



Agenda

- (01) Introduction
 - **✓** AVIVA
 - **✓**HISCOX
- (04) The impact of COVID-19 on accounting policies

- (02) CSR Report
- ✓ Purposes, Values & Strategies
- **✓ Environmental Responsibility**
- ✓ Sustainability Responsibility.
- **✓Ethical Responsibility**
- **√Final comparison**

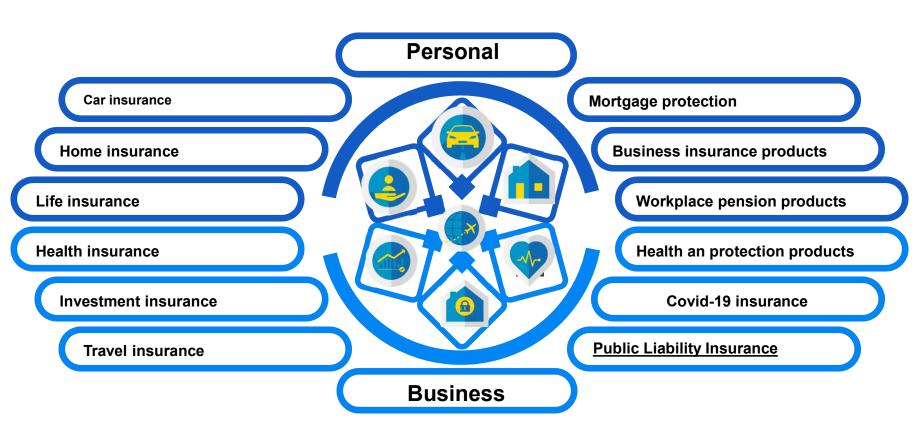
- 03) Reporting
 Issues Reported
 by both
 Companies
- 05 Items reported differently in the accounts

Introduction To AVIVA



(Aviva, 2021)

Introduction To AVIVA



(Aviva, 2021)

Introduction To HISCOX



Introduction To HISCOX

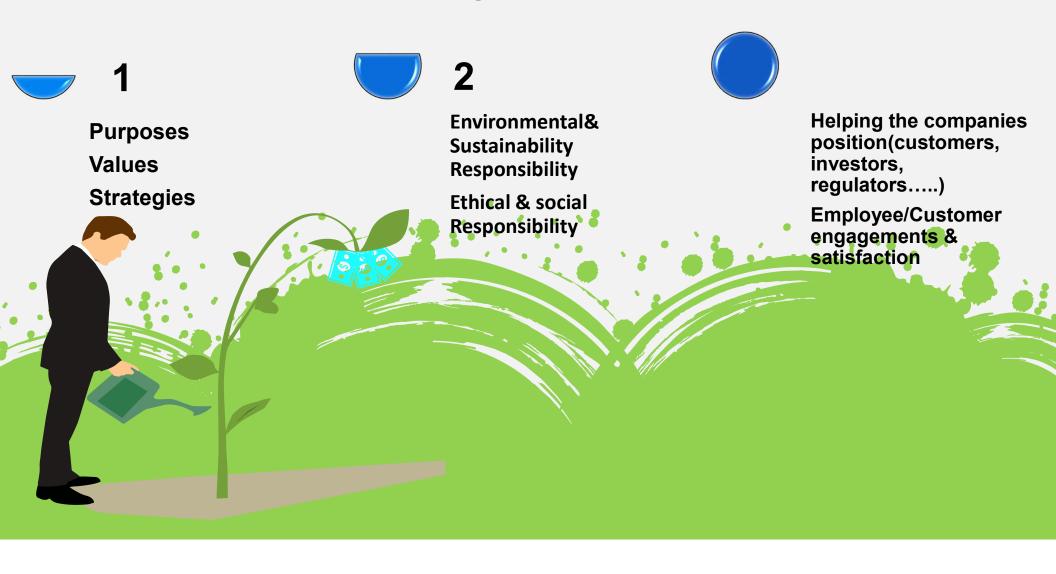




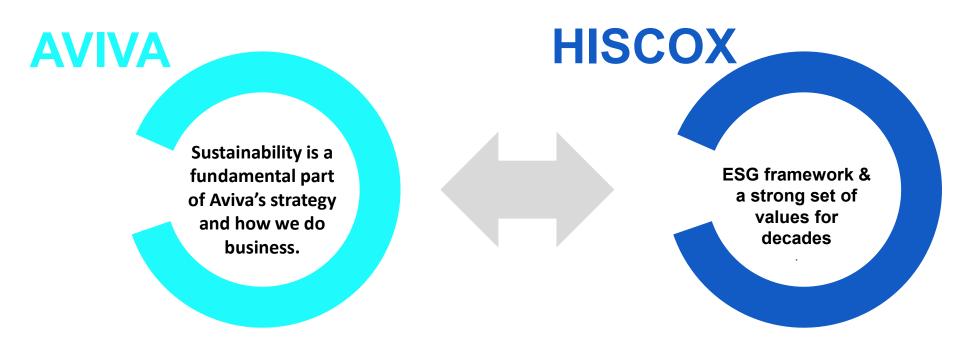


(Hiscox, 2021)

Comparing CSR Reports



Purposes, Values & Strategies



Environmental & Sustainability Responsibility



AVIVA

ranked 21 globally for our environmental voting track

- ❖ 76% Reduction in CO2e in our operations since 2010
- ❖ Aviva invested £11.7 billion in green assets
- ❖ The Aviva Scotland Solar Project
- invest responsibly with Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) considerations



