

# Uncertainty Quantification: Prob, Drop, Det

You

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# [Gal and Ghahramani, 2015]'s test-time dropout

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# [Gast and Roth, 2018]'s *ProbOut*

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# The inverse problem

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# Architecture overview

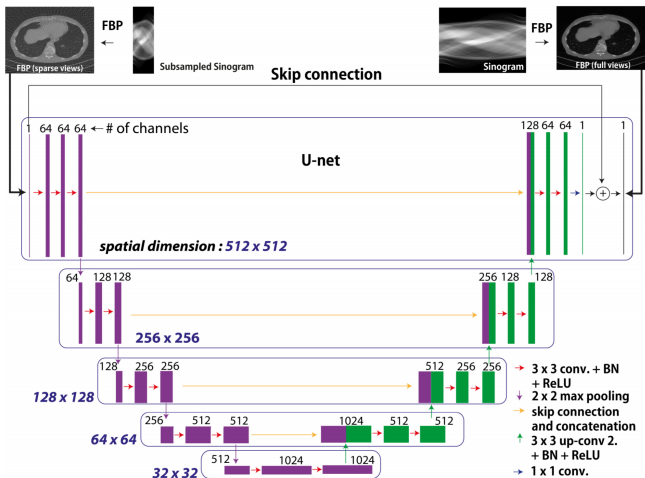


Figure: U-net as adapted by [Jin et al., 2017], graph is by them.

# Architecture variants

- ▶ **FBPConvNet-Det**: the [Jin et al., 2017] et al model with l2 loss
- ▶ **FBPConvNet-Drop**: same as **FBPConvNet-Det**, but dropout is kept on during inference as proposed in [Gal and Ghahramani, 2015]
- ▶ **FBPConvNet-Prob**: at the last convolution one more kernel is added so that we get two outputs per datapoint,  $\mu$  and  $\beta$ , and the l2 loss is replaced by the negative conditional log-likelihood of the power exponential distribution with  $k = 0.5$

$$-\log p(\mathbf{y}|\mu, \beta) \propto \sum_{d=1}^D \log \beta_d + \left( \sum_{d=1}^D \frac{(y_d - \mu_d)^2}{\beta_d} \right)^k$$

# Bibliography I



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Jin, K. H., McCann, M. T., Froustey, E., and Unser, M. (2017).

Deep Convolutional Neural Network for Inverse Problems in Imaging.

*IEEE Transactions on Image Processing*, 26(9):4509–4522.

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