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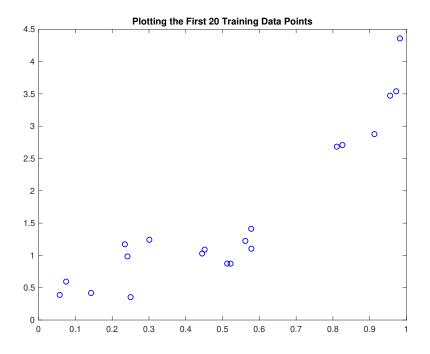
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Set up Data

```
clear
mTrain=load('data/mTrainData.txt');
mTest = load('data/mTestData.txt');

Xte=mTest(:,1); Yte=mTest (:,2);
Xtr=mTrain(:,1); Ytr=mTrain (:,2);

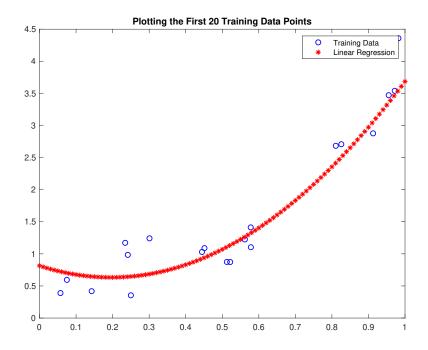
a) Plot the training data
plot(Xtr(1:20),Ytr(1:20),'bo');
hold on
title('Plotting the First 20 Training Data Points');
```



b) Create a linear regression learn using the above functions

```
Xtr_2 = [ ones(size(Xtr,1) ,1) , Xtr , Xtr.^2];
learner = linearReg(Xtr_2 ,Ytr); % train a linear regression learner
```

```
% plot it on the same plot as the training data
xline = [0:.01:1]';
yline = predict( learner , polyx (xline ,2) );
plot(xline, yline, 'r*');
legend('Training Data', 'Linear Regression');
```



c) Create plots with the data and a higher-order polynomial

3

```
Xtr_3 = [ ones(size(Xtr,1) ,1) , Xtr , Xtr.^2, Xtr.^3];
Xte_3 = [ ones(size(Xte,1) ,1) , Xte , Xte.^2, Xte.^3];
learner = linearReg(Xtr_3 ,Ytr); % train a linear regression learner
yline = predict( learner , polyx (xline ,3) );
% plot it on the same plot as the training data
figure
plot(Xtr(1:20),Ytr(1:20),'bo');
hold on
title('Data and linear regression of 3rd order');
plot(xline, yline, 'r*');
legend('Training Data', 'Linear Regression');
disp('Training MSE of order 3 regression')
tr_err = mse(learner, Xtr_3, Ytr)
disp('Testing MSE of order 3 regression')
te_err = mse(learner, Xte_3, Yte)
disp('MAE for order 3 regression')
te_mae = mae(learner, Xte_3, Yte)
```

```
Xtr_3 = [ ones(size(Xtr,1) ,1) , Xtr , Xtr.^2, Xtr.^3, Xtr.^4, Xtr.^5];
Xte_3 = [ ones(size(Xte,1) ,1) , Xte , Xte.^2, Xte.^3, Xte.^4, Xte.^5];
learner = linearReg(Xtr_3 ,Ytr); % train a linear regression learner
yline = predict( learner , polyx (xline ,5) );
% plot it on the same plot as the training data
figure
plot(Xtr(1:20),Ytr(1:20),'bo');
hold on
title('Plotting data and linear regression of 5th order');
plot(xline, yline, 'r*');
legend('Training Data','Linear Regression');
disp('Training MSE of order 5 regression')
tr_err = mse(learner, Xtr_3, Ytr)
disp('Testing MSE of order 5 regression')
te_err = mse(learner, Xte_3, Yte)
disp('MAE for order 5 regression')
te_mae = mae(learner, Xte_3, Yte)
Xtr_3 = [ ones(size(Xtr,1) ,1) , Xtr , Xtr.^2, Xtr.^3, Xtr.^4, Xtr.^5, Xtr.^6, Xtr.^7];
Xte_3 = [ ones(size(Xte,1) ,1) , Xte , Xte.^2, Xte.^3, Xte.^4, Xte.^5, Xte.^6, Xte.^7];
learner = linearReg(Xtr_3 ,Ytr); % train a linear regression learner
yline = predict( learner , polyx (xline ,7) );
% plot it on the same plot as the training data
figure
plot(Xtr(1:20),Ytr(1:20),'bo');
hold on
title('Plotting data and linear regression of 7th order');
plot(xline, yline, 'r*');
legend('Training Data','Linear Regression');
disp('Training MSE of order 7 regression')
tr_err = mse(learner, Xtr_3, Ytr)
disp('Testing MSE of order 7 regression')
te_err = mse(learner, Xte_3, Yte)
disp('MAE for order 7 regression')
```

