	WH	ERE	CA	.RT	Random Forest			
Data set	default	Tuned	default	Tuned	default	Tuned		
antV0	30	89	27	89	28	89		
antV1	32	74	36	74	41	74		
antV2	78	52	52	56	64	100		
camelV0	83	83	26	34	50	78		
camelV1	22	81	24	83	25	31		
ivyV0	16	89	17	25	16	21		
jeditV0	35	48	49	61	44	50		
jeditV1	24	87	28	62	28	37		
jeditV2	2	98	3	18	5	5		
ľog4jV0	94	100	97	100	99	100		
luceneV0	61	76	67	70	67	77		
poiV0	74	74	79	75	77	78		
poiV1	100	75	73	89	82	100		
synapseV0	66	66	71	100	65	100		
velocityV0	34	43	34	39	34	42		
xercesV0	13	85	14	47	15	14		
xercesV1	56	26	49	26	49	26		

Figure 1: Exp A: Precision results (best results shown in bold).

	WHI	ERE	CA	RT	Random Forest			
Data set	default	Tuned	default	Tuned	default	Tuned		
antV0	39	20	32	40	41	21		
antV1	11	5	38	49	37	55		
antV2	0	3	44	48	47	46		
camelV0	0	91	9	28	4	31		
camelV1	35	35	31	33	37	33		
ivyV0	28	32	28	30	27	33		
jeditV0	50	57	56	57	56	57		
jeditV1	37	38	36	45	43	49		
jeditV2	4	6	5	9	9	8		
log4jV0	61	54	47	46	57	45		
luceneV0	70	74	56	74	70	75		
poiV0	82	71	79	62	83	73		
poiV1	5	78	21	78	19	78		
synapseV0	0	2	40	55	41	56		
velocityV0	51	51	49	53	51	51		
xercesV0	22	23	21	27	24	20		
xercesV1	23	4	18	47	18	40		

Figure 2: Exp A: F-value results (best results shown in bold).

	Preci	sion	F		SUM				
Features	default	tuned	default	$_{\mathrm{tuned}}$	default	tuned			
max_cc noc ca cbo moa ce avg_cc npm lcom amc cbm rfc wmc dit ic lcom3 cam loc dam mfa	1 1 4 5 3 5 8 8 8 9 9 13 16	1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 6 4 4 3 3 6 6 7 5 6 6 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	1 1 4 5 3 5 7 8 8 9 9 13 16	1 2 1 1 2 3 8 9 7 6 8 7 11 11 9	2 2 8 10 6 10 15 16 16 18 18 26 32	1 1 3 4 3 3 3 4 5 14 13 10 9 14 16 17 18			

Figure 3: Exp A: Counts of features selected by different goals. Given that we are processing 17 data sets, the maximum counts for any one cell in the "precision" or "F" column is 17.

Datasets	Tuned_Where	Naive_Where	Tuned_CART	Naive_CART	Tuned_RanFst	Naive_RanFst
ant	50/ 90.18	1.57	60/ 4.36	0.09	50/ 8.12	0.18
antV1	50/ 174.67	2.90	50/ 6.35	0.10	50/ 11.77	0.27
antV2	50/ 403.63	6.92	70/ 9.71	0.16	60/ 13.28	0.35
camel	50/ 537.53	8.60	50/ 9.14	0.18	50/ 13.73	0.31
camelV1	60/ 1640.54	24.57	60/ 17.06	0.24	70/ 31.53	0.73
ivy	70/ 77.75	1.02	60/ 3.86	0.06	50/ 8.00	0.17
jedit	80/472.57	5.49	60/ 6.30	0.09	70/ 13.01	0.30
jeditV1	60/489.45	6.82	70/ 7.61	0.11	60/ 12.87	0.32
jeditV2	50/ 435.43	7.21	50/ 6.46	0.12	90/ 20.34	0.37
log4j	70/ 113.73	1.36	70/ 3.25	0.05	60/ 7.07	0.16
lucene	70/ 224.39	2.70	50/ 4.07	0.08	50/ 8.87	0.26
poi	60/ 261.06	4.00	60/ 6.23	0.10	50/ 10.57	0.29
poiV1	80/607.85	7.18	60/ 7.69	0.13	50/ 11.39	0.29
synapse	50/ 116.04	1.87	60/ 4.07	0.05	70/ 9.74	0.16
velocity	60/ 195.27	2.75	60/ 4.49	0.06	80/ 12.15	0.21
xerces	60/ 143.69	2.17	70/ 7.26	0.09	60/ 10.28	0.23
xercesV1	50/ 794.50	13.37	50/ 8.24	0.15	60/ 14.54	0.38

