## FCAI fcai.fi

## Decision-time Planning

#### Main Takeaways

#### Common to use CEM

Avoids local optima

Can handle deterministic and stochastic dynamics

Avoids exploding/vanishing gradients

#### Use MPC to make CEM closed loop

### Consider infinite horizon via learned $Q_{\theta}(s, a)$

# Decision-time Planning

#### Main Takeaways

Common to use CEM

- Avoids local optima
- Can handle deterministic and stochastic dynamics
- Avoids exploding/vanishing gradients

Use MPC to make CEM closed loop

Consider infinite horizon via learned  $Q_{\theta}(s, a)$ 

**FCAI** 

# Learning Objectives

#### Understand

- 1. What a "model" is in model-based RL
- 2. How a "model" can aid decision making
- 3. Differences between background and decision-time planning
- 4. Decision-time planning strategies for continuous actions
- 5. Sources of uncertainty in model-based RL
- 6. Rationale and insights for decision-making under uncertainty

**FCAI**