

Document and Content Analysis (SS 2009)

Exercise Sheet 5

to be submitted by E-Mail to faisal.shafait@dfki.de by: 20.07.2009

Exercise 5.1 (Text Line Segmentation)

A common method for text line segmentation is upper contour segmentation. The upper contour is the y-coordinates of the uppermost edge of a character. Segmentation is performed by looking for local minima in the upper contour and cutting apart characters at those locations. Implement upper contour segmentation. Generate both a color segmentation of the binary input image and a list of isolated character images. You can use the Text Line Segmentation worksheet as an example.

A collection of text line images is present in `lines.tgz`

Be sure to create non-trivial test cases and examples that demonstrate that your code actually works as expected.

Exercise 5.2 (Weighted Finite State Acceptors)

Please have a look at the worksheet on Weighted Finite State Acceptors. Based on the class defined in that worksheet, implement two functions:

- A *compose*(u, v) that composes to WFSAs. That is, if $(\text{string}, \text{weight1}) \in u$ and $(\text{string}, \text{weight2}) \in v$, the result of *compose* should contain $(\text{string}, \text{weight1} + \text{weight2})$.
- A *bestpath*(u) function that, given a WFSAs, computes a $(\text{string}, \text{weight})$ pair such that the weight is lower than that of any other string in u .

Be sure to create non-trivial test cases and examples that demonstrate that your code actually works as expected.