C/C++编译工具



aihe 2018年1月



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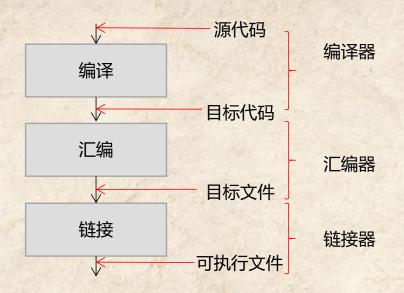
问题: c/c++编译过程



赏金: 108

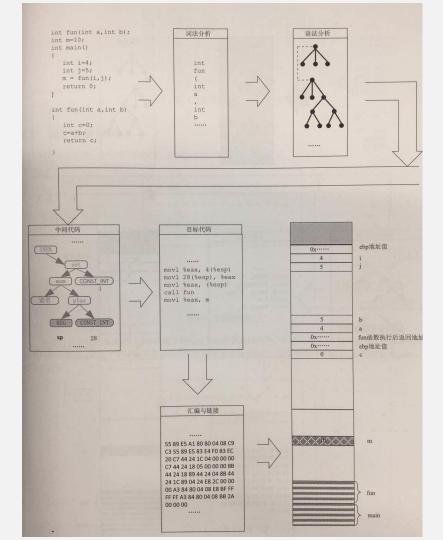


1 编译过程









ps: 推荐书籍, 《编译系统透视: 图解编译原理》



问题:除了gcc(g++)外,c/c++编译工具还有?



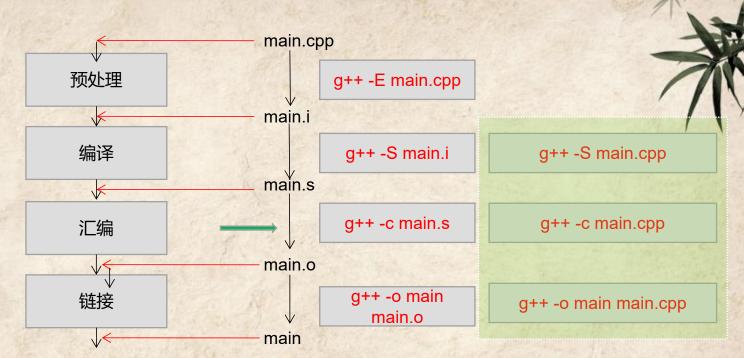
赏金: 108













□ 静态库封装命令: g++ -c a.cpp b.cpp c.cpp ar cr libmylib.a a.o b.o c.o

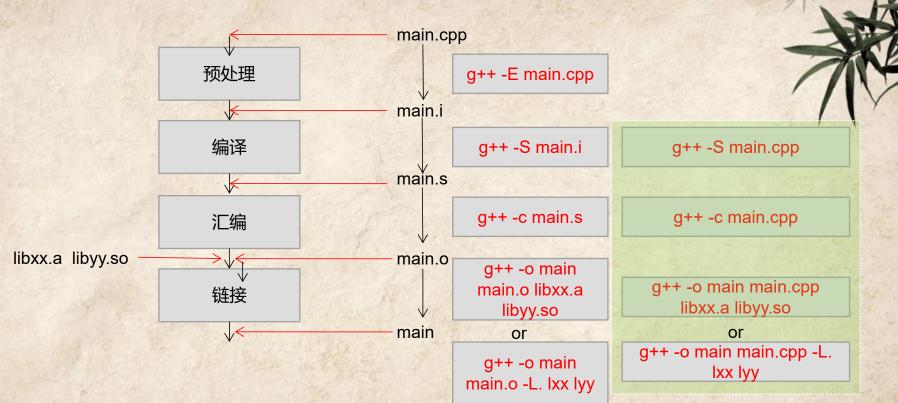
□ 动态库封装命令: g++ a.cpp b.cpp c.cpp -fPIC -shared -o libmylib.so

□ 链接-已有库 (优先动态, 其次静态) 命令: g++ main.cpp -L. -lmylib -o main 或 g++ main.cpp libmylib.so -o main / g++ main.cpp libmylib.a -o main