Hiscox

- Current carbon reduction targets met and new targets in development
- Exposure reduction commitments to support move to lowcarbon economy
- Embedding rhythm and accountability in approach to climate change
- ❖ Strengthening internal expertise and focus on climate change



Ethical & Social Responsibility





- Suppliers
- Customers
- People(employees, women, prejudice or discrimination...)
- Ethics code



- provide employees with a work environment in which they can flourish
- 83% said employees are treated fairly .
- 77% said they felt proud to work for Hiscox



- Our UK claims service is ranked world class
- Targeting £10 billion of investments into UK infrastructure and real estate projects



- Supporting ethnic diversity and social justice
- active members of Insuring Women's Futures
- 86% of employees felt supported
- 43,000 training hours completed in 2020



Reporting issues AVIVA

IFRS 4

Insurance

contracts

IFRS 16/IAS 17

Lease assets and liabilities

- Operating Lease and Capital Lease
- From 1 January 2019

IFRS 5

Non-current Assets Held for Sale and Discontinued Operations

- Second half of 2020, the completion of the disposal of its controlling interest in FPI
- The result has been shown in the consolidated income statement and the cash flow statement as discontinued operation

IFRS 8

Operating Segments

Segmental information is presented for continuing operations

IAS 40

Investment Property (carried at fair value)

IFRS 4 → IFRS 17

1 Jan 2023

The group is in the process of implementing

(Aviva, 2021)

Reporting issues HISCOX

IFRS 4

Insurance contracts

The Group continues to apply the existing accounting policies

New: IFRS 17

IAS 1 and IAS 8

Definition of Material

- omitting, misstatin g or obscuring
- Decision of primary user
- General purposes
- 1 January 2020

Amendments

Fair value

Borrowings Financial assets

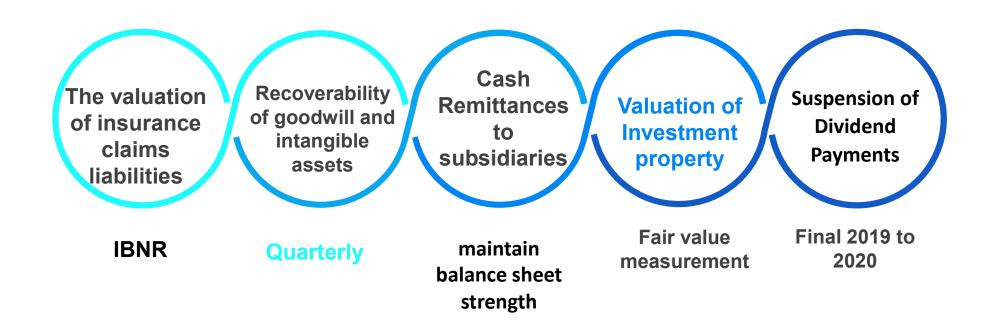
All borrowings are initially recognized at fair value.

finite lived intang ible assets'

assessment of the carr ying value of certain fin ite lived intangible assets

(Hiscox, 2021)

Evaluation the impact of COVID-19 on Accounting Policies AVIVA



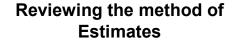
Evaluation the impact of COVID-19 on Accounting Policies HISCOX

Impairment Testing

The impairment assumptions were reviewed and updated where required for the potential impact of, and uncertainties related to, Covid-19. impairment testing on intangible assets and goodwill

Liquidity

The share issuance in 2020, to increase liquidity for claims



claims/ reserves/ Premium income



Valuation of Investment Property
Fair value measurement

Insurance claim liabilities

Reinsurance asset

Suspension of Dividend Payments

(Hiscox, 2021)

Items that the companies have reported differently

01 02 03 04

IAS 16

Property, Plant, Equipment	Depreciation	Premium recognition from insurance contracts	Fair value of financial instruments and investment
AVIVA: has reported the PPE according to revaluation model.	AVIVA: Less Depreciation Years	AVIVA: Premiums on long-term & investment insurance contracts as income= when received Investment-linked premiums=liabilities recognized Single premium business= the date policy is effective regular premium contracts= due date	Aviva: market prices are not available, valuation techniques broker quotes and models using both observable and unobservable market inputs
HISCOX: Property, plant and equi pment are stated at hist orical cost .	HISCOX: More Depreciation years Motor vehicle: 3 years in both companies	HISCOX: Premiums are recognized as revenue=premiums earned	HISCOX: market Price

Why do you think the companies have adopted different accounting policies for the same item?



PPE:

Market value:

- Provide accurate and up-to-date information
- Make better decisions for selling or keeping the PPE
- Considering other investment decision Cost model:
- Avoiding high Depreciation expenses

Depreciation:

More years:

- Distributing the Depreciation expenses over years
- Providing a better value of assets

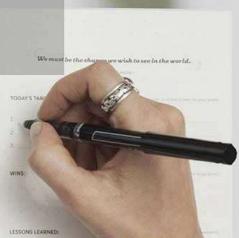
Less years:

- For tax purposes

Premium Recognition:

- Recognize more Revenue (Aviva)
- Paying less Tax (Hiscox)









Which policy do you think gives a better picture of economic reality?

- PPE: Assessment according to market base evidence
- Considering less Depreciation years for Tax purposes
- AVIVA is much more accurate and recognizes more premiums.

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