



**FCAI**

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**Trajectory Optimization**

# Shooting methods



**Optimisation variables:**  $a_0, \dots, a_H$



Actions

$$J(a_{0:H}) = \sum_{t=0}^H r(s_t, a_t)$$

**Optimisation variables:**  $a_0, s_0, \dots, a_H, s_H$

Activities and states

$$J(a_{0:H}, s_{0:H}) = \sum_{t=0}^H r(s_t, a_t)$$

$$\text{s.t. } \|s_{t+1} - f(s_t, a_t)\| = 0$$

# Child education methods

# Trajectory Optimisation

## Shooting methods

**Optimisation variables:**  $a_0, \dots, a_H$

Actions

$$J(a_{0:H}) = \sum_{t=0}^H r(s_t, a_t)$$

## Collocation methods

**Optimisation variables:**  $a_0, s_0, \dots, a_H, s_H$

Actions and states

$$J(a_{0:H}, s_{0:H}) = \sum_{t=0}^H r(s_t, a_t)$$
$$\text{s.t. } \|s_{t+1} - f(s_t, a_t)\| = 0$$

# Shooting Methods

## Illustration