5

```
te_mae = mae(learner, Xte_3, Yte)
9
Xtr_3 = [ ones(size(Xtr,1) ,1) , Xtr , Xtr.^2, Xtr.^3, Xtr.^4, Xtr.^5, Xtr.^6, Xtr.^7, Xtr.^
Xte_3 = [ ones(size(Xte,1) ,1) , Xte , Xte.^2, Xte.^3, Xte.^4, Xte.^5, Xte.^6, Xte.^7, Xte.^6
learner = linearReg(Xtr_3 ,Ytr); % train a linear regression learner
yline = predict( learner , polyx (xline ,9) );
% plot it on the same plot as the training data
figure
plot(Xtr(1:20),Ytr(1:20),'bo');
hold on
title('Plotting data and linear regression of 9th order');
plot(xline, yline, 'r*');
legend('Training Data', 'Linear Regression');
disp('Training MSE of order 9 regression')
tr_err = mse(learner, Xtr_3, Ytr)
disp('Testing MSE of order 9 regression')
te_err = mse(learner, Xte_3, Yte)
disp('MAE for order 9 regression')
te_mae = mae(learner, Xte_3, Yte)
11
Xtr_3 = [ ones(size(Xtr,1) ,1) , Xtr , Xtr.^2, Xtr.^3, Xtr.^4, Xtr.^5, Xtr.^6, Xtr.^7, Xtr.^6
Xte_3 = [ ones(size(Xte,1) ,1) , Xte , Xte.^2, Xte.^3, Xte.^4, Xte.^5, Xte.^6, Xte.^7, Xte.^
learner = linearReg(Xtr_3 ,Ytr); % train a linear regression learner
yline = predict( learner , polyx (xline ,11) );
% plot it on the same plot as the training data
figure
plot(Xtr(1:20),Ytr(1:20),'bo');
title('Plotting data and linear regression of 11th order');
plot(xline, yline, 'r*');
legend('Training Data', 'Linear Regression');
disp('Training MSE of order 11 regression')
tr_err = mse(learner, Xtr_3, Ytr)
disp('Testing MSE of order 11 regression')
```

```
te_err = mse(learner, Xte_3, Yte)
disp('MAE for order 11 regression')
te_mae = mae(learner, Xte_3, Yte)
13
Xtr_3 = [ ones(size(Xtr,1) ,1) , Xtr , Xtr.^2, Xtr.^3, Xtr.^4, Xtr.^5, Xtr.^6, Xtr.^7, Xtr.^6
Xte_3 = [ ones(size(Xte,1) ,1) , Xte , Xte.^2, Xte.^3, Xte.^4, Xte.^5, Xte.^6, Xte.^7, Xte.^6
learner = linearReg(Xtr_3 ,Ytr); % train a linear regression learner
yline = predict( learner , polyx (xline ,13) );
\% plot it on the same plot as the training data
plot(Xtr(1:20),Ytr(1:20),'bo');
hold on
title('Plotting data and linear regression of 13th order');
plot(xline, yline, 'r*');
legend('Training Data','Linear Regression');
disp('Training MSE of order 13 regression')
tr_err = mse(learner, Xtr_3, Ytr)
disp('Testing MSE of order 13 regression')
te_err = mse(learner, Xte_3, Yte)
disp('MAE for order 13 regression')
te_mae = mae(learner, Xte_3, Yte)
Training MSE of order 3 regression
tr_err =
   0.0828
Testing MSE of order 3 regression
te_err =
   0.0983
MAE for order 3 regression
te_mae =
   0.2777
```

```
Training MSE of order 5 regression
tr_err =
   0.0813
Testing MSE of order 5 regression
te_err =
   0.0959
MAE for order 5 regression
te_mae =
   0.2745
Training MSE of order 7 regression
tr_err =
   0.0783
Testing MSE of order 7 regression
te_err =
   0.1094
MAE for order 7 regression
te_mae =
   0.2889
Training MSE of order 9 regression
tr_err =
   0.0771
Testing MSE of order 9 regression
```

te_err =

0.1135

MAE for order 9 regression

te_mae =

0.2919

Training MSE of order 11 regression

tr_err =

0.0756

Testing MSE of order 11 regression

te_err =

0.1132

MAE for order 11 regression

te_mae =

0.2940

Training MSE of order 13 regression

tr_err =

0.0750

Testing MSE of order 13 regression

te_err =

0.1128

MAE for order 13 regression

te_mae =

0.2925

