

Part 3.

프롬프트 엔지니어링 개요

검색엔진의 진화 Vector Search







#### 유연 근무제가 있는 이커머스 플랫폼 개발 포지션 찾아줘





제공한 포지션 정보를 기반으로, 사용자가 요청한 내용에 대해 요약과 추천사를 작성해줘



유연 근무제가 있는 이커머스 플랫폼 회사로 플래티어의 플랫폼 개발자 포지션을 찾았습니다.

플래티어는 8시반~10시반 자율 선택으로 유연 근무제를 시행하고 있으며, 자유로운 연차 사용 보장으로 근무를 유연하게 할 수 있는 환경을 갖춘 회사여서 적극 추천합니다.

**Personalized Answer Generation** 





#### 유연 근무제가 있는 이커머스 플랫폼 개발 포지션 찾아줘



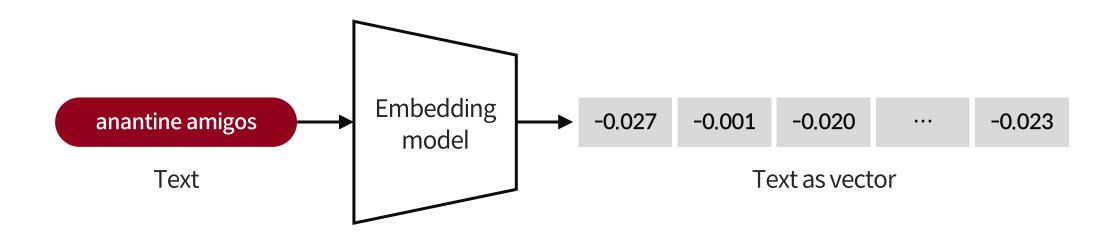
#### 어떻게 찾아오지?



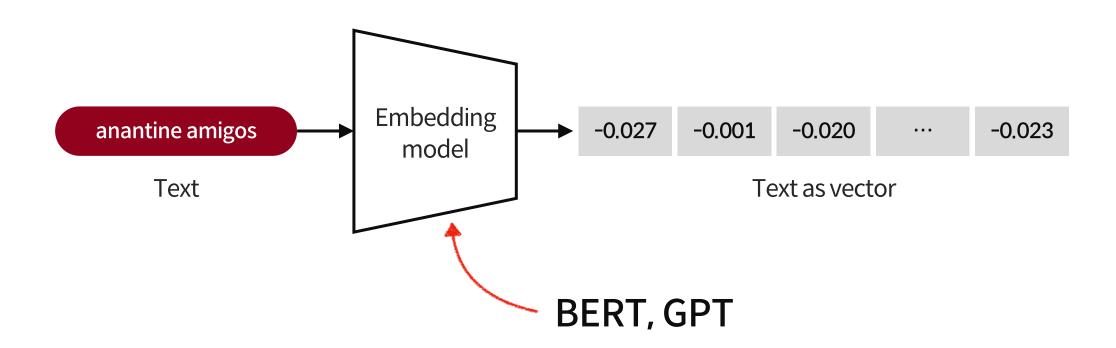
# LLM의 숨은 영웅 Embedding



#### **Embedding**



#### **Embedding**





### **Embedding Vector**

Word		Embeddir	ng Vector	
Apple	-0.82	-0.32	•••	-0.23
House	0.419	1.28	•••	-0.06
Car	•••	•••	•••	•••
Orange	-0.74	-1.02	•••	1.35



