## MASSACHUSETTS MATHEMATICS LEAGUE CONTEST 4 - JANUARY 2014 SOLUTION KEY

## Round 6

- A)  $x^2 = 4(x+3) \Leftrightarrow x^2 4x 12 = (x-6)(x+2) = 0 \Rightarrow x = 6$ Therefore, *ABCD* is 4 by 9 has a perimeter of **26**.
- B) A mile is equivalent to  $\frac{5280}{300} = \frac{528}{30} = \frac{176}{10} = 17.6$  '100 yard dashes'. I must finish the mile in 4 minutes (240 seconds) or less. Therefore,

 $17.6N < 240 \Rightarrow N < \frac{240}{17.6} = \frac{2400}{176} = \frac{600}{44} = \frac{150}{11} = 13^{+}$ 

Thus, N must be  $\underline{13}$ .

Check: 13(17.6) = 228.8 < 240 seconds and 14(17.6) = 246.4 > 240 seconds

C) Dividing through by c, the equation is in intercept-intercept form  $\frac{x}{3c} + \frac{y}{4c} = 1$ .

Let *X* and *Y* denote the points on the axes corresponding to the *x*-intercept and the *y*-intercept. Let *O* denote the origin.

The intercepts are at (3c, 0) and (0, 4c) and the sides of right triangle XOY form a 3-4-5 right triangle. Thus,  $5c = 7.2 \Rightarrow c = 1.44$  and Y is farthest from the origin  $\Rightarrow (0, 5.76)$ .