

Project 3

math6010z_
Li_Liu_Nie_Wu

Kaggle: G-Research Crypto Forecasting

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Over **\$40 billion** worth of cryptocurrencies are traded every day. They are among the most popular assets for speculation and investment, but they have proven wildly **volatile**. Fast-fluctuating prices carry huge **risks**, so we try to **predict** price movements in advance.

In this competition, we used machine learning to forecast **short term returns** in 14 popular cryptocurrencies, such as Bitcoin, Binance Coin, Monero and so on.



Data Description

There is a dataset of millions of rows of **high-frequency** market data dating back to 2018 which we used to build the model. In the whole calculation process, we used **three** data sets, namely train.csv, example_test.csv and asset_details.csv.

	timestamp	Asset_ID	Count	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	VWAP	Target
0	1514764860	2	40.0	2376.580000	2399.500000	2357.140000	2374.590000	1.923301e+01	2373.116392	-0.004218
1	1514764860	0	5.0	8.530000	8.530000	8.530000	8.530000	7.838000e+01	8.530000	-0.014399
2	1514764860	1	229.0	13835.194000	14013.800000	13666.110000	13850.176000	3.155006e+01	13827.062093	-0.014643
3	1514764860	5	32.0	7.659600	7.659600	7.656700	7.657600	6.626713e+03	7.657713	-0.013922
4	1514764860	7	5.0	25.920000	25.920000	25.874000	25.877000	1.210873e+02	25.891363	-0.008264
...
24236801	1632182400	9	775.0	157.181571	157.250000	156.700000	156.943857	4.663725e+03	156.994319	NaN
24236802	1632182400	10	34.0	2437.065067	2438.000000	2430.226900	2432.907467	3.975460e+00	2434.818747	NaN
24236803	1632182400	13	380.0	0.091390	0.091527	0.091260	0.091349	2.193732e+06	0.091388	NaN
24236804	1632182400	12	177.0	0.282168	0.282438	0.281842	0.282051	1.828508e+05	0.282134	NaN
24236805	1632182400	11	48.0	232.695000	232.800000	232.240000	232.275000	1.035123e+02	232.569697	NaN

The **training set** contains information such as timestamp, open price, close price, high price, low price and Target.



02

Data Description

The **example testing set** is an example of the data that will be delivered by the time series API.

	timestamp	Asset_ID	Count	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	VWAP	group_num	row_id
0	1623542400	3	1201.0	1.478556	1.486030	1.478000	1.483681	6.547996e+05	1.481439	0	0
1	1623542400	2	1020.0	580.306667	583.890000	579.910000	582.276667	1.227988e+03	581.697038	0	1
2	1623542400	0	626.0	343.789500	345.108000	343.640000	344.598000	1.718833e+03	344.441729	0	2
3	1623542400	1	2888.0	35554.289632	35652.464650	35502.670000	35602.004286	1.638115e+02	35583.469303	0	3
4	1623542400	4	433.0	0.312167	0.312600	0.311920	0.312208	5.855774e+05	0.312154	0	4
5	1623542400	5	359.0	4.832550	4.845900	4.822900	4.837583	4.714355e+04	4.836607	0	5
6	1623542400	7	541.0	55.223080	55.494000	55.182000	55.344680	6.625202e+03	55.298816	0	6
7	1623542400	6	2186.0	2371.194286	2379.200000	2369.670000	2374.380714	1.214129e+03	2374.335307	0	7
8	1623542400	8	35.0	1.003150	1.019800	0.987300	1.003300	7.061928e+03	1.002936	0	8
9	1623542400	9	560.0	161.933429	162.480000	161.730000	162.214714	1.485009e+03	162.231310	0	9
10	1623542400	10	61.0	2939.862750	2952.160000	2936.230000	2947.078025	9.584785e+00	2945.110614	0	10



