

Операционные системы

Продвинутое использование git

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1. Цели и задачи работы
2. Процесс выполнения лабораторной работы
3. Выводы по проделанной работе

1. 1. Цели и задачи работы

1.1 Цель лабораторной работы

Получение навыков правильной работы с репозиториями git.

1.2 Задачи лабораторной работы

- 1 Выполнить работу для тестового репозитория.
- 2 Преобразовать рабочий репозиторий в репозиторий с git-flow и conventional commits.

2. 2. Процесс выполнения лабораторной работы

2.1 Node.js

```
aibozorova@aibozorova:~$  
aibozorova@aibozorova:~$ pnpm setup  
Appended new lines to /home/aibozorova/.bashrc  
  
Next configuration changes were made:  
export PNPM_HOME="/home/aibozorova/.local/share/pnpm"  
case ":$PATH:" in  
  *:$PNPM_HOME:*) ;;  
  *) export PATH="$PNPM_HOME:$PATH" ;;  
esac  
  
To start using pnpm, run:  
source /home/aibozorova/.bashrc  
aibozorova@aibozorova:~$ source ~/.bashrc  
aibozorova@aibozorova:~$
```

Рисунок 1: Node.js

2.2 commitizen

```
aibozorova@aibozorova:~$ pnpm add -g commitizen
```

```
Update available! 10.27.0 → 10.29.3.  
Changelog: https://pnpm.io/v/10.29.3  
To update, run: pnpm self-update
```

```
WARN 2 deprecated subdependencies found: glob@7.2.3, inflight@1.0.6
```

```
Packages: +149
```

```
+++++
```

```
Progress: resolved 149, reused 0, downloaded 149, added 149, done
```

```
/home/aibozorova/.local/share/pnpm/global/5:
```

```
+ commitizen 4.3.1
```

```
Done in 3.6s using pnpm v10.27.0
```

```
aibozorova@aibozorova:~$
```

Рисунок 2: установка commitizen

2.3 standard-changelog

```
aibozorova@aibozorova:~$ pnpm add -g standard-changelog
WARN 2 deprecated subdependencies found: glob@7.2.3, inflight@1.0.6
Packages: +32
+++++
Progress: resolved 181, reused 149, downloaded 32, added 32, done

/home/aibozorova/.local/share/pnpm/global/5:
+ standard-changelog 7.0.1

Done in 2.7s using pnpm v10.27.0
aibozorova@aibozorova:~$
```

Рисунок 3: установка standard-changelog

2.4 package.json

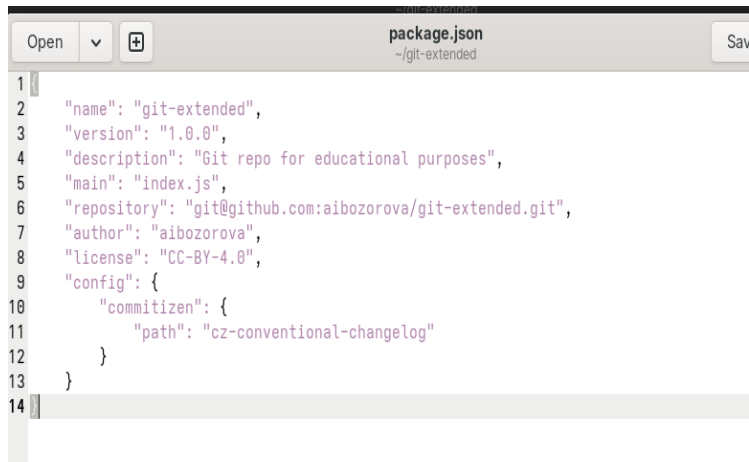


Рисунок 4: package.json

2.5 Использование commitizen

```
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$ git add .
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$ git cz
cz-cli@4.3.1, cz-conventional-changelog@3.3.0

? Select the type of change that you're committing: chore:   Other changes that don't modify src or test files
? What is the scope of this change (e.g. component or file name): (press enter to skip)
? Write a short, imperative tense description of the change (max 93 chars):
  (4) test
? Provide a longer description of the change: (press enter to skip)

? Are there any breaking changes? No
? Does this change affect any open issues? No
[master d867907] chore: test
1 file changed, 14 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 package.json
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$ git push
Enumerating objects: 4, done.
Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 1.11 KiB | 1.11 MiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To github.com:aibozorova/git-extended.git
 a2cbcf3..d867907 master -> master
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$
```

