109 交大

偏序(反身,反對稱,應移)

Question:

Which of these relation on 20,1,2,33 are partial orderings?

Note that a partial ordering relation is reflexive, antisymmetric, and transitive. If not a partial ordering relation, explain why it is not.

 $\{(0,0),(1,1),(2,0),(2,2),(2,3),(3,2),(3,3)\}$

Ans.

不具质對稱,因為(2,3)和(3,2),但2+3; 不具題移,因為(3,2)和(2,0),但沒有(3,0)。 小不是偏序

 $-\frac{1}{2}(0.0), (1.1), (1.2), (1.3), (2.2), (2.3), (3.3)$

具反身 因有 (,o,,o), (1,1), (2,2), (3.3);

具反對稱、因為(1.2),(1.3),(2.3);

具遞移, 旧有(1、2) 年(2.3) 和(1、3)

二為傷

(c) $\{(0,0),(0,1),(0,2),(1,0),(1,1),(1,2),(2,0),(2,2),(3,3)\}$ Ans.

不具反對稱,因有(0.1)和(1.0),但(0+1), 有(0.2)和(2.0),但(0+2)