End

Start

Conducting

Step 5: Search for primary studies

Step 6: Primary study selection

Step 7: Data extraction

Step 8: Quality assessment

Step 9: Data synthesis

Step 12: Disseminate results

Step 11: Consider threats

Step 10: Draw conclusion

Step 4: Evaluate review protocol

Planning

Step 3: Develop review protocol

Step 2: Define research questions

Step 1: Identify the need for a systematic literature review

Documenting