MASSACHUSETTS MATHEMATICS LEAGUE CONTEST 4 - JANUARY 2017 ROUND 3 TRIG: EQUATIONS WITH A REASONABLE NUMBER OF SOLUTIONS

ANSWERS

A)	С
· • /	

A) Given:
$$\cos 36^{\circ} = \frac{\sqrt{5} + 1}{4}$$

Solve for *x*, where
$$180^{\circ} < x < 270^{\circ}$$
: $\sin(x+6^{\circ}) = -\frac{\sqrt{5}+1}{4}$

B) Solve over
$$0 < x < \pi$$
: $4\sin^3 x - 4\sin^2 x - 3\sin x + 3 = 0$

C) Given:
$$\left(4^{\sin^2 x}\right)\left(4^{\cos^2 x}\right)\left(4^{\tan^2 x}\right) = \sqrt[3]{128}$$

Compute $\cos 2x$