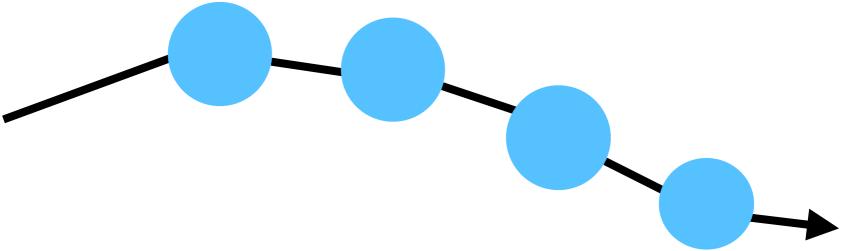
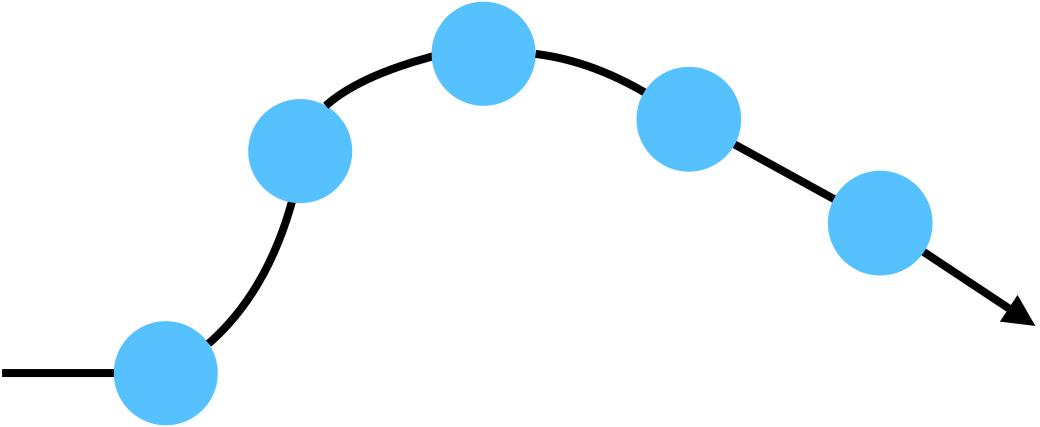
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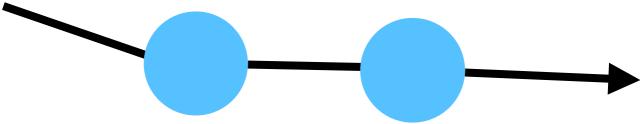
# Decision-time Planning

### **Model Predictive Control (MPC)**

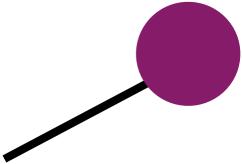














#### Diverged from planned trajectory...

## Discard $a_1, \ldots, a_H$

#### So let's replan.

#### And so on...

#### For each environment step

#### Observe state s

Plan 
$$a_{0:H}$$
 to maximise return  $\sum_{s} \gamma^t r(s_t, a_t) + \gamma^H Q_{\theta}(s_H, a_H)$ 

Execute  $a_0$  and discard  $a_1, \ldots, a_H$ 

#### **Model Predictive Path Integral Control (MPPI)**

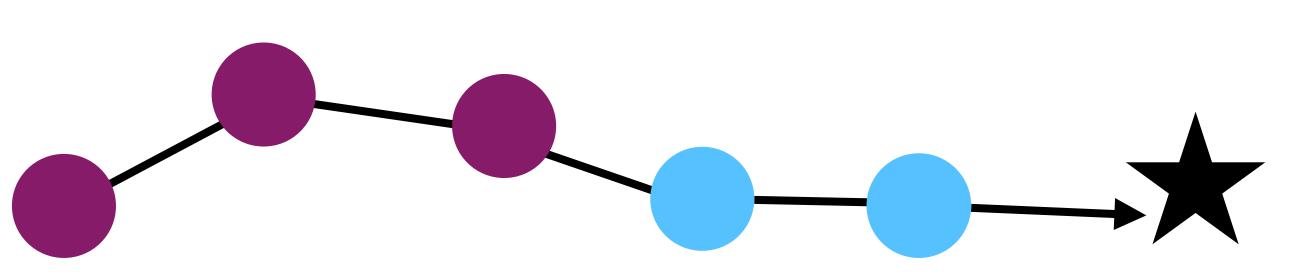
# Diverged from planned trajectory...

# Discard $a_1, \ldots, a_H$

So let's replan.

# Decision-time Planning

### **Model Predictive Control (MPC)**



And so on...

For each environment step

Observe state *s* 

Model Predictive Path Integral Control (MPPI)

Plan 
$$a_{0:H}$$
 to maximise return 
$$\sum_{t=0}^{H-1} \gamma^t r(s_t, a_t) + \gamma^H Q_{\theta}(s_H, a_H)$$

Execute  $a_0$  and discard  $a_1, ..., a_H$ 

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# DCWM: Decision-time Planning

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