链接静态库命令 (-static强制所有的库都使用静态库版本): g++ main.cpp -L. -lmylib -static -o main









小试牛刀:编译项目,并输出图案。

□ 项目来源:

https://github.com/aiainui/CompileTest.git CompileTest/DrawingAll

- □ 要求:
- 1) 生成.o文件
- 2) 将Drawing.cpp封装成动态库
- 3) 链接1) 和2) 生成可执行文件main

提示1-库路径设置(运行前): export CPLUS_INCLUDE_PATH=CPLUS_INCLUDE_PATH:头文件路径 export LIBRARY PATH=\$LIBRARY PATH:库文件路径

提示2-库路径设置(链接时): -WI,-rpath=库文件路径

赏金: 20B



小试牛刀:编译项目,并输出图案。(答案)

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- □ 要求:
- 1) 将ProgressBar.cpp生成.o文件
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g++ -c src/ProgressBar.cpp -o src/ProgressBar.o

g++ src/Drawing.cpp -fPIC -shared -o lib/libDrawing.so -linclude

g++ -o main -L./lib -I./include -IDrawing src/ProgressBar.o test/main.cpp -WI,-rpath=./lib/





问题:运行时,动态库找不到的解决办法有哪些?



ref:

#运行时动态库路径设置 https://www.cnblogs.com/homejim/p/8004883.html #1 动态库放在如下路径 /lib或/lib64 /usr/lib或/usr/lib64 #2 设置链接路径 export LD LIBRARY PATH=\$LD LIBRARY PATH: 《your lib path》 #3 修改配置文件/etc/ld.so.conf /etc/ld.so.cache中缓存了动态库路径 #4 链接时加如下命令 -WI,-rpath= (my thirdparty lib path) #5 软连接 #6 copy库到当前目录

赏金: 108



```
❖ 书写规则
target ... : prerequisites ...
  command
```

```
1 main:a.o b.o main.o
     g++ -o main main.o a.o b.o
3 a.o:a.cpp
   g++ -o a.o -c a.cpp
5 b.o:b.cpp
   g++ -o b.o -c b.cpp
7 main.o:main.cpp
   g++ -o main.o -c main.cpp
9 clean:
     rm *.o main
```





❖ 变量

声明: GXX = g++、GXX := g++ 取值: \$(GXX)、\${GXX}、\$GXX

| 自动变量 | 含义 |
|------|------------------------------|
| \$@ | 目标集合 |
| \$% | 当目标是函数库文件时,表示其中的目标文件名 |
| \$< | 第一个依赖目标. 如果依赖目标是多个, 逐个表示依赖目标 |
| \$? | 比目标新的依赖目标的集合 |
| \$^ | 所有依赖目标的集合,会去除重复的依赖目标 |
| \$+ | 所有依赖目标的集合, 不会去除重复的依赖目标 |





❖ 变量

```
1 main:a.o b.o main.o
      g++ -o main main.o a.o b.o
3 a.o:a.cpp
      g++ -o a.o -c a.cpp
5 b.o:b.cpp
      g++ -o b.o -c b.cpp
7 main.o:main.cpp
    g++ -o main.o -c main.cpp
9 clean:
      rm *.o main
```



```
1 \text{ GXX} = g++
 3 TARGET = main
 5 OBJECT = \
            a.o \
            b.0 \
            main.o
10 main:$(OBJECT)
    $(GXX) -o $@ $^
12 %.o:%.cpp
   $(GXX) -c $< -0 $@
14 clean:
       rm $(OBJECT) $(TARGET)
```





❖ 链接库, 比如: lib/libtest.so

```
1 GXX = q++
 3 TARGET = main
 5 OBJECT = \
            a. 0 \
            b.0 \
            main.o
10 main:$(OBJECT)
11
      $(GXX) -0 $@ $^
12 %.o:%.cpp
      $(GXX) -c $< -o $@
14 clean:
       rm $(OBJECT) $(TARGET)
```

```
1 INCLUDEDIR = -I.
 3 LIBDIR = 1
            -L. -ltest
 6 \text{ GXX} = q++
 8 CPPFFLAGS = \
                -Wl,-rpath=.
12 TARGET = main
13
14 OBJECT = \
            a.o \
16
            b.0 \
            main.o
19 main:$(OBJECT)
       $(GXX) -o $@ $^ $(LIBDIR) $(INCLUDEDIR) $(CPPFFLAGS)
21 %.o:%.cpp
       $(GXX) -c $< -o $@
23 clean:
       rm $(OBJECT) $(TARGET)
```



