

Modified Partial Thickness Method

Thickness (m)		Precipitation Types
850 – 700 hPa (H1)	1000 – 850 hPa (H2)	
< 1540	< 1300	Snow
	1300 – 1320	Sleet/Snow
	> 1320	Rain
≥ 1540	< 1300	Snow if H1 ≤ 1545 Sleet/Snow if H1 > 1545
	1300 - 1320	Freezing Rain/Rain
	> 1320	Rain
1570 - 1595	> 1295	Freezing Rain/Rain
1595 - 1605		Freezing Rain/Sleet
≥ 1605	≥ 1310	Freezing Rain
	< 1310	Sleet
Some additional conditions:		
If retrieved ptype = Snow and $T_{\text{surface}} > 0^{\circ}\text{C}$, change ptype to:		Rain/Snow
If H2 > 1335 and $T_{\text{surface}} > -1^{\circ}\text{C}$, ptype is always:		Rain
If all $T \leq -3^{\circ}\text{C}$ throughout MWR profile (10 km), ptype is always:		Snow
If $T_{\text{surface}} > 7^{\circ}\text{C}$, ptype is always:		Rain
Within first near-surface 50 hPa, if all $T > 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ and $T_{\text{max}} > 2^{\circ}\text{C}$, ptype is always:		Rain
<u>For those sites with $P_{\text{surface}} \approx 1000$ hPa only:</u> If retrieved ptype = Freezing Rain or Freezing Rain/Sleet and $T_{\text{surface}} < -3^{\circ}\text{C}$ and H2 < 1320 m, change ptype to:		Sleet
<u>For those sites with $P_{\text{surface}} > 1000$ hPa only:</u> If retrieved ptype = Sleet/Snow or Freezing Rain/Rain and $T_{\text{surface}} < -1^{\circ}\text{C}$, change ptype to: If retrieved ptype = Rain and $T_{\text{surface}} < -1^{\circ}\text{C}$, change ptype to: If H1 > 1600 and H2 > 1325, ptype is always:		Freezing Rain/Snow Freezing Rain/Rain Rain

***Note: For sites with higher elevation (above 150 m above sea level) and $P_{\text{surface}} < 1000$ hPa, it has some issues and need further tuning (ongoing), which is main drawback of this parcel method.

For comparison with mPING and ASOS, mixed ptype is collapsed into 4 major ptypes based on FZR > SN > RA > SLT (SLT given least weight because of mPING reporting inconsistencies and ASOS manual override need).