

## Curs 02 - Achiziția imaginilor slide 19

### Spații de culoare

1. RGB
2. CMY - Cyan Magenta Yellow, CMYK - K (black)
3. HSV, HSI
4. YUV, YCbCr
5. YUV, YCbCr
6. CIE

Clasificarea imaginilor: Black and white: BINARE

1 pixel: 1 bit {0, 1}

1 pixel {0, 255}

1B 0000.0000  
1B 1111.1111 uint8

$I = \text{imread}('mune.bmp')$

$I_{\text{gray}} = \text{rgb2gray}(I)$  de nivel gri

$I_{\text{BW}} = (I_{\text{gray}} > 128)$  binar

$I_{\text{BW}} = \text{imbinarize}(I_{\text{gray}})$

1 Byte:  $[0, 2^8 - 1] = [0, 255]$

RAW:  $1920 \times 1080$  Full HD, = 2.073.600 pixeli

1 pixel = 1 bit

$2.073.600 / 1024 = 2025 / 1024 = 1.977$  (2M pixeli)

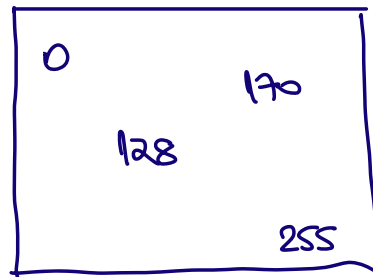
Grayscale = 1 pixel = 1 byte  $[0, 255]$

0 negru 1 mai puțin negru  
10 100 mai puțin negru  
128 gri mijlocie  
200 gri deschis  
255 alb

de intensitate

$1920 \times 1080$  Byteți / Octeti

2.073.600 Byte = 2M Byte

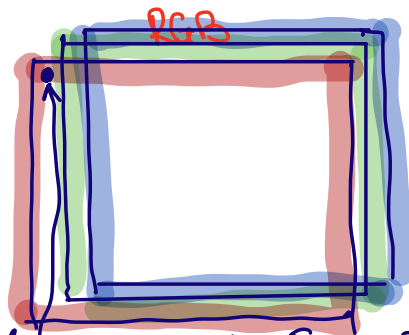


RGB: (OpenCV BGR  
Python cv2 BGR)

$$3 \times 8 \text{ bits} = 3 \times 1 \text{ Byte}$$

comp RGB

(100, 130, 90) (101, 131, 91) ...



$$\begin{pmatrix} 100 & 130 & 90 \\ R & G & B \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} [0, 255] \\ \text{normalized } [0, 1] \end{matrix}$$

$$\frac{100}{255} \approx 0.39, \frac{130}{255} \approx 0.5, \frac{90}{255} \approx 0.35$$

OpenCV: BGR2RGB

Full color  $3 \times 8 \text{ bits}$   
 $24 \text{ bits}$

16.777.216

plus 2 millions

Deep color:  $3 \times 12 \text{ bits}$   $48 \text{ bits}$

$$8 \text{ bit} = 3R + 2G + 2B$$

$$\frac{2^3}{8} \quad \frac{2^2}{4} \quad \frac{2^2}{4}$$

$$\begin{matrix} [0, 255] & R \\ [0, 255] & G \\ [0, 255] & B \end{matrix} \left. \vphantom{\begin{matrix} [0, 255] \\ [0, 255] \\ [0, 255] \end{matrix}} \right\} 255^3 = (2^8 - 1)^3 \approx 2^{24}$$

256 val.

$$2^{48} = 281 \text{ billions de couleurs}$$

# 00 00 00 web color →  
R G B hexa

A7 28 3C

(167, 40, 60)

$$A7 = 10 \cdot 16 + 7 = 167_{(10)} \quad R$$

$$28 = 2 \cdot 16 + 8 = 32 + 8 = 40 \quad G$$

$$3C = 3 \cdot 16 + 12 = 48 + 12 = 60 \quad B$$

2. CMY: Cyan magenta yellow

$$C = 1 - R \quad \left. \begin{matrix} C = 1 - R \\ M = 1 - G \\ Y = 1 - B \end{matrix} \right\} R, G, B \in [0, 1]$$

$$\begin{matrix} M = 1 - G \\ Y = 1 - B \end{matrix} \quad \left. \begin{matrix} \text{Black} \\ 1 \quad 1 \quad 1 \end{matrix} \right\} C + M + Y = K$$

CMYK: ——— N ——— black

4 values

$$K = \min(C, M, Y) =$$

$$C = C - K \quad M = M - K \quad Y = Y - K$$

$$\begin{aligned} K &= 191 \\ C &= 2 \\ M &= 35 \\ Y &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} C &= 2 + 191 = 193 \\ M &= 35 + 191 = 226 \\ Y &= 191 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} C \\ M \\ Y \end{array} \right\} \min \begin{array}{c} \times \\ \checkmark \\ \end{array} (193, 226, 191)$$