❖ [asr]其他例子1,

```
2 INCLUDEDIR = -I.
 4 LIBDIR = \
           -Lsrc -ldecoder \
           -Ldnn -lmmtScore
           -Lapm -lbdAPMAPI
           -Lsrc -lBV322PCM \
           -Lpki -lasr pki linuxPC64 \
           -Lnet -lasr net fsnlm \
           -lcrypto -lpthread -lm -lstdc++ \
           -Ldnn/mkl lib \
           -Wl,--start-group -lmkl sequential -lmkl core -lmkl intel lp64 -Wl,--end-group -lirc
           -Llib2-64/ullib/lib -lullib
16 define mkObjDir
      @ test -d $(1) || mkdir -p $(1)
18 endef
20 \ GCC = q++
21 CPPFLAGS = -Wall -Winline -pipe -ffast-math -D LINUX 64
23 OBJDIR = obj
25 TARGET1 = asr decoder online
27 OBJ1 = $(addprefix $(OBJDIR)/, src/client_server.o)
29 all: $(TARGET1)
      rm -rf output
      mkdir -p output
      mv ${TARGET1} output/
34 $(TARGET1) : $(0BJ1)
      $(GCC) -DDEBUG -q -o $0 $^ $(LIBDIR) $(INCLUDEDIR)
37 $(OBJDIR)/%.o : %.cpp
      @ test -d $(OBJDIR) || mkdir -p $(OBJDIR)
      $(call mkObjDir,$(dir $@))
      $(GCC) -DDEBUG -q $(CPPFLAGS) -c $< -0 $@ $(INCLUDEDIR)
42 clean:
      rm -rf ./obj
      rm -rf ./output
```



❖ [cv]其他例子2

38 OBJ1 = \$(addprefix \$(OBJDIR)/, \$(COREOBJ) src/client server.o)

39 OBJ2 = \$(addprefix \$(OBJDIR)/, \$(COREOBJ DEBUG) src/client server debug.o)

```
1 LIBS = -lpthread -lm -lstdc++ -Llib -lopency core -lopency highqui
        -lopency imgcodecs -lopency imgproc -lcurl -lssl -lcrypto \
                                                                                         41 all: $(TARGET1) $(TARGET2)
        -lgraph -lrecongnition -lcaffe -lz
                                                                                                 rm -rf ../server
                                                                                                 mkdir -p ../server
5 CPPFLAGS = -Wall -Winline -pipe -ffast-math -D LINUX 64
                                                                                                 mv ${TARGET1} ../server/
6 LDFLAGS = -I. -I./include/ -I./opency/include/ -L/data/www/ocr/ocr-souti/souti root/bin/lib/
7 LDFLAGS+= -Wl,-rpath=/data/www/ocr/ocr-souti/souti root/bin/lib/
                                                                                                 mv ${TARGET2} ../server/
                                                                                                 rm -rf ./obj
9 define mkObiDir
                                                                                         47
   @ test -d $(1) || mkdir -p $(1)
11 endef
                                                                                         48 $(TARGET1) : $(OBJ1)
                                                                                                 $(GCC) -0 $@ $^ $(LIBS) $(LDFLAGS)
13 define mkGitInfo
                                                                                         50 $(TARGET2) : $(OBJ2)
      @echo `git log | head -3` > output/version.txt
      @echo "-----" >> output/version.txt
                                                                                                 $(GCC) -g -o $@ $^ $(LIBS) $(LDFLAGS)
      @echo `git diff` >> output/version.txt
                                                                                         52
17 endef
                                                                                         53 $(OBJDIR)/%.o : %.cpp
                                                                                                 @ test -d $(OBJDIR) || mkdir -p $(OBJDIR)
                                                                                         54
19 GCC = q++-std=c++11-02
                                                                                                 $(call mkObjDir,$(dir $@))
21 OBJDIR = obj
                                                                                                 $(GCC) -02 $(CPPFLAGS) -c $< -0 $@ $(LDFLAGS)
                                                                                         56
                                                                                         57
23 TARGET1 = ocr souti
                                                                                         58 $(OBJDIR)/% debug.o : %.cpp
24 TARGET2 = ocr souti debug
                                                                                                 @ test -d $(OBJDIR) || mkdir -p $(OBJDIR)
26 COREOBJ = \
                                                                                                 $(call mkObjDir,$(dir $@))
         src/LIST.o \
                                                                                         61
                                                                                                 $(GCC) $(CPPFLAGS) -g -c $< -0 $@ $(LDFLAGS)
         src/Chinese.o \
         src/PreProcess.o \
                                                                                         62
         src/MemPool.o \
                                                                                         63 clean:
         src/Tools.o \
                                                                                                 rm -rf ./obj
         src/ImageCache.o \
                                                                                         65 rm -rf ../server
         src/Pack.o \
         src/Decoder.o
36 COREOBJ DEBUG = $(patsubst %.o, % debug.o, $(COREOBJ))
```



