America, France, Russia, China, Pakistan, India and Turkey

III. Constitutional History of Pakistan

- Principles of Constitutional Law of Pakistan
- Salient feature of the Government of India Act, 1935
- Indian Independence Act 1947
- Objectives Resolution 1949
- Constitutions of 1956, 1962 and 1973
- Abrogation and Suspension of the Constitutions and the Martial Laws
- Legal Framework Order, 1970
- The PCO of 1981
- The RCO of 1985,
- The LFO-2002, Amendments in the 1973 Constitution

IV. Legal Development

- Maulvi Tamizuddin Khan v. Federation of Pakistan PLD 1955 Sindh 96
- Federation of Pakistan vs. Maulvi Tamizuddin Khan, PLD 1955 FC 240
- Reference by the Governor-General PLD 1955 FC 435
- State v. Dosso PLD 1958 SC 533
- Usif Patel v. Crown PLD 1955 FC 387
- Begum Nusrat Bhutto v. Chief of the Army Staff PLD 1977 SC 657
- Hakim Khan v. Government of Pakistan PLD 1992 SC 595
- Nawaz Sharif v. President of Pakistan PLD 1993 SC 473
- Benazir Bhutto v. the President of Pakistan PLD 1992 SC 492
- Khawaja Muhammad Sharif, PLD 1988 Lah. 725
- Federation of Pakistan v. Haji Saifullah Khan PLD 1989 SC 166
- Khawaja Ahmad Tariq Rahim PLD 1992 SC 646
- Benazir Bhutto v. President of Pakistan, PLD 1998 SC 388
- Asma Jilani v. Government of the Punjab PLD 1972 SC 139
- State v. Zia ur Rehman PLD 1973 SC 49
- Mahmood Khan Achakzai v. Fed. of Pakistan PLD 1997 SC 426
- Zafar Ali Shah v. General Pervez Musharraf, PLD 2000 SC 869
- Sindh High Court Association v. Federation of Pakistan, PLD 2009 SC 879

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Comparative Constitutional Law **BY** Hamid Khan & M.W. Rana
2. Constitution of Pakistan 1973 **BY** Shabbar Raza Rizvi
3. Introduction to the Study of the Law of the Constitution **BY** Dicey
4. Elgar Encyclopedia of Comparative Law **BY** J.M. Smits
5. Constitutional & Political History of Pakistan **BY** Hamid Khan, Advocate
6. Human Rights in Constitutional Law **BY** SR. Bansali
7. Constitutional Documents of Pakistan **BY** Safdar Mahmood
8. The Leading Cases in Constitutional Law **BY** A.G.Chaudhry



By: ZH Softs

International Law

(100 Marks)

I. Nature, Origin and Basis of International Law

- The Emergence of International Law
- Early European Authors
- The Nation-State System
- The Enforcement of International Law
- The Effectiveness of International Law
- The Weakness of International Law
- The Juridical Basis of International law
- The Future of International law and Material Sources of International Law

II. Relation between International Law and State Law

- Article 38 of the Statute of International Court of Justice
- Primary Sources of International Law
- Subsidiary Sources of International Law
- International Soft Law

III. State in General and Recognition

- Personality and Statehood in International Law
- The Subjects of International Law
- Recognition of State and Government in International Law
- Recognition of State and Government in National Law

IV. The Law and Practice as to Treaties

- The Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties

V. The Settlement of International Disputes

- Negotiation, Mediation and Good Offices
- Inquiry
- Settlement by the United Nations
- Conciliation
- Arbitration
- The International Court of Justice

VI. International Humanitarian Law

- International and Non-International Armed Conflicts
- Non-International Armed Conflict, 'Combatant' and 'Protected Persons', Protection of Wounded, Sick and Ship-Wrecked Persons
- POWs, Civilians, Limitations on the Conduct of War
- Limits on the Choice of Methods and Means of Warfare

