Section 8. Powers of Congress—Continued	
Clause 3. Power to Regulate Commerce—Continued	
Foreign Commerce and State Powers	271
Clause 4. Naturalization and Bankruptcy	274
Naturalization and Citizenship	275
Nature and Scope of Congress' Power	275
Categories of Citizens: Birth and Naturalization	277
The Naturalization of Aliens	278
Rights of Naturalized Persons	280
Expatriation: Loss of Citizenship	283
Aliens	286
Admission	286
Deportation	291
Bankruptcy	292
Persons Who May Be Released From Debt	292
Liberalization of Relief Granted and Expansion of the Rights of the	
Trustee	293
Constitutional Limitations on the Bankruptcy Power	294
Constitutional Status of State Insolvency Laws: Preemption	295
Clauses 5 and 6. Money	298
Fiscal and Monetary Powers of Congress	298
Coinage, Weights, and Measures	298
Punishment of Counterfeiting	299
Borrowing Power Versus Fiscal Power	299
Clause 7. Post Office	300
Postal Power	300
"Establish"	300
Power To Protect the Mails	301
Power To Prevent Harmful Use of the Postal Facilities	302
Exclusive Power as an Adjunct to Other Powers	303
State Regulations Affecting the Mails	304
Clause 8. Copyrights and Patents	305
Origins and Scope of the Power	305
Patentable Discoveries	307
Procedure in Issuing Patents	310
Nature and Scope of the Right Secured for Copyright	310
Power of Congress Over Patents and Copyrights	312
Copyright and the First Amendment	313
State Power Affecting Patents and Copyrights	314
Trade-Marks and Advertisements	316
Clause 9. Creation of Courts	316
In General	316
Clause 10. Maritime Crimes	316
Piracies, Felonies, and Offenses Against the Law of Nations	316
Origin of the Clause	316
Definition of Offenses	317
Extraterritorial Reach of the Power	318
Clauses 11–14. The War Power	319
Source and Scope	319
Three Theories	319
An Inherent Power	320
A Complexus of Granted Powers	320
Declaration of War	321