小试牛刀:编译项目,并输出图案。

□ 项目来源:

https://github.com/aiainui/CompileTest.git CompileTest/DrawingAll

- □ 要求:
- 1) 将ProgressBar.cpp生成.o文件
- 2) 将Drawing.cpp封装成动态库
- 3) 链接1) 和2) 生成可执行文件main





小试牛刀:编译项目,并输出图案。(答案)

项目来源:

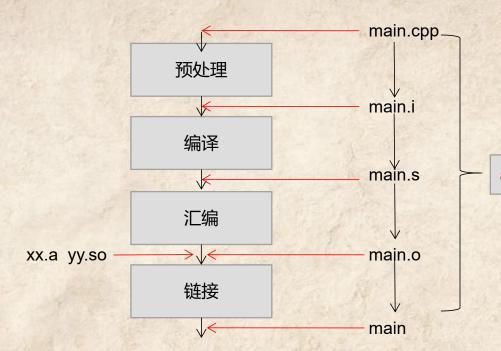
https://github.com/aiainui/CompileTest.git CompileTest/DrawingAll

- □ 要求:
- 1) 将ProgressBar.cpp生成.o文件
- 2) 将Drawing.cpp封装成动态库
- 3) 链接1) 和2) 生成可执行文件main

```
1 LIBS = -L./lib -lDrawing
 3 INCLUDEDIR = -I./include/
 4 LDFLAGS = -Wl, -rpath=./lib/
 6 OBJDIR = src
 7 TESTDIR = test
 8 BINDIR = bin
 9 LIBDIR = lib
12 TARGET = $(addprefix $(BINDIR)/, main)
13
14 COREOBJ = \
           ProgressBar.o
16 OBJ1 = $(addprefix $(OBJDIR)/, $(COREOBJ))
18 all: $(TARGET)
19
       @echo "--end-makefile--"
20
21 $(TARGET) : $(OBJ1) $(TESTDIR)/main.cpp
       mkdir -p ./bin
22
       $(CXX) $^ -o $@ $(LIBS) $(INCLUDEDIR) $(LDFLAGS)
25 $(OBJDIR)/%.o:%.cpp
       $(CXX) $^ -o $@
27
28 clean:
       rm -rf ./bin
       rm -rf ./src/*.o
```

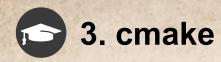


3. cmake





add_executable(main main.cpp xx.a yy.so)



□ 静态库封装: AUX_SOURCE_DIRECTORY(.SRC_CPP) add_library(mylib \${SRC_CPP})

□ 动态库封装命令: AUX_SOURCE_DIRECTORY(.SRC_CPP) add_library(Test SHARED \${SRC_CPP})

□ 链接-已有库 (优先动态, 其次静态) 命令: link_directories("\${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}/.") target_link_libraries(main mylib) or link_libraries("\${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}/libmylib.so")





3. cmake

画"心形图案"的makefile写法 > 链接动态库

```
MultiDirMultiCpp1 git:(master) x
- build
CMakeLists.txt
 include
 - Drawing.h
 lib
 LibDrawing.so
 src
 test
   - main.cpp
```



```
# CMake 最低版本号要求
cmake_minimum_required (VERSION 2.8)
project (Demo3)
include_directories(${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}/include)
aux_source_directory(test MAIN_SRC)
set(EXECUTABLE_OUTPUT_PATH ${PROJECT_BINARY_DIR}/bin)
link_libraries("${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}/lib/libDrawing.so")
dd executable(main ${MAIN SRC})
```