VII. The Use of Force

- The Law before the UN Charter
- The Law after the Charter
- The Collective Use of Force
- The Right of Self-Defense

VIII. International Institutions

IX. State Territorial Sovereignty

X. State Responsibility

XI. State Jurisdiction

XII. Succession to Rights and Obligations

XIII. The State and the Individual

XIV. The State and the Economic Interest

XV. Diplomatic Envoys, Counsels and other Representatives

XVI. War, Armed Conflicts and other Hostilities

XVII. Neutrality

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. International Law **BY** Malcolm N. Shaw
2. Principles of Public International Law **BY** Lan Brownlie
3. International Law **BY** Dr. S.K. Kapoor
4. Introduction to International Law **BY** J.G. Starke, QC
5. International Humanitarian Law **BY** ICRC Pakistan
6. Extradition Act, 1972
7. The Diplomatic and Consular Privileges Act, 1972
8. Territorial Waters and Maritime Zone Act, 1976
9. U.N. Convention on Law of the Sea, 1984
10. Cases and Materials on International Law **BY** D.J. Harris

MUSLIM LAW & JURISPRUDENCE

(100 Marks)

I. The Sources of Islamic Law

- The Quran
- The Sunnah
- Ijma
- Qiyas
- Ijtehad

II. Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence

III. Islamic Criminal Law

- Hadd
- Taz'ir
- Qisas and Diyat

IV. Islamic Family Law

- Marriage
- Dower
- Divorce
- Separation by Repudiation (Talaq)
- Separation by Mutual Agreement (Khula)
- Judicial Separation (Faskh)
- Post-Divorce Maintenance
- Child Custody
- Succession

V. Islamic Law of Contract

VI. Islamic Banking and Insurance

VII. Islamic International Law

VIII. Islamic Law and Human Rights

IX. Dissolution of Muslim Marriages Act, 1939

X. Muslim Family Laws Ordinance 1961

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. An Introduction to the Study of Islamic Law **BY** Dr. Hussain Hamid Hassan
2. Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence **BY** Mohammad Hashim Kamali
3. Theories of Islamic Law **BY** Prof. Imran Ahsan Nyazee
4. Islamic Law of Contracts and Business Transactions **BY** Tahir Mansuri
5. Family Law in Islam **BY** Dr. Mohammad Tahir Mansuri
6. Outlines of Islamic Jurisprudence **BY** Prof. Imran Ahsan Nyazee
7. General Principles of Criminal Law **BY** Prof. Imran Ahsan Nyazee
8. State and Legislation in Islam **BY** Dr. Mahmood Ahmad Gazi
9. Mahomedan Jurisprudence **BY** Abdur Rahim
10. Islamic Law of Inheritance **BY** Hamid Khan, Advocate
11. Munir” Principles of Muhammadan Law **BY** Munir Ahmad Siddiqui

MERCANTILE LAW

(100 Marks)

I. Law of Contract, 1872

- Definitions
- Essentials of a valid contract (Proposal, Acceptance, Consideration, Free consent, Capacity of Parties, Not hereby declared to be Void)
- Kinds of Contracts (Valid, Void, Voidable, Not Voidable)
- Variety of Contracts (Contingent, Quasi, Bailment, Pledge, Indemnity, Agency)
- Performance of Contract, contracts that need not to be performed.
- Breach of contract, consequences of breach, damages for breach of contract

II. Sales of Goods Act, 1930

- Definitions
- Differences: Sale & agreement to sell, conditions and warranties, express & implied conditions
- Doctrines: Caveat emptor, Nemo dat
- Right and duties of seller & buyer, rights of unpaid seller

III. Partnership Act, 1932

- Definitions
- Essentials of partnership
- Kinds of partnership (partnership at will, particular partnership, limited partnership)
- Rights and duties of Partners

- Relation of partners to third persons (implied authority of partner, doctrine of holding out)
- Incoming and outgoing partners (minor)
- Dissolution of firms (compulsory, by agreement, by court, by notice on happening of contingencies)