Figure 4: Time (in seconds) spent on different models over the objective of prec

Datasets	Tuned_Where	Naive_Where	Tuned_CART	Naive_CART	Tuned_RanFst	Naive_RanFst
ant	50/ 94.08	1.71	60/ 4.55	0.08	60/ 10.79	0.21
antV1	60/ 193.74	3.02	70/ 7.77	0.09	60/ 12.30	0.25
antV2	80/ 643.94	7.59	60/ 8.38	0.15	70/ 16.99	0.41
camel	60/ 662.56	9.97	60/ 13.19	0.23	80/ 26.11	0.32
camelV1	60/ 1800.64	24.25	50/ 15.02	0.28	50/ 28.52	0.78
ivy	60/ 69.95	1.03	50/ 3.35	0.08	70/ 9.40	0.18
jedit	90/553.80	5.58	50/ 5.58	0.09	60/ 15.08	0.33
jeditV1	60/ 519.75	8.76	50/ 7.43	0.13	60/ 18.13	0.41
jeditV2	70/621.32	8.98	50/ 9.71	0.15	60/ 17.38	0.63
log4j	70/ 125.29	1.73	50/ 2.90	0.06	60/ 8.76	0.19
lucene	50/ 221.99	3.52	50/ 5.20	0.10	50/ 10.09	0.33
poi	60/ 327.48	5.13	50/ 6.56	0.11	50/ 12.88	0.36
poiV1	50/ 523.85	8.95	80/ 12.26	0.14	60/ 19.56	0.35
synapse	70/ 148.23	1.91	60/ 3.96	0.06	60/ 8.19	0.16
velocity	50/ 156.51	2.75	60/ 4.27	0.06	50/ 7.70	0.22
xerces	60/ 142.83	2.01	70/ 7.15	0.08	60/ 9.61	0.20
xercesV1	50/ 751.92	12.98	60/ 9.28	0.16	50/ 12.69	0.38

Figure 5: Time (in seconds) spent on different models over the objective of F

Learner Name	Parameters	Default	antV0	antV1	antV2	camelV0	camelV1	ivyV0	jeditV0	jeditV1	jeditV2	$\log 4 \mathrm{jV0}$	luceneV0	poiV0	poiV1	synapseV0	velocityV0	xercesV0	xercesV1
	threshold	0.5	0.98	0.98	0.43	0.24	0.64	1	1	0.98	0.98	1	1	0.87	0.59	0.98	1	0.98	0.98
	infoPrune	0.33	0.05	0.05	0.71	0.54	0.45	0.41	0.3	0.05	0.05	0.54	0.84	0.01	1	0.05	0.68	0.43	0.05
Where	min_sample_size	4	7	7	9	8	6	10	1	5	7	8	7	9	3	7	7	1	7
based	min_Size	0.5	0.51	0.51	0.59	0.46	0.13	0.38	0.66	0.27	0.51	0.46	0.47	0.77	0.48	0.51	0.66	0.22	0.51
Learner	wriggle	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.83	0.52	0.19	0.01	0.26	0.6	0.6	0.52	0.19	0.83	0.01	0.6	0.26	0.55	0.6
Dearner	depthMin	2	1	1	2	3	5	2	3	3	1	1	2	4	2	1	3	2	1
	depthMax	10	8	- 8	13	19	19	18	7	8	8	19	1	19	18	8	11	18	8
	wherePrune	False	False	False	False	False	True	True	False	False	False	False	False	True	True	False	False	True	False
	treePrune	True	False	False	False	True	True	True	False	False	False	True	True	False	False	False	False	True	False
	threshold	0.5	0.69	0.99	1	0.3	0.83	1	0.99	0.58	0.72	1	0.71	0.46	0.72	1	0.85	1	0.64
CART	max_feature	None	0.01	0.58	0.65	0.66	0.73	0.67	0.56	0.01	0.97	0.54	0.52	0.32	0.01	0.74	0.73	0.01	0.1
CARI	min_samples_split	2	7	16	18	5	11	6	15	6	17	4	16	12	5	14	11	4	10
	min_samples_leaf	1	13	14	10	4	3	15	16	9	6	7	6	1	4	6	7	11	7
	max_depth	None	14	1	41	34	1	22	29	1	1	1	14	19	- 8	40	4	1	1
	threshold	0.5	0.84	0.9	0.83	0.33	1	0.99	0.91	1	1	0.83	0.98	0.9	0.86	0.83	1	1	1
	max_feature	None	0.61	0.13	0.89	0.37	0.01	0.98	0.52	0.75	0.35	0.01	0.98	0.84	0.73	0.01	0.48	0.51	0.01
Random	max_leaf_nodes	None	37	35	38	21	36	45	10	38	10	30	20	43	11	13	15	39	10
Forests	min_samples_split	2	8	16	17	13	14	2	3	2	2	18	19	9	4	4	9	20	1
	min_samples_leaf	1	19	5	2	4	2	4	7	17	7	16	12	2	3	2	2	2	3
1 1	n_estimators	100	138	112	77	74	125	130	107	85	96	111	103	82	59	149	150	63	58

