

# ELEC377 Lab 1 Documentation

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## Problem Description

The main objective of this lab was to discover more about the Process Control Block and gain some understanding into the process information of the current running process. The process information pulled included the name, PID, PPID, UID and GID. In order to pull this information, the Linux data structure `task_struct` was used, which contains much of the information about the current process.

In the file `lab1mod.c`, the last three lines `MODULE_LICENSE("GPL");`, `module_init(lab1_init);` and `module_exit(lab1_exit);` specify information about the kernel module. The `module_init` line specifies the initialization function of the module and calls the function `lab1_init` that appears above in the code. The `module_exit` line specifies the exit and cleanup function for the module and calls the function `lab1_exit`.

## Outputs

```
191vn@elec377-tues-pm-56:~/elec377-tues-pm-56/lab1$ cat /proc/lab1
Current Process PCB Information
Name = cat
PID = 34293
PPID = 32917
State = Running
Real UID = 1007
Effective UID = 1007
Saved UID = 1007
Real GID = 1000
Effective GID = 1000
Saved GID = 1000
191vn@elec377-tues-pm-56:~/elec377-tues-pm-56/lab1$ echo $$
32917
```

Can be found in `lab1_out1.txt` file in the GitLab

```
19ajp17@elec377-tues-pm-56:/home/191vn/elec377-tues-pm-56/lab1$ cat /proc/lab1
Current Process PCB Information
Name = cat
PID = 32730
PPID = 32339
State = Running
Real UID = 1008
Effective UID = 1008
Saved UID = 1008
Real GID = 1000
Effective GID = 1000
Saved GID = 1000
19ajp17@elec377-tues-pm-56:/home/191vn/elec377-tues-pm-56/lab1$ echo $$
32339
```

Can be found in `lab1_out2.txt`

```
root@elec377-tues-pm-56:~/elec377-tues-pm-56/lab1# cat /proc/lab1
Current Process PCB Information
Name = cat
PID = 43770
PPID = 43757
State = Running
Real UID = 0
Effective UID = 0
Saved UID = 0
Real GID = 0
Effective GID = 0
Saved GID = 0
root@elec377-tues-pm-56:~/elec377-tues-pm-56/lab1#
```

Comparison to lab1mod ran in root

Across the three tests, both the name and state remain the same, which makes sense as the same code and commands are being run, regardless of the system. UID and GID values of 0 are reserved for the "root" user, which is why all the UID and GID values in the root test are 0.