IV. Negotiable Instrument Act, 1881

- Definitions
- Types of negotiable instruments (Cheque, bill of exchange, promissory note)
- Parties to instruments, holder & holder in due course
- Rules (as to negotiation, presentment, payment & interest, discharge, noting and protest, compensation, acceptance, payment for honor)
- Special rules of evidence
- Special provisions relating to cheques & bills of exchange (dishonor, duties of banker)
- Provisions as to foreign instruments

V. Competition Act, 2010

- Definitions
- Prohibition and abuse of (dominant position, certain agreements, discipline, marketing practices)
- Approval of mergers
- Competition commission of Pakistan (established, composition, term)
- Functions and powers of commission
- Provisions as to penalty and appeals

VI. Electronic Transaction Ordinance, 2002

- Definitions

- Recognition and presumption of electronic transactions (writing, signature, stamp duty, attestation etc.)
- Electronic documents (attribution, acknowledgement, time and place of dispatch)
- Certification of service providers
- Application to acts done outside Pakistan
- Offences & Nature (false information, false certificates, damage to information system etc)

VII. The Arbitration Law in Pakistan

- Definitions
- Appointment, number and removal of arbitrator
- Award by arbitrator
- Powers of court upon award (remittance, modification and setting aside of award)
- Types of arbitration (with or without intervention of court)
- Stay of legal proceedings in presence of arbitration agreement

VIII. Consumer's Protection Act, 2006

- Definitions
- Consumer Commission (establishment, powers and functions, complaints before commission and disposal)
- Provisions as to compulsory recall of goods
- Duties and liabilities of provider of goods (return and refund of goods)
- Offences and penalties
- Contract between consumer and provider

IX. Companies Ordinance, 1984

- Definitions
- Types of Companies

- Fundamental papers of company (Memorandum of association, articles of association, prospectus)
- Transfer of shares and debentures
- Management and administration (promoters, share holders, directors, chief executive, auditors)
- Meetings and proceedings (statutory, general, annual general meeting)
- Winding up (voluntary, by court)

X. Electronic Fund Transfer Act, 2007

- Definitions
- Payment system and their operation (designation of payment system & revocation, real time gross settlement system, governance & operation arrangement)
- Payment instruments (designation, issuing and prohibition of instruments)
- Clearing and other obligations
- Supervisory Control of state bank
- Documentation of transfers
- Notification of error and liabilities of parties
- Law relating to action before court

SUGGESTED READINGS

- 1. Law of Contract Agarwala, BY M. Mehmood**
- 2. Sales of Goods Act BY Pollock & Mulla**
- 3. Bare Acts: Government of Pakistan**

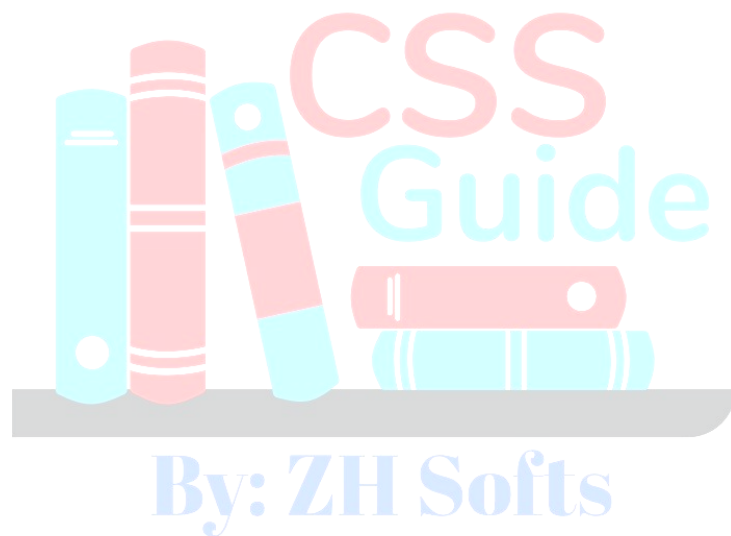
☐ Contract Act, 1872

- ☐ Negotiable Instrument Act, 1881
- ☐ Sale of Goods Act, 1930
- ☐ Companies Ordinance, 1984
- ☐ Arbitration Act, 1940
- ☐ Competition Act, 2010
- ☐ Electronic Transactions Ordinance, 2002
- ☐ Consumers' Protection Act, 2006
- ☐ Electronic Fund Transfer Act, 2007