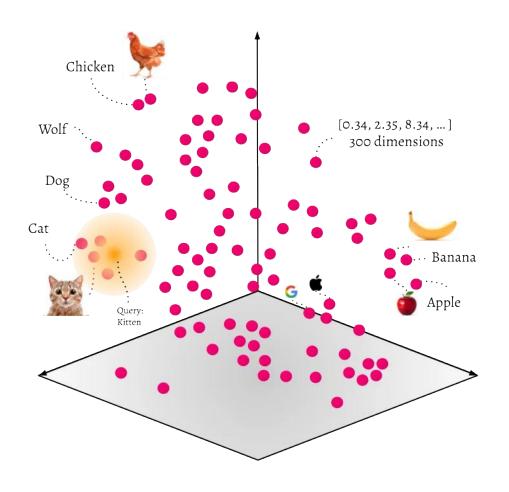
# **Embedding Space**

Apple		
Banna		
	House	
		Car





### **Embedding Space**





# Vector Search & Semantic Search





#### **Vector Search**

Apple		
Banna		
	House	
		Car

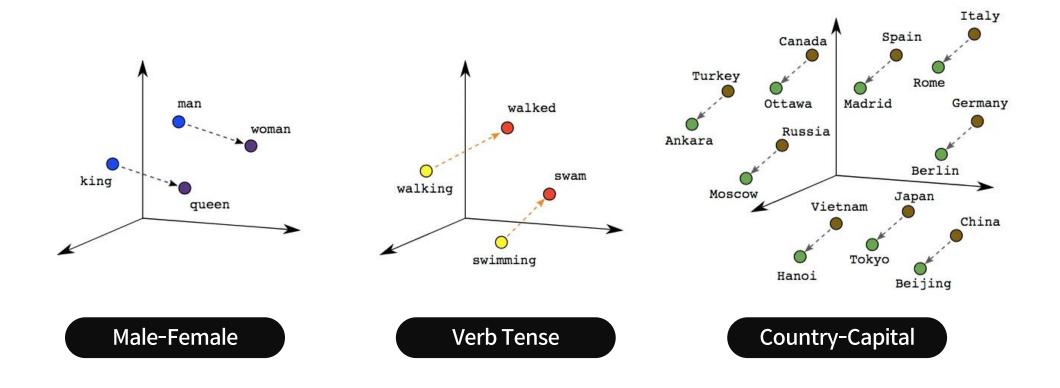


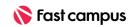
#### **Vector Search**

Apple	<b>Distance</b> or <b>Similar</b>	ity	
Banna			
		House	
			Car



#### **Vector Search**





#### **Sentense Embedding**

Sentence		Embeddir	ng Vector	
Hello, how are you?	-0.82	-0.32		-0.23
It's a beautiful day	0.419	1.28	•••	-0.06
•••				
I'm fine, and you?	-0.74	-1.02	•••	1.35



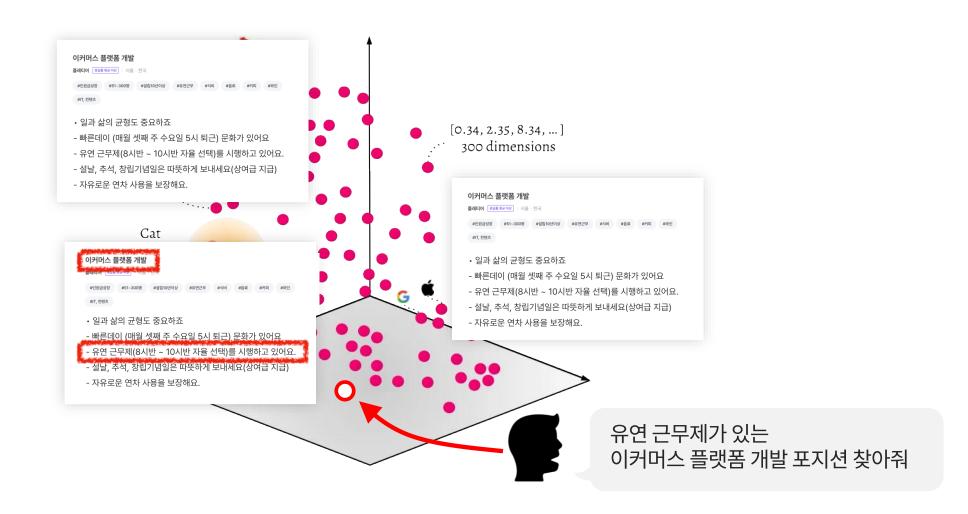
## **Embedding Space**

	Hello, How are you?		
I'm fine, and you?			
		It's a beautiful day	
			•••





#### **Vector Search** → **Semantic Search**





# Why?

No more 풀 텍스트 인덱싱 No more 형태소 분석 No more 유사어/다국어 처리 No more 분산 시스템

. . .



#### **Performance**

Model	Performance
text-embedding-ada-002	81.5
text-similarity-davinci-001	80.3
text-similarity-curie-001	80.1
text-similarity-babbage-001	80.1
text-similarity-ada-001	79.8

#### COST

Wikipedia 전체 컨텐츠 색인 = **100만원** Wikipedia 전체 컨텐츠 생성 = **543만원** 

글 6백만개 기준 ≒ 일년간 생산된 한국 전체 뉴스 기사

#### COST

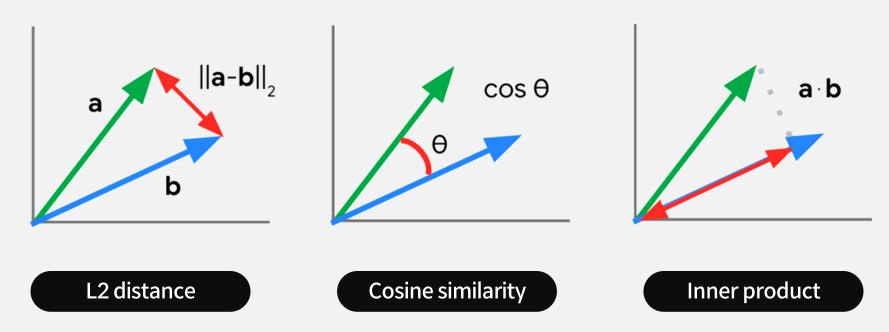
Wikipedia 전체 컨텐츠 색인 = **100만원** Wikipedia 전체 컨텐츠 생성 = **543만원** 

