

### CONTEST 3 - DECEMBER 2006 ANSWERS

#### Round 1 Trig: Right Triangles, Laws of Sine and Cosine

A)  $2\sqrt{3}$

B)  $\frac{1}{3}$

C)  $(180, 2) \left[ a = \frac{p \cot(\frac{180}{n})}{2n} \right]$

#### Round 2 Arithmetic/Elementary Number Theory

A) 4 and 9 only

B) 1309  
[  $7^1 \cdot 11^1 \cdot 17^1$  ]

C) 35772

#### Round 3 Analytic Geometry of the Straight Line

A) 1 : 4

B) 6256  
[ C(125, 1947) D(4125, 59) ]

C)  $x = 1, y = 19$

#### Round 4 Alg 2: Log and Exponential Functions

A) 2

B)  $3a - 1 - c$

C)  $x < -4$  or  $1 < x < 3/2$  or  $x > 3/2$   
or equivalent

#### Round 5 Alg 1: Ratio, Proportion or Variation

A) 105  
[(13+15+17):(18+20+22) → 45:60]

B) 4/5

C) 108,000

#### Round 6 Plane Geometry: Polygons (no areas)

A) 105 : 58

B) 20

C)  $4k(3 - 2\sqrt{2})$

#### Team Round

A) 70

B) 363

C)  $(-1/7, 4/7)$

D)  $\frac{1}{2} < a \leq 1$

E) 5.75 (or 23/4)

F) 1 : 7