4. Case Law Reading

- ☐ Carlil vs. Carbolic Smoke Ball Co. (1893) 1 QB 256
- ☐ Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain vs. Boots Cash Chemicals Ltd. (1952) 2 QB 795
- ☐ Curie vs. Misa (1875) LR 10 Ex 153
- ☐ Byrne & Co. vs. Van Tienhaven & Co. (1880) 5 CPD 344
- ☐ Mohri Bibi vs. Dharmodas Ghose (1903) 30 IA 114
- ☐ Derry vs. Peeks (1889) 14 App. Cas 337
- ☐ Mannu Singh vs. Umadat Panday (1890) 12 ALL 523
- ☐ Coggs vs. Bernard (1703) 2Ld Raym 909
- ☐ Lumley vs. Wanger (1852) EW HC (Ch)J 96
- ☐ Manni Devi vs. Ramayan Singh AIR 1985 Pat. 35
- ☐ Lachhman Joharimal vs. Bapu Khandu (1869) 6 Bombay High Court Reports 241
- ☐ Mischeff vs. Springett (1942) 2 KB 331
- ☐ Watson vs. Coupland (1945) 1 All ER 217
- ☐ Ashbury Railway Carriage & Iron Co. Ltd. Vs. Riche (1875) LR 7HL 653
- ☐ Lee vs. Lee's Air Farming (1960) 3 All ER420
- ☐ Salomon vs. A. Salomon & Co. Ltd. (1897) AC 22
- ☐ Royal British Bank vs. Turqnand (1856) 6 E&B 327
- ☐ Ram Raja Ram vs. Dhirba Charan Jen AIR 1982 Ori 264

- ☐ Badridas Kothari vs. Megraj Kothari AIR 1967 Cal 25
- ☐ Hitachi Ltd. & others vs. Rupali Polyester & others (1998 SCMR 1618)
- ☐ Marflower Theatre Trust Ltd. Vs. HMRC (2007) STC 880
- ☐ Pickering vs. Bux (1812) 15 East 38
- ☐ Liaqat Islam vs. State (2011 YLR 2280)
- ☐ Alamgir Khalid Chughtai vs. State (PLD 2009 Lahore 259)
- ☐ United States vs. Forty Barrels and Twenty Kegs of Coca Cola, 241 U.S. 265 (1916)
- ☐ Hedley Byrne & Co. Ltd. Vs. Hella & Partners Ltd. (1964) AC 465



CRIMINOLOGY

(100 Marks)

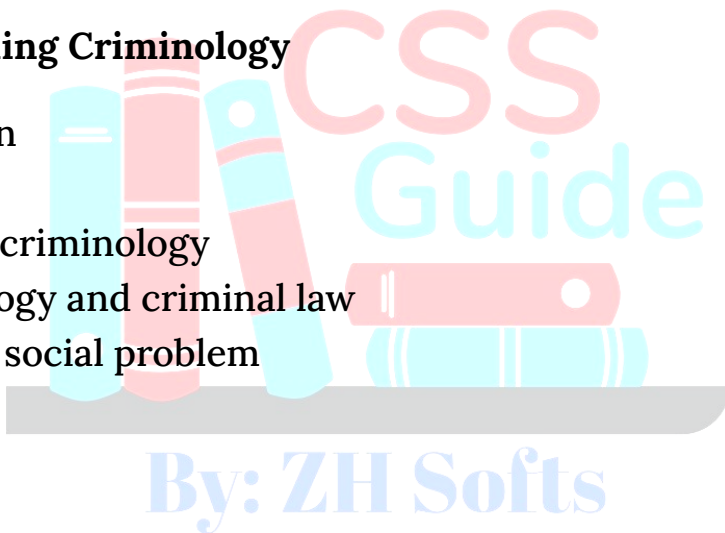
Section-I (25 Marks)

