

# **Keycloak & OpenID Federation: Empowering Dynamic Trust in Federated Environments**

**28 August 2025 Keyconf 25  
Amsterdam Netherlands**





- ❖ Team in Directorate of European and International Infrastructure Projects of **GRNET**
- ❖ Providing facilitating seamless access to research resources for diverse stakeholders within the European Open Science Cloud (EOSC) based on Keycloak
- ❖ Researchers, academics, policy makers, funders, innovators, citizens and public actors could securely access Open Science services across infrastructures

# CORE TEAM



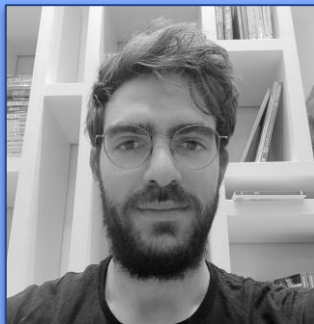
- Konstantinos Georgilakis  
**DEVELOPER (SPEAKER)**



- Nicolas Liampotis  
**SERVICE MANAGER**



- Nick Mastoris  
**DEVELOPER**



- Andreas Kozadinis  
**DEVELOPER**



- Halil Adem  
**DEV OPS**

A large blue geometric shape, resembling a stylized arrow or a corner, pointing towards the right, located on the left side of the slide.

# OpenID Federation

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**Empowering Dynamic Trust  
in Federated Environments**

# OpenID Federation: Empowering Dynamic Trust

- ★ A robust way for establishing dynamic trust between OpenID Providers (OPs) and Relying Parties (RPs)
- ★ Based on OAuth2/ OIDC protocols
- ★ Simplifies management of large-scale identity federations
- ★ Eliminates cumbersome manual or bilateral trust agreements
- ★ Enables secure interactions authenticated via Trust Anchors

