

Problem (Problem 2): Prove the claim from class that the open star cover of a simplicial complex is good.

Problem (Problem 4): Compute the de Rham cohomology of $\mathbb{R}^2 \setminus \{0\}$, and find representatives of all nontrivial classes.

Problem (Problem 6): Let U and V be open subsets of a smooth manifold M , and let $W = U \cup V$. Write i_U, i_V for the inclusions of U and V into W respectively, and write j_U, j_V for the inclusions of $U \cap V$ into U and V respectively. Show that the sequence

$$0 \longrightarrow \mathcal{A}^k(W) \xrightarrow{(i_U^*, i_V^*)} \mathcal{A}^k(U) \oplus \mathcal{A}^k(V) \xrightarrow{j_U^* - j_V^*} \mathcal{A}^k(U \cap V) \longrightarrow 0$$

is exact.

Solution: Exactness at $\mathcal{A}^k(W)$ follows from the fact that (i_U^*, i_V^*) is an inclusion map, hence has kernel 0.

To verify that the sequence is exact at $\mathcal{A}^k(U) \oplus \mathcal{A}^k(V)$, we observe that if $\omega \in \mathcal{A}^k(W)$, then $(\omega|_U, \omega|_V)$ yields zero when subjected to $j_U^* - j_V^*$ as ω when restricted to $U \cap V$ is equal to itself. Therefore, the sequence is exact at $\mathcal{A}^k(U) \oplus \mathcal{A}^k(V)$.

Finally, we let $\{f_U, f_V\}$ be a partition of unity for W subordinate to $\{U, V\}$. If $\omega \in \mathcal{A}^k(U \cap V)$, we observe that $f_U \omega$ extends to 0 on $V \setminus (U \cap V)$, whence $f_U \omega \in \mathcal{A}^k(V)$, and similarly for $f_V \omega \in \mathcal{A}^k(U)$. Therefore, $(f_V \omega, -f_U \omega) \in \mathcal{A}^k(U) \oplus \mathcal{A}^k(V)$ maps to $\omega \in \mathcal{A}^k(U \cap V)$, meaning $j_U^* - j_V^*$ is surjective, so the sequence is exact at $\mathcal{A}^k(U \cap V)$.