전세계 사람 대상의 개인화된 백과사전 개발 비용 = 100만원

# But, 만능은 아님

### 속도 문제

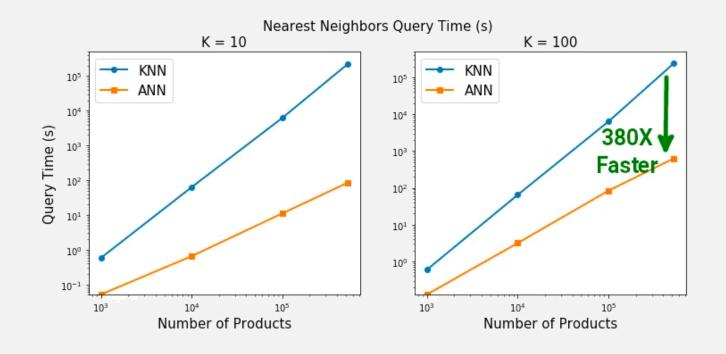
Brute force search takes too long:  $O(dims \times items)$ 





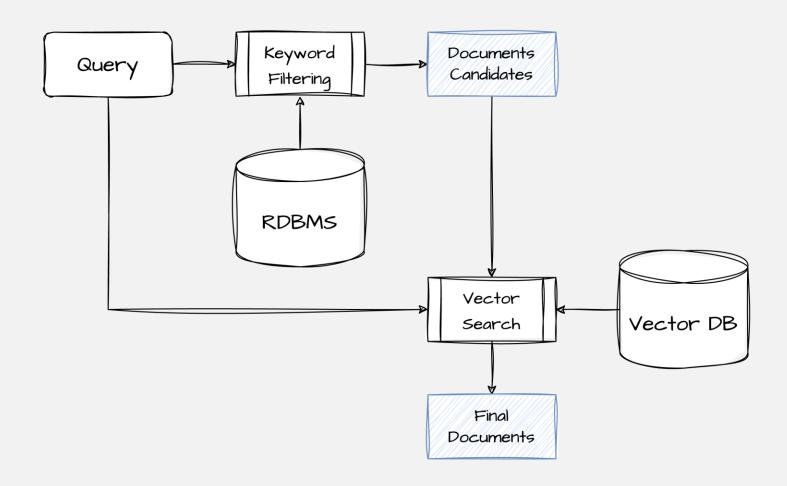
### 성능 문제

ANN (Approximate Nearest Neighbor) 사용 속도 문제로 모든 벡터를 비교하지 않고, 근사값을 찾는 방법





# **Hybrid Search**



#### **Prompt Engineering**

In-Context Learning

- <u>답변을 위해 필요한</u>
  <u>적절한 컨텍스트 제공</u>
- 원하는 결과를 추출을 위한 프롬프트 작성
- 원하는 포맷의 출력을 위한 프롬프트 작성

#### Reasoning chain #1

- Q: What is Brad Peyton's occupation?
- A: Brad Peyton is a film director.
- Q: What is seismology?
- A: Seismology is the study of earthquakes.
- Q: Do film directors need to know about earthquakes?
- A: No, film directors do not need to know about earthquakes.

#### Reasoning chain #2

- Q: What did Brad Peyton direct?
- A: Brad Peyton is a Canadian film director.

..

- Q: What is San Andreas about?
- A: San Andreas is a film directed by Brad Peyton, about a massive earthquake caused by the San Andreas Fault.

#### Reasoning chain #3

- Q: What is Brad Peyton's occupation?
- A: Brad Peyton is a film director, writer, and producer.
- Q: What do film directors have to know?
- A: Film directors have to know a lot of things.
- Q: Is seismology one of the things that Brad Peyton has to know?
- A: No.

#### Multi-Chain Reasoning (MCR)



Answer: Brad Peyton is a film director, writer, and producer. Seismology is the study of earthquakes. San Andreas is a film directed by Brad Peyton, about a massive earthquake caused by the San Andreas Fault.

So the final answer is: Yes.