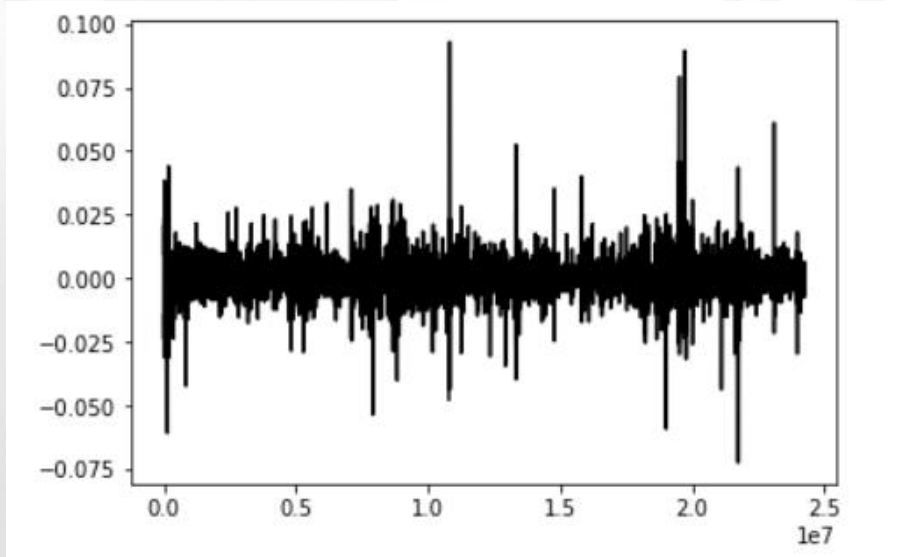
Data Description

The **asset details set** provides the real name of the cryptoasset for each Asset_ID and the weight each cryptoasset receives in the metric. This weight represents our investment ratio in each cryptocurrencies when we invest in cryptocurrencies.

	Asset_ID	Weight	Asset_Name
1	0	4.304065	Binance Coin
2	1	6.779922	Bitcoin
0	2	2.397895	Bitcoin Cash
10	3	4.406719	Cardano
13	4	3.555348	Dogecoin
3	5	1.386294	EOS.IO
5	6	5.894403	Ethereum
4	7	2.079442	Ethereum Classic
11	8	1.098612	IOTA
6	9	2.397895	Litecoin
12	10	1.098612	Maker
7	11	1.609438	Monero
9	12	2.079442	Stellar
8	13	1.791759	TRON

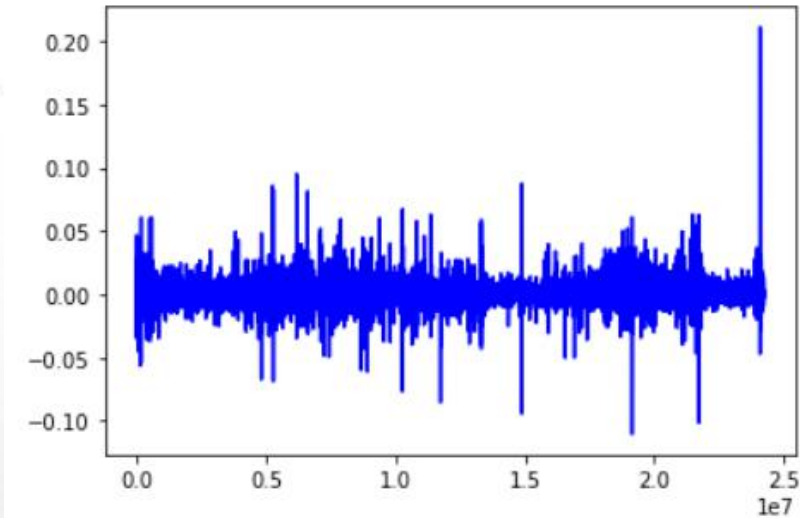
Data Description

Bitcoin Return



Bitcoin's return is in a state of **high volatility**, with the highest being 0.09 and the lowest being less than -0.07. However, we can find that most of the returns are still **concentrated** between 0.025 and -0.025.

Litecoin Return



Litecoin's return is also in a state of **high volatility**, with the highest being higher than 0.2 and the lowest being less than -0.1. Similarly, we can find that most of the returns are still **concentrated** between 0.05 and -0.05.



Methodology

GBDT (Gradient Boosting Decision Tree)

Use weak classifiers (decision trees) to iteratively train to obtain the optimal model

Advantages:

good training effect & not easy to overfit

LightGBM (Light Gradient Boosting Machine)

Framework that implements the GBDT algorithm

Advantages:

Support high-efficiency parallel training

Faster training speed; Lower memory consumption; Better accuracy

Support for distributed

Quickly process massive amounts of data



Methodology

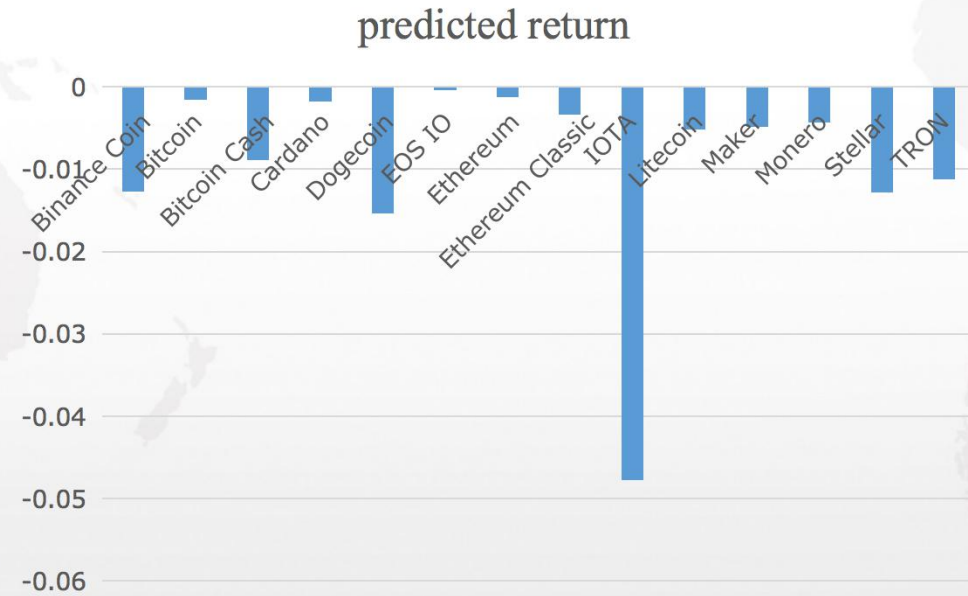
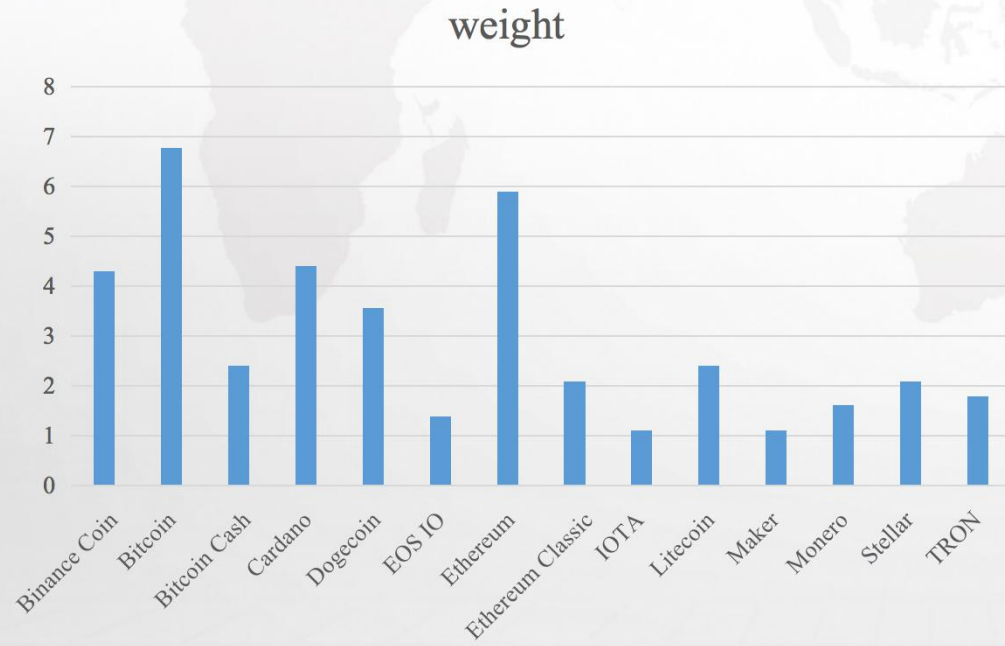


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5	6	5.894403	Ethereum
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6	9	2.397895	Litecoin
12	10	1.098612	Maker
7	11	1.609438	Monero
9	12	2.079442	Stellar
8	13	1.791759	TRON

	row_id	Target
0	42	-0.012735
1	43	-0.001620
2	44	-0.008905
3	45	-0.001754
4	46	-0.015395
5	47	-0.000419
6	48	-0.001264
7	49	-0.003406
8	50	-0.047763
9	51	-0.005205
10	52	-0.004895
11	53	-0.004349
12	54	-0.012878
13	55	-0.011209



Prediction



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Thank You!

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Video Link:

<https://www.bilibili.com/video/BV1pL411E7rk/>

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