

Section 8. Powers of Congress—Continued

Clauses 11–14. The War Power—Continued	
The Power to Raise and Maintain Armed Forces	325
Purpose of Specific Grants	325
Time Limit on Appropriations for the Army	325
Conscription	326
Care of the Armed Forces	327
Trial and Punishment of Offenses: Servicemen, Civilian Employees, and Dependents	329
Servicemen	330
Civilians and Dependents	332
War Legislation	333
War Powers in Peacetime	333
Delegation of Legislative Power in Wartime	336
Constitutional Rights In Wartime	337
Constitution and the Advance of the Flag	337
Theater of Military Operations	337
Enemy Country	338
Enemy Property	339
Prizes of War	339
The Constitution at Home in Wartime	340
Personal Liberty	340
Enemy Aliens	342
Eminent Domain	343
Rent and Price Controls	344
Clauses 15 and 16. The Militia	345
The Militia Clauses	345
Calling Out the Militia	345
Regulation of the Militia	346
Clause 17. District of Columbia; Federal Property	347
Seat of the Government	347
Authority Over Places Purchased	351
“Places”	351
Duration of Federal Jurisdiction	352
Reservation of Jurisdiction by States	353
Clause 18. Necessary and Proper Clause	353
Scope and Operation	353
Definition of Punishment and Crimes	355
Chartering of Banks	357
Currency Regulations	357
Power to Charter Corporations	358
Courts and Judicial Proceedings	358
Special Acts Concerning Claims	359
Maritime Law	359
Section 9. Powers Denied to Congress	359
Clause 1. Importation of Slaves	359
In General	359
Clause 2. Habeas Corpus Suspension	360
In General	360
Clause 3. Bills of Attainder and Ex Post Facto Laws	362
Bills of Attainder	362
Ex Post Facto Laws	366
Definition	366