Figure 6: Parameters tuned on different models over the objective of prec

Learner Name	Parameters	Default	antV0	antV1	antV2	camelV0	camelV1	ivyV0	jeditV0	jeditV1	jeditV2	log4jV0	luceneV0	poiV0	poiV1	synapseV0	velocityV0	xercesV0	xercesV1
	threshold	0.5	0.04	0.44	0.44	0.98	0.65	0.77	1	0.65	0.98	0.44	0.44	0.87	0.04	0.77	0.24	0.44	0.77
	infoPrune	0.33	0.51	0.68	0.88	0.47	0.07	0.31	0.48	0.68	0.57	0.12	0.68	0.01	0.51	0.14	0.54	0.68	0.14
Where	min_sample_size	4	6	4	6	1	6	8	8	4	6	7	4	9	6	2	8	4	8
based	min_Size	0.5	0.18	0.4	0.56	0.51	0.65	0.59	0.97	0.4	0.51	0.8	0.4	0.77	0.18	0.62	0.46	0.4	0.66
Learner	wriggle	0.2	0.25	0.29	0.76	0.6	0.63	0.26	1	0.51	0.17	0.36	0.51	0.83	0.25	0.5	0.52	0.29	0.26
Learner	depthMin	2	3	3	3	1	5	3	2	3	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3
	depthMax	10	16	15	15	8	19	10	7	15	5	15	15	19	16	6	19	15	10
	wherePrune	False	False	True	True	True	True	True	True	False	False	True	True	True	False	True	False	False	True
	treePrune	True	False	True	True	False	False	False	False	False	True	True	True	False	False	False	True	True	False
	threshold	0.5	0.34	0.25	0.01	0.01	0.73	0.53	0.92	0.8	0.74	0.54	0.03	0.91	0.01	0.01	0.55	1	0.01
	max_feature	None	0.01	0.01	0.29	0.01	0.46	0.75	0.79	0.74	0.41	0.81	0.61	0.72	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.25	0.18
CART	min_samples_split	2	18	20	12	2	15	11	2	18	13	9	17	16	10	4	8	3	15
	min_samples_leaf	1	19	16	15	17	1	1	13	10	4	3	7	5	20	7	8	1	6
	max_depth	None	12	2	15	1	41	20	44	15	13	5	23	14	1	5	17	47	13
	threshold	0.5	0.01	0.35	0.3	0.01	0.9	0.97	0.63	1	0.73	0.68	0.01	1.0	0.01	0.07	0.22	1	0.82
	max_feature	None	0.63	0.17	0.01	0.01	0.88	0.74	0.76	0.73	0.01	0.03	0.39	0.02	0.01	0.56	0.36	0.51	0.89
Random	max_leaf_nodes	None	40	33	46	22	11	16	38	34	30	31	12	49	25	47	15	39	24
Forests	min_samples_split	2	10	16	20	1	1	1	1	4	20	19	11	14	2	17	19	20	19
	min_samples_leaf	1	4	15	9	13	18	11	3	16	17	6	10	7	19	13	11	2	14
	n_estimators	100	120	73	75	130	97	144	125	97	80	111	96	101	50	67	74	63	66

Figure 7: Parameters tuned on different models over the objective of F