

Problem 2c cont'd

$$\sigma(x) = 0:$$

$$\nabla_{\mathbf{w}} \text{Loss} = \vec{0} \Rightarrow \|\nabla_{\mathbf{w}} \text{Loss}\| = 0$$

$$\sigma(x) = \frac{2}{3}:$$

$$\begin{aligned} \nabla_{\mathbf{w}} \text{Loss} &= 2\phi(x) \left(\frac{2}{3}\right) \left(1 - \frac{2}{3}\right) \left(\frac{2}{3} - 0\right) \\ &= \frac{8}{27} \phi(x) \end{aligned}$$

$$\|\nabla_{\mathbf{w}} \text{Loss}\| = \frac{8}{27} \|\phi(x)\| = \|\nabla_{\mathbf{w}} \text{Loss}\|_{\max}$$