4. NLP组-编译工具

✓ 编译

```
cmake_build
     AddIncludePath.py
     build_run.sh
CMakeLists.txt
```

../../cmake_build/build_run.sh





→ 4. NLP组-编译工具

✓ 工程文件结构1

```
2 # 目录结构:
3 #
            当前目录 (CMakeLists.txt)
 4 #
5 #
6 #
       build src
                          dpd
                   test
7 #
 8 #
          lib dpd_inc* | dpd_src* dpd_std* dpd_cmake_*_?
     bin
10 #
                      dpd lib*
11 #
13 #
14 # src: 源代码目录
15 # build: 编译目录. 在该目录下执行 cmake .. 及 make
16 # test: 测试文件目录,源码无关(当且仅当文件名以main开始时编成可执行文件)
17 # dpd: 存放各依赖链接
18 # dpd/dpd inc*: 依赖库的头文件路径(不会递归添加)
19 # dpd/dpd lib*: 依赖库的路径(会递归添加)
20 # dpd/dpd src*: 依赖的源文件目录
21 # dpd/dpd std*: 依赖的同此结构的文件目录
22 # dpd/dpd rinc*: 依赖库的头文件路径(会递归添加)
23 # dpd/dpd cmake * ?:find_package *为关键字#为库名的.cmake, 指向的路径为CMAKE_PREFIX_PATH
24 #
25 # bulid/bin: 存放生成的可执行文件
26 # bulid/lib: 存放生成的库
27 #
28 # output: install输出文件夹
29 #
```



★ 4. NLP组-编译工具

✓ 工程文件结构1

make.conf

```
1 project name=net comm
2 sys lib list=-lcrypto\\\ -lpthread\\\ -lm
3 # for opency
4 #sys_lib_list=-lpthread\\\ -lm\\\ -ltiff\\\ -ljpeg\\\ -lz\\\ -lpng\\\ -ljasper\\\ -ldl
5 macro definition=-DMY LOG LEVEL=0\\\ -DUSE_HOT_UPDATE
6 # idiom 1 qa 2 image_similar 3 ws_pos 4
7 #macro definition=-DPRODUCT SERVICE NUMBER=2
8 #keep make tool=True
9 make debug=True
10 #make_install_cpack=True
11 #install dir=..\\/..\\/output
```



► 4. NLP组-编译工具

工程文件结构1,例:词语相似度计算

```
SimilarityCalculator git:(dyl) x
conf
 └─ log.conf
 data

    category num2str.new.txt

    category num2str.txt

    category standard.model

    category standard.new.model

    - category str2num.txt
   - num2IC.txt
     dpd inc common -> ../../common/tool/cpp
     dpd std glog -> ../../common/tool/cpp/glog
 make.conf
 out
src
     BaseIC.h
     BaseSemanticSimilarity.h

    ClassifyingDictionary.cpp

    - ClassifyingDictionary.h

    ConceptTopologyIC.cpp

    ConceptTopologyIC.h

    InfoSemanticSimilarity.h

    LinInfoSemanticSimilarity.cpp

    LinInfoSemanticSimilarity.h
     PathSemanticSimilarity.h
 test
    main compare.cpp
    main create num2IC.cpp
     main get similar word.cpp
     main test calsim.cpp
```





作业 使用"NLP组-编译工具"编译如下项目

小试牛刀:编译项目,并输出图案。

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https://github.com/aiainui/CompileTest.git

CompileTest/DrawingAll

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作业 使用"NLP组-编译工具"编译如下项目

小试牛刀:编译项目,并输出图案。 (答案)

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```
DrawAll
 dpd
     dpd_inc_drawing -> ../include
     dpd lib drawing -> ../lib
 include
 __ Drawing.h
 lib
   - libDrawing.so
make.conf
 src

    ProgressBar.cpp

 test
     main.cpp
```

```
DrawAll ../../cmake_build/build_run.sh
./build run.sh
Set: project name=drawing
Set: build dir=build
Set: make tool=cmake
Set: make debug=True
   DrawAll ./build/bin/main drawing
I am drawing a heart...
```