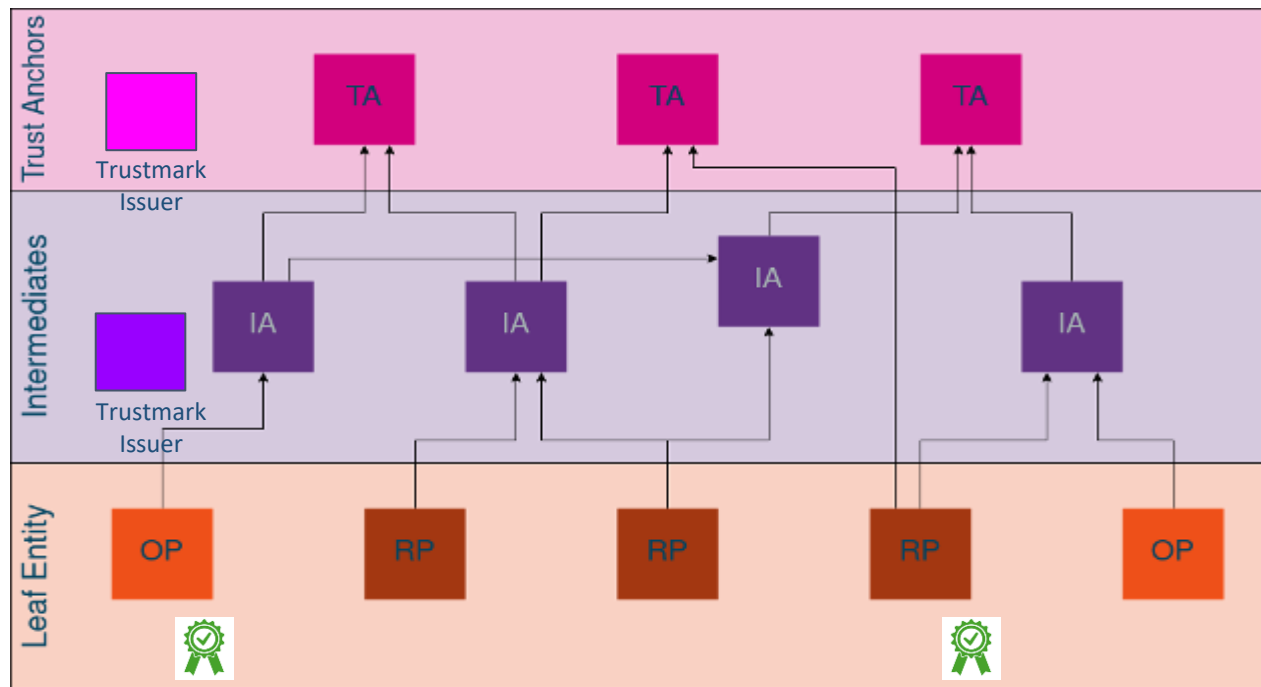
# OAuth2/OIDC vs OpenID Federation

Feature	Classic OAuth2/OIDC	OpenID Federation
Trust Establishment	Manual / Bilateral	Dynamic / Hierarchical
Metadata Exchange	Static JSON URLs	Signed Entity Statements
Trust Lifecycle	Admin-managed	Self-validating & verifiable
Scalability	Limited	Internet-scale
Security Assurance	Varies	Enforced via trust marks

# OpenID Federation - Entity Roles

  
Trustmark Owner

  
Trustmark Owner



Source: 'Trust & Identity Incubator' presentation in GEANT T&I Incubator Public Sprint demo #3.1

# Key Concepts of OpenID Federation

- ★ Entity Configuration: Each participant self-describes metadata in a signed JWT
- ★ Entity Statement: Trust anchors or authorities issue signed assertions about entities
- ★ Trust Chain: Sequence of signed JWTs linking an RP/OP to a trust anchor



## Explicit Registration

- ◆ Pre-approved metadata exchange
- ◆ No changes in OIDC/OAuth2 flows
- ◆ Federation with specific metadata requirements

## Automatic Registration

- ◆ RP dynamically registers with OP via federation metadata
- ◆ Dynamic trust resolution
- ◆ Large federation with many RPs

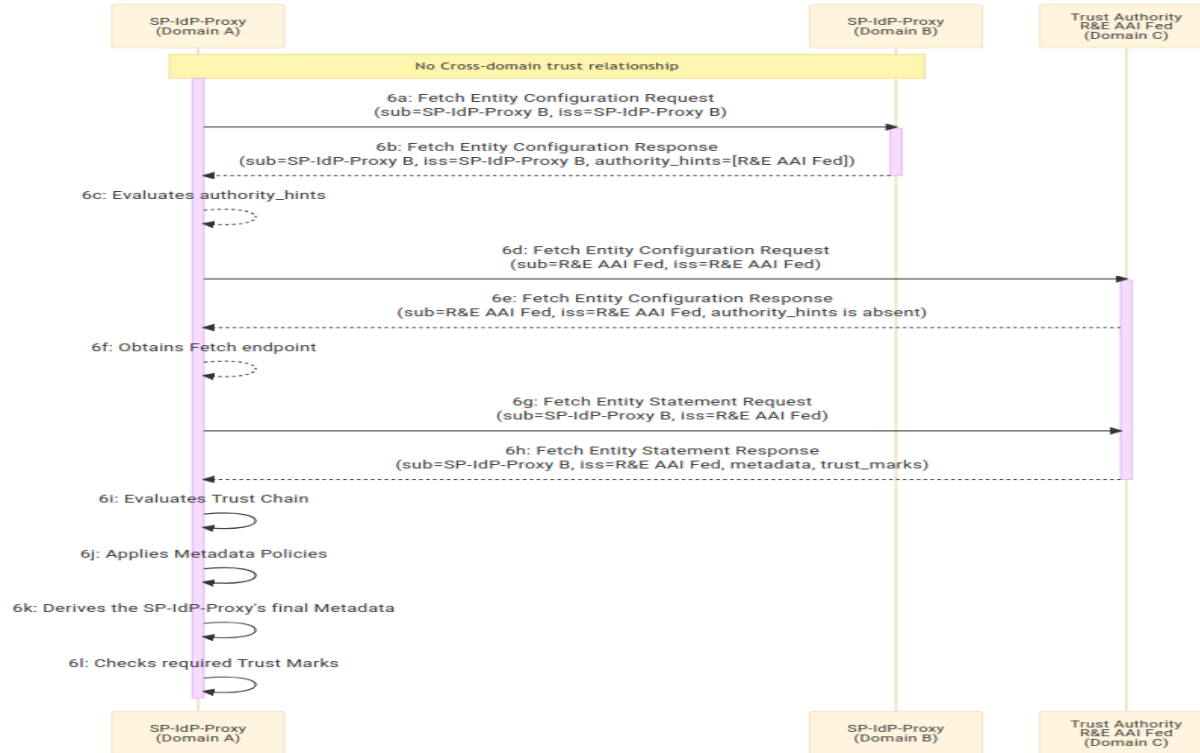
# Explicit vs Automatic Registration

	Explicit	Automatic
Pros	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• More control</li><li>• Policy checks and pre-registration processing</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• No need for prior contact</li><li>• Fully dynamic</li></ul>
Cons	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Client-side registration logic requirement</li><li>• Periodical re-registration need</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Less initial control</li><li>• Must be able to validate on the fly</li></ul>

