MASSACHUSETTS MATHEMATICS LEAGUE CONTEST 2 - NOVEMBER 2008 ROUND 2 ALGEBRA 1: ANYTHING

ANSWERS

A)				

A) Find all values of x for which
$$2009 + \sqrt{x - 2009} = x$$

B) Find all values of x that satisfy
$$x - \frac{6}{x} = 3 - \frac{1}{2}$$

C) On "Are You Smarter Than a 5th Grader", a contestant, had to answer the \$1,000,000 question, "At what temperature does a Celsius thermometer and a Fahrenheit thermometer record the same temperature?". Math was not his strong suit and, under the pressure of the show, he incorrectly remembered the conversion formula as $F = \frac{5}{9}C - 32$ and gave an answer k° lower than the correct answer. He would have been able to "derive" the correct formula if he recalled the equivalent temperatures for the boiling and freezing of water, namely (212° F, 100° C) and (32° F, 0° C).

Compute |k|, the margin by which he missed becoming a millionaire.