MASSACHUSETTS MATHEMATICS LEAGUE CONTEST 1 - OCTOBER 2012 ROUND 4 ALG 1: FRACTIONS & MIXED NUMBERS

ANSWERS

| Δ) | 1st. | 2 nd . | |
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A) Dick and Joe try to guess how many jelly beans are in two large jars at the local grocery store.

Dick and Joe love jelly beans, but are <u>bad</u> at guessing.

Dick's guess is 60% less than the correct number in the first jar.

Joe's guess is 20% more than the correct number in the second jar.

The two jars together actually contain 1200 jelly beans.

Unbelievably, Dick's guess for jar #1 and Joe's guess for jar #2 actually add up to 1200.

How many jelly beans are there in each jar?

- B) Determine <u>all</u> values of x for which $Q = \frac{\frac{3}{x}}{\frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{2}{x-1}}$ is undefined.
- C) Consider both terms on the left-hand side of the equation to be <u>mixed numbers</u> (not products), where *A* and *B* are positive integers with no common factor (other than 1).

$$2\frac{A}{B} + 4\frac{A+1}{B} = 7.375$$

Compute the ordered pair (A, B), where A + B is a minimum.