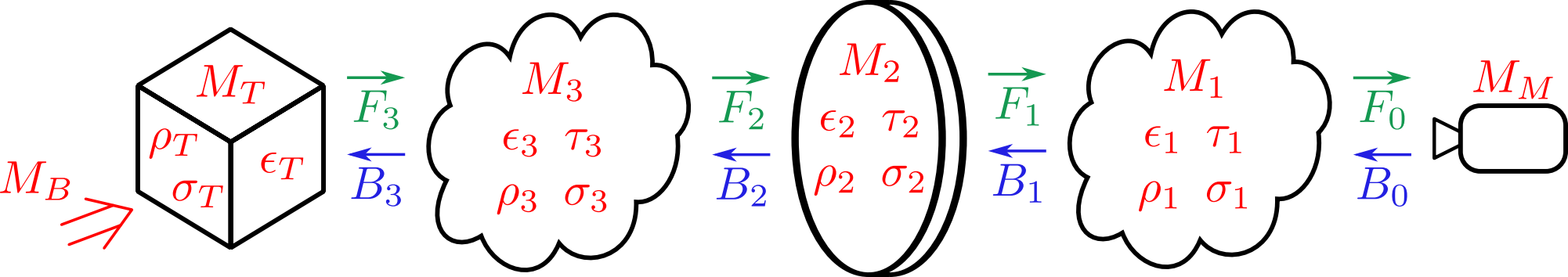
M_T
ρ_T
ϵ_T
σ_T
M_B
$\overrightarrow{F_3}$
$\overleftarrow{B_3}$
M_3
ϵ_3 τ_3
ρ_3 σ_3
$\overrightarrow{F_2}$
$\overleftarrow{B_2}$
M_2
ϵ_2 τ_2
ρ_2 σ_2
$\overrightarrow{F_1}$
$\overleftarrow{B_1}$
M_1
ϵ_1 τ_1
ρ_1 σ_1
$\overrightarrow{F_0}$
$\overleftarrow{B_0}$
M_M