I. Introduction

- Basic concepts used in understanding
 - Crime
 - Criminality
 - Criminal behavior

II. Understanding Criminology

- Definition
- Meaning
- Scope of criminology
- Criminology and criminal law
- Crime as social problem
- Deviance
- Sin
- Vice
- Evil
- Norms
- Values
- Security
 - Physical
 - Social
 - Economic



III. Crime and Criminals

- Occasional criminals
- Habitual criminals
- Professional criminals
- White-collar crime
- Organized crime
- Corporate crimes

IV. Crime and Criminality: Theoretical Perspectives

- Early explanation of criminal behavior
- Biological Theories
- Psychological Theories
- Sociological Theories
- Social Disorganization theory
- Strain theory
- Social Control theory
- Learning theory
- Labeling Theory

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Section-II (25 Marks)

V. Juvenile Delinquency

- Meaning
- Definitions
 - Behavioral Vs Legal
- Juvenile delinquent Vs status offender
- Official statistics of juvenile delinquency

VI. Juvenile Justice System

- Role of police
- Juvenile court process
 - Pretrial
 - Trial
 - Sentencing
- Role of
 - Prosecutor
 - Defense counsel
 - Juvenile judge
 - Juvenile probation officer
- Juvenile correctional institutions
- Probation
- Non-punitive alternatives

VII. The Criminal Justice System

- Police and its role
- Trial and Conviction of Offenders
- Agencies: formal and informal
- Criminal courts: procedures and problems
- Role of prosecutors
- Prisons, Probation and Parole

VIII. Punitive and Reformatory Treatment of Criminals

- Corporal punishment
- Imprisonment
- Rehabilitation of criminals

Section-III (25 Marks)

IX. Criminal Investigation

- Principles of criminal investigation
 - Manual of preliminary investigation
 - Intelligence operations
 - Database investigation
 - Electronic investigation
 - Forensic Investigation

X. Techniques of Investigations

- Gathering information from persons
- Interviewing and interrogation techniques
- Criminal investigation analysis

XI. Legal and Ethical Guidelines for Investigators

- Stop and frisk operations
- Arrest procedures
- Search and seizure

XII. International Policing and Criminal Justice Monitoring Organizations

- UNAFEI
- INTERPOL
- EUROPOL
- UNODC
- UNICEF
- IPA

Section-IV (25 Marks)

XIII. Modern Concepts in Contemporary Criminology

- Terrorism
- Radicalism and War on Terror
- Media's representation of Crime and the Criminal Justice System
- Modern Law Enforcement and Crime Prevention
 - Intelligence-led Policing
 - Community Policing
 - Private Public Partnership
- Gender and Crime in Urban and Rural Pakistan
- Crime and Urbanization
- Organized Crime and White-Collar Crime
- Human Rights Abuses and Protection, especially of Children; Women and Minorities; The role of civil society and NGOs
- Money-laundering
- Cyber Crime
- Role of
 - NAB
 - FIA
 - ANF

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SUGGESTED READINGS

1. New Perspectives in Criminology **BY** Conklin, J.E
2. Criminal Interrogation and Confessions. **BY** Fred, E.I., John, E.R., Joseph, P.B. and Brian, C.J.
3. Theoretical Criminology George B. Vold, **BY** Thomas J. Bernard, Jeffrey B. Snipes
4. Modern Criminology: Crime, Criminal Behavior and its Control. **BY** Hagan, J.
5. Juvenile Delinquency: An Integrated Approach **BY** James, B.
6. Security Studies: An Introduction **BY** Paul, D.W.
7. Crime, Justice and Society: An Introduction to Criminology **BY** Ronald, J.B., Marvin, D.F. and Patricia, S.
8. Juvenile Delinquency: Theory, Practice, and Law **BY** Seigel, L.J.
9. Crime Prevention: Theory and Practice **BY** Stephen, S.