# Trust Chain Resolution & Validation

- ❖ All metadata is delivered as signed JWTs
- ❖ Trust chain built by recursive resolution of authority\_hints up to the trust anchor
- ❖ Metadata is valid only if:
  - JWT signatures are valid
  - All trust chain policies are satisfied
  - Authority hint fetch endpoint consists subordinate entity
  - Leads to an acceptable common trust anchor
  - Valid Trust Marks

# Trust Chain Resolution & Validation (2)



Source: <https://aarc-community.org/guidelines/aarc-g100>

## Federation Policies

- ❖ Rules and constraints for Entities within a federation
- ❖ Ensure trust and interoperability
- ❖ metadata\_policy claim of fetch endpoint
- ❖ Cascade to all Subordinate Entities, ensuring consistent metadata across the federation
- ❖ Applied in Trust Chain Resolution

## Trust Marks – Assurance & Policy Binding

- ❖ Signed evidence of conformance to specific requirements or certifications
- ❖ Signed JWTs issued by Trust Mark Issuers
- ❖ Prove conformance with:
  - Security requirements
  - Data privacy policies
  - Interoperability profiles (e.g. REFEDS)
- ❖ Automate compliance validation across federated infrastructure

# OpenId Federation in Keycloak

## Keycloak Epic #40509

- ❖ Support Keycloak being RP and OP
- ❖ Explicit Registration
- ❖ Automatic Registration
- ❖ Federation Policies
- ❖ Trust marks
- ❖ Endpoints Cache



# OpenID Federation Configuration

## General Settings

OpenID Federation  
Enabled ?



On

Authority Hints \* ?



[+ Add Authority Hint](#)

Federation Lifespan  
?

Days ▼

Contacts ?



[+ Add Contact](#)

Logo URI

Policy URI

Organization Name

## Trust anchor configuration

### Trust Anchor Settings

[Add Trust Anchor](#)

1-1 ▼



Trust Anchor	Entity Types	Client R...
<a href="https://ta.example.org">https://ta.example.org</a>	OPENID_PROVIDER	EXPLICIT ⋮

## Trust Anchor Configuration

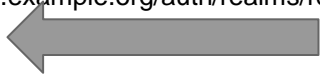
- ❖ Trust Anchor
- ❖ OP - RP
- ❖ Automatic - Explicit Registration
- ❖ RP default configuration
- ❖ Trust Marks

## .well-known/openid-federation JWT endpoint

```
{
  "exp": 30157523432,
  "iat": 30157660232,
  "jwks": { "keys": [ { ... } ] },
  "metadata": {
    "openid_provider": {
      "contacts": [ "check-in@rciam.example.org" ],
      "organization_name": "RCIAM Foundation",
      "client_registration_types_supported": ["explicit"],
      "registration_endpoint": "https://rciam.example.org/auth/realms/rciam/openid-federation/clients-registrations"
      ...
    },
    "openid_relying_party": {
      "grant_types": ["authorization_code"],
      "response_types": ["code"],
      "application_type": "web",
      "redirect_uris": ["https://rciam.example.org/auth/realms/rciam/broker/federation-endpoint"],
      "client_registration_types": ["explicit"],
      "subject_types_supported": ["public", "pairwise"]
    }
  },
  "federation_entity": { ... }
},
"iss": "https://rciam.example.org/auth/realms/rciam",
"sub": "https://rciam.example.org/auth/realms/rciam",
"typ": "entity-statement+jwt",
"authority_hints": ["https://trust-anchor.sandbox.eosc.grnet.gr"]
}
```



