MASSACHUSETTS MATHEMATICS LEAGUE CONTEST 1 - OCTOBER 2015 ROUND 3 ALG 1: LINEAR EQUATIONS

ANSWERS

A)		
B)		
C)	(,

A) The equation 2(Ax+2)=3-(Bx-1)+x is an identity, that is, an equation true for <u>all</u> values of x. Compute the value of 2A+B+3.

B) $\frac{5}{8}$ of the students attending a school function are girls and $\frac{2}{5}$ of the students attending this school function like to dance. After these students are joined by 20 more girls from another school, all of whom like to dance, 75% of the students in attendance are girls. k percent of the students now at this school function like to dance. Compute k.

C) The cost of a wedding banquet is the sum of a fixed cost F, which is the same regardless of how many people attend, and a variable cost V, which depends on the number of people attending. Assuming a charge of d dollars per person, the total cost of a banquet attended by 75 people is \$4400, while the total cost of a banquet attended by 400 people is \$18,050. Compute the ordered pair (F,d).