Suggested Websites

10. International Society of Criminology (ICS): <http://www.isc-sic.org>
11. American Society of Criminology (ASC): <http://www.asc41.com/>
12. British Society of Criminology (BSC): <http://www.britsoccrim.org/>

13. European Society of Criminology
(ESC): <http://www.esc-eurocrim.org/>

14. International Police Executive Symposium (IPES);
<http://www.ipes.info/>

15. Asian Criminological Society (ACS):
<http://www.ntpu.edu.tw/college/e4/acs/home.php>

16. Asian Association of Police Studies (AAPS): <http://www.aaps.or.kr/>

17. Campbell Library:
<http://www.campbellcollaboration.org/library.php>

18. UNAFEI (Japan): <http://www.unafei.or.jp/english/>

19. Pakistan Society of Criminology (PSC):
www.pakistansocietyofcriminology.com

20. South Asian Society of Criminology and Victimology (SASCV):
<http://www.sascv.org/>

PHILOSOPHY (100 Marks)

I. Introduction

- Definition
- Nature
- Scope of Philosophy

II. Philosophical Methods

- Socratic Method (Socrates)
- Inductive Method (Bacon, Mill)
- Deductive Method (Aristotle, Descartes)
- Dialectical Method (Hegel)
- Fallibilistic Method (Popper)

III. Epistemology

- Rationalism (Plato, Descartes, Spinoza)
- Empiricism (Locke, Berkeley, Hume)
- Transcendentalism (Kant)
- Intuitionism (Bergson)

IV. Ontology

- Idealism (Plato, Berkeley)
- Representative Realism (Locke)
- Historical and Dialectical Materialism (Marx)

V. Ethics

- What is morality?
- The challenge of cultural relativism
- Does morality depend on religion
- Psychological and ethical egoism: Virtue Ethics (Aristotle)

- Moral Absolutism (Kant)
- Utilitarianism (J.S. Mill)
- Social Contract Theory (Hobbes, Rawls)

VI. Muslim Thinkers

- Al-Farabi
- Ibn Sina
- Al-Ghazali
- Ibn Rushid
- Ibn Khaldun
- Shah Waliullah
- Muhammad Iqbal

VII. Contemporary Philosophical Movements

- Existentialism (Heidegger, Sartre)
- Pragmatism (Peirce, James, Dewey)
- Neo-pragmatism (Rorty)
- Postmodernism (Lyotard, Foucault, Derrida)

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SUGGESTED READINGS

1. A History of Western Philosophy **BY** Bertrand Russell
2. Philosophy: The Power of Ideas **BY** Brooke Noel Moore & Kenneth Bruder
3. Elements of Moral Philosophy **BY** James Rachels
4. Existentialism & Human Emotions **BY** Jean Paul Sartre
5. The Postmodern Condition: A Report on Knowledge **BY** Jean-Francois Lyotard
6. Descartes to Derrida: An Introduction to European Philosophy **BY** Peter Sedgwick
7. Continental Philosophy in the 20th Century **BY** Richard Kearney
8. A Short History of Modern Philosophy **BY** Roger Scruton
9. A History of Muslim Philosophy. Volume I & II **BY** M. M. Sharif
10. A History of Islamic Philosophy **BY** Majid Fakhry
11. The Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam **BY** Muhammad Iqbal
12. Iqbal **BY** Mustansir Mir
13. Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy (plato.stanford.edu). **BY** Internet Resources
14. Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy **BY** (www.iep.utm.edu).

Subject Wise Notes will be provided here
soon through CSS-Guide APP by ZH Softs