**Signing keys**



**Same as .well-known/openid-configuration**



**Common Redirect  
Uri**

# Trust Infrastructure

- ❖ Deploy Trust Anchor / Intermediate based on [lighthouse/golang library](#)
- ❖ Deploy Test RP based on [OFFA](#), resolving OPs from the Trust Anchor. Suitable for testing automatic registration.
- ❖ Pilot in the context of EC-funded project EOSC Beyond for enabling scalable, policy-driven trust establishment and dynamic discovery of trusted entities based on [AARC-G100](#) guidelines



## Trust Anchor Rest API

- ❖ /list : entities enrolled in TA
- ❖ /fetch : information about an entity
- ❖ /resolve : metadata of entity with trust chain
- ❖ /enroll /enroll\_requests : Automatic registration based on checkers
- ❖ /trustmarks : available Trust Marks operation

# OpenID Federation Identity Provider (OP)

## OpenID Federation Settings

### Authority Hints

`https://trust-anchor.sandbox.eosc.grnet.gr`

### Trust Anchor ID

`https://trust-anchor.sandbox.eosc.grnet.gr`

### Expiration Time

`8/29/2025, 12:07:33 PM`

- ❖ Similar to OIDC Identity Provider
- ❖ Created with explicit registration based on RP issuer and trust anchor ID
- ❖ These values as long as Client id, Client Secret retrieved from OP explicit registration response
- ❖ Disable in expiration time
- ❖ Common Redirect uri

# OpenID Federation Client (RP)

## General Settings

Client ID \* ?

https://rciam.example.org/test

Name ?

EGI Foundation

Description ?

Expiration Time ?

8/29/2025, 12:07:33 PM

- ❖ OIDC Client
- ❖ Created with federation registration endpoint
- ❖ Disable in expiration time
- ❖ Being able to be updated with federation registration endpoint
- ❖ OpenID Federation access policies

## Future Tasks



- ❖ Finalize explicit registration
- ❖ Automatic Registration OP
  - Authorization Code
  - Token Introspection
- ❖ Automatic Registration RP
- ❖ Federation Policies (experimental feature now)
- ❖ Trust marks




# PR for OpenID Federation explicit OP

## OpenId Federation OP back end #41419

Edit <> Code

 **Draft** cgeorgilakis wants to merge 1 commit into `keycloak:main` from `eosc-kc:40511_openid_federation_op` 

 Conversation **12**  Commits **1**  Checks **80**  Files changed **85**

+3,630 -363 



cgeorgilakis commented last week

Contributor ...

Closes [#40511](#)

This is the initial PR for supporting [OpenID Federation](#) with Keycloak being an OP and explicit registration, accepting only Entity Statement. Ui will be a separate PR, documentation will be enhanced based on it. Some code parts are taken from the [OpenID Federation extensions](#), taking into account that we are in core Keycloak, needed bug fixes and code improvements, compliant with latest OpenID Federation specification version.

Some key points for the PR:

- OpenID Federation is disabled by default and can be enabled with required configuration (more in ui part). Inspiration : <https://www.authlete.com/developers/oidcfed/#configuring-federation>
- Keycloak as a proxy can participate in more than one Federation(Trust Anchor) with different configuration options especially for RP part, trust marks etc (future features). That's why it is separated table.
- Tests for explicit client registration has been done with a real test OpenID Federation(Trust Anchor, RP) via the help of [golang lighthouse OpenID Federation implementation](#)
- I have added tests for Federation Entity Configuration. For adding testing for explicit registration we need to mock REST API for Trust Anchor Entity Configuration, fetch and list endpoints. Take into account that they are JWT signed statement. Moreover, we need to create a mock jwt valid during test execution for client explicit registrations. How could we develop it? I have only a mock Java code for create a RP entity Statement based on mock keys. Should it be a separate issue?

For more opened issues related to explicit client registration in an OP, you could see the [epic issues](#).



cgeorgilakis requested review from **a team** as [code owners](#) last week

### Reviewers



pruivo

Requested changes must be addressed to merge this pull request.

### Assignees

No one assigned

### Labels

[team/cloud-native](#) [team/core-clients](#)  
[team/core-iam](#) [team/sre](#)

### Projects

None yet

### Milestone

No milestone

### Development

Successfully merging this pull request may close these issues.

 [OpenID Federation OP with explicit registration](#)

# Thanks!

Does anyone have any questions?

[faai@grnet.gr](mailto:faai@grnet.gr)