Рисунок 5: Отправка

2.6 git-flow

```
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$ git flow init

Which branch should be used for bringing forth production releases?
- master
Branch name for production releases: [master]
Branch name for "next release" development: [develop]

How to name your supporting branch prefixes?
Feature branches? [feature/]
Bugfix branches? [bugfix/]
Release branches? [release/]
Hotfix branches? [hotfix/]
Support branches? [support/]
Version tag prefix? []
Hooks and filters directory? [/home/aibozorova/git-extended/.git/hooks]
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$ git branch
* develop
  master
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$ git push --all
Total 0 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'develop' on GitHub by visiting:
remote:   https://github.com/aibozorova/git-extended/pull/new/develop
remote:
To github.com:aibozorova/git-extended.git
 * [new branch]      develop -> develop
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$
```

Рисунок 6: Инициализация и загрузка изменений

2.7 git-flow

```
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$ git branch --set-upstream-to=origin/develop develop
branch 'develop' set up to track 'origin/develop'.
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$ git flow release start 1.0.0
Switched to a new branch 'release/1.0.0'

Summary of actions:
- A new branch 'release/1.0.0' was created, based on 'develop'
- You are now on branch 'release/1.0.0'

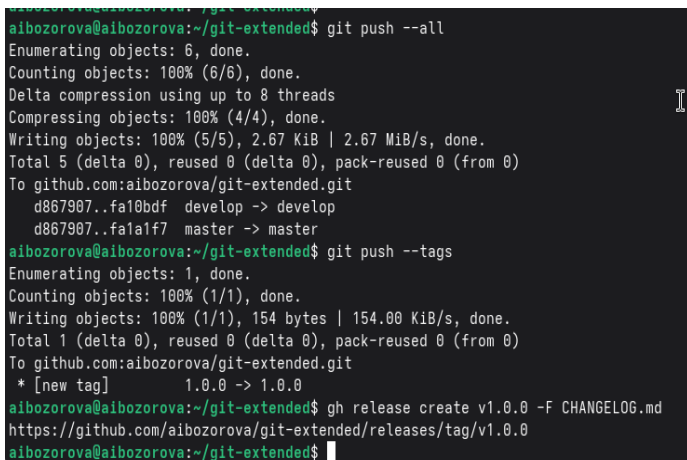
Follow-up actions:
- Bump the version number now!
- Start committing last-minute fixes in preparing your release
- When done, run:

    git flow release finish '1.0.0'

aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$ standard-changelog --first-release
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$ git add CHANGELOG.md
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$ git commit -am 'chore(site): add changelog'
[release/1.0.0 d8cc5e7] chore(site): add changelog
1 file changed, 4 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 CHANGELOG.md
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$ git flow release finish 1.0.0
Switched to branch 'master'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/master'.
Merge made by the 'ort' strategy.
CHANGELOG.md | 4 +++
1 file changed, 4 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 CHANGELOG.md
Already on 'master'
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/master' by 2 commits.
(use "git push" to publish your local commits)
```

Рисунок 7: Завершение релиза

2.8 Отправим данные на github

A terminal window with a dark background and green text. It shows the execution of two git push commands and a gh release command. The first git push --all command pushes all branches to the remote repository. The second git push --tags command pushes the tags. The gh release create command creates a new release with the tag v1.0.0 and a changelog.

```
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$ git push --all
Enumerating objects: 6, done.
Counting objects: 100% (6/6), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Writing objects: 100% (5/5), 2.67 KiB | 2.67 MiB/s, done.
Total 5 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To github.com:aibozorova/git-extended.git
   d867907..fa10bdf  develop -> develop
   d867907..fa1a1f7  master -> master
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$ git push --tags
Enumerating objects: 1, done.
Counting objects: 100% (1/1), done.
Writing objects: 100% (1/1), 154 bytes | 154.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 1 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To github.com:aibozorova/git-extended.git
 * [new tag]         1.0.0 -> 1.0.0
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$ gh release create v1.0.0 -F CHANGELOG.md
https://github.com/aibozorova/git-extended/releases/tag/v1.0.0
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$
```

