常見的生成函數

$$I. \quad (1+\chi)^{n} = \binom{n}{p} \cdot \chi^{o} + \binom{n}{1} \cdot \chi^{1} + \binom{n}{2} \cdot \chi^{2} + \cdots + \binom{n}{n-1} \cdot \chi^{n-1} + \binom{n}{n} \cdot \chi^{n}$$

$$= \sum_{i=0}^{n} \binom{n}{i} \cdot \chi^{i} = \sum_{i=0}^{n} \binom{n}{i} \cdot \chi^{i} = \sum_{i=0}^{n} \binom{n}{i} \cdot \chi^{n}$$
filter or substituting the proof of the pro

其他(1+ax)"、(1+xm)"和上式推導相下以。

$$\frac{1}{1+\chi} = (-1)^{\circ} \chi^{\circ} + (-1)^{!} \chi^{!} + (-1)^{2} \chi^{2} + \cdots + (+1)^{n} \chi^{n} + \cdots = \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} (-1)^{i} \chi^{i}$$

3.
$$\frac{1}{1-x} = x^{\circ} + x^{1} + x^{2} + \cdots + x^{n} + \cdots = \underset{i=0}{\overset{\infty}{\sum}} x^{i}$$

4.
$$\frac{1-x^{m+1}}{1-x} = x^{\circ} + x^{1} + x^{2} + \cdots + x^{n} = \sum_{i=0}^{n} x^{i}$$

策略:

想要得出某些數列的生成函數,可以嘗試一次,(Hx)的你的,再來上次,最後《代數字進去, 法成想、要的答案。

微分公式:

5年分子, 成分子分母

1. The product rule
$$(fg)' = f'g + fg'$$

2. The quotient rule
$$\left(\frac{f}{g}\right)' = \frac{gf'-fg'}{g^2}$$

3. The chain rule:

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \cdot \frac{du}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \cdot \frac{du}{dt} \cdot \frac{dt}{dx}$$

ex. $f(x) = \sin(\cos(\tan x))$

=)
$$\frac{d}{dx} f(x) = \frac{d}{d(\cos(\tan x))} f(x) \cdot \frac{d}{dx} (\cos(\tan x))$$

三再利用 the chain rule 原本對 cos(tanx)的X微分, 拆成對 tanX 微分

=)
$$\frac{d}{d(\cos(\tan x))} f(x) \cdot \frac{d}{d(\cot x)} \cos(\tan x) \cdot \frac{d}{dx} \tan x$$

$$(f \circ g)'(x)$$

$$= f'(g(h(r(x)))) \times g'(x)$$

$$= h'(r(x)) \times \gamma'(x)$$

$$\times h'(r(x)) \times \gamma'(x)$$

Trigonometric function 三角函數的稅效分:

$$(\cos X)' = -\sin X$$

$$(\cot x)' = -\csc^2 x$$

 $(\sec x)' = \sec x \tan x$

$$tan x = \frac{sin x}{cos x} = \frac{1}{cot x}$$

$$sec x = \frac{1}{cos x}$$

$$CSCX = \frac{1}{sinX}$$

$$\cot x = \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} = \frac{1}{\tan x}$$

數列 1,2,3,····· 斯 generating function

$$\frac{1}{1-x} = \frac{1}{1-x} + x^{2} + \dots + x^{n} + \dots = \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} x^{i}$$

左右侧分可得

數列 0,1,2,··· 的生成函數

$$= \frac{\chi}{(1-\chi)^2} = \frac{2}{|x|} = \chi$$

$$= 0 + \chi + 2\chi^{2} + 3\chi^{3} + \cdots + N\chi^{n} + \cdots$$

1.
$$\left(\frac{f}{g}\right)' = \frac{gf' - fg'}{g^2}$$

2.
$$(f \circ g)'(x) = f'(g(x)) \cdot g'(x)$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}(1-x)^2$$
 => 該 $u=1-x$

=>
$$\frac{d}{du} u^2 \cdot \frac{d}{dx} (1-x)$$

數列 02,12,22, ... 的生成函數

$$\frac{(1+x)}{(1-x)^3} = \frac{2}{|x|} i^2 x^{(i-1)} = i^2 + 2^2 x + 3^2 x^2 + \cdots + n^2 x^{(n-1)} + \cdots$$

F) 左右乘上X

$$\frac{\chi(1+\chi)}{(1-\chi)^3} = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} i^2 \chi^i = \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} i^2 \chi^i = 0 + i^2 \chi + 2^2 \chi^2 + \cdots + M^2 \chi^N + \cdots$$

省下的特为o·X。o,不影響連加, 好以可以從了一口開始

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$$\frac{\chi(1+\chi)}{(1-\chi)^3}$$
 為數列 0^2 , 1^2 , 2^2 , ..., n^2 , ... 的生成函數