$$\mathbf{Q} = \begin{bmatrix} \cdot & \mu \pi_T & \mu \pi_C & \mu \pi_G \\ \mu \pi_A & \cdot & \mu \pi_C & \mu \pi_G \\ \mu \pi_A & \mu \pi_T & \cdot & \mu \pi_G \\ \mu \pi_A & \mu \pi_T & \mu \pi_C & \cdot \end{bmatrix}$$