### FCAI fcai.fi

H-1

t=0

 $\sum_{t} \gamma^{t} r(s_{t}, a_{t}) + \gamma^{H} Q_{\theta}(s_{H}, a_{H})$ 

#### Learned Q-function is common in model-free RL

 $\sum_{t} \gamma^{t} Q(s_{t}, a_{t}) \approx \sum_{t} \gamma^{t} r(s_{t}, a_{t}) + \gamma^{H} Q_{\theta}(s_{H}, a_{H})$ 

 $\sum' \gamma^t r(s_t, a_t)$ 

## Finite Horizon Planning has Limitations

## Approximate infinite horizon return using learned Q-function

#### **Best of both worlds!**

# Finite Horizon Planning has Limitations

$$\sum_{t=0}^{\infty} \gamma^t Q(s_t, a_t) \approx \sum_{t=0}^{H-1} \gamma^t r(s_t, a_t) + \gamma^H Q_{\theta}(s_H, a_H)$$

Approximate infinite horizon return using learned  $\mathcal{Q}$ -function

Learned Q-function is common in model-free RL

**Best of both worlds!**