Рисунок 8: Отправка

2.9 Объединение веток

```
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$ git flow feature start feature_branch
Switched to a new branch 'feature/feature_branch'

Summary of actions:
- A new branch 'feature/feature_branch' was created, based on 'develop'
- You are now on branch 'feature/feature_branch'

Now, start committing on your feature. When done, use:

    git flow feature finish feature_branch

aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$ touch test2
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$ git flow feature finish feature_branch
Switched to branch 'develop'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/develop'.
Already up to date.
Deleted branch feature/feature_branch (was fa10bdf).

Summary of actions:
- The feature branch 'feature/feature_branch' was merged into 'develop'
- Feature branch 'feature/feature_branch' has been locally deleted
- You are now on branch 'develop'

aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$
```

Рисунок 9: Объединение веток

```
Summary of actions:
- Release branch 'release/1.2.3' has been merged into 'master'
- The release was tagged '1.2.3'
- Release tag '1.2.3' has been back-merged into 'develop'
- Release branch 'release/1.2.3' has been locally deleted
- You are now on branch 'develop'

aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$ git push --all
Enumerating objects: 9, done.
Counting objects: 100% (9/9), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (6/6), done.
Writing objects: 100% (6/6), 2.77 KiB | 2.77 MiB/s, done.
Total 6 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To github.com:aibozorova/git-extended.git
   fa10bdf..7225434  develop -> develop
   fa1a1f7..41d8814  master -> master
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$ git push --tags
Enumerating objects: 1, done.
Counting objects: 100% (1/1), done.
Writing objects: 100% (1/1), 153 bytes | 153.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 1 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To github.com:aibozorova/git-extended.git
 * [new tag]           1.2.3 -> 1.2.3
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$ gh release create v1.2.3 -F CHANGELOG.md
https://github.com/aibozorova/git-extended/releases/tag/v1.2.3
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/git-extended$
```

Рисунок 10: Завершение релиза

2.11 Подготовка рабочего репозитория

```
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/work/study/2025-2026/Операционные системы/2026-1--study--os-intro$ gedit package.json
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/work/study/2025-2026/Операционные системы/2026-1--study--os-intro$ git add .
aibozorova@aibozorova:~/work/study/2025-2026/Операционные системы/2026-1--study--os-intro$ git cz
cz-cli@4.3.1, cz-conventional-changelog@3.3.0

? Select the type of change that you're committing: chore:   Other changes that don't modify src or test files
? What is the scope of this change (e.g. component or file name): (press enter to skip)
? Write a short, imperative tense description of the change (max 93 chars):
  (4) test
? Provide a longer description of the change: (press enter to skip)

? Are there any breaking changes? No
? Does this change affect any open issues? No
[master 7713c72] chore: test
```

Рисунок 11: package.json и коммит

2.12 Подготовка рабочего репозитория

```
Summary of actions:
- Release branch 'release/1.0.0' has been merged into 'master'
- The release was tagged '1.0.0'
- Release tag '1.0.0' has been back-merged into 'develop'
- Release branch 'release/1.0.0' has been locally deleted
- You are now on branch 'develop'

aibozorova@aibozorova:~/work/study/2025-2026/Операционные системы/2026-1--study--os-intro$ git push --all
Enumerating objects: 6, done.
Counting objects: 100% (6/6), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Writing objects: 100% (5/5), 2.75 KiB | 2.75 MiB/s, done.
Total 5 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To github.com:aibozorova/2026-1--study--os-intro.git
   7713c72..b634f48  develop -> develop
   7713c72..8afc2e4  master -> master

aibozorova@aibozorova:~/work/study/2025-2026/Операционные системы/2026-1--study--os-intro$ git push --tags
Enumerating objects: 1, done.
Counting objects: 100% (1/1), done.
Writing objects: 100% (1/1), 155 bytes | 155.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 1 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To github.com:aibozorova/2026-1--study--os-intro.git
 * [new tag]         1.0.0 -> 1.0.0

aibozorova@aibozorova:~/work/study/2025-2026/Операционные системы/2026-1--study--os-intro$
```

Рисунок 12: Завершение релиза

3. 3. Выводы по проделанной работе

Мы приобрели практические навыки взаимодействия с дополнительными функциями гитхаб.