

Section 1. Judicial Power, Courts, Judges—Continued	
Ancillary Powers of Federal Courts—Continued	
The Rule-Making Power and Powers Over Process .....	692
Limitations to The Rule Making Power .....	693
Appointment of Referees, Masters, and Special Aids .....	694
Power to Admit and Disbar Attorneys .....	694
Section 2. Judicial Power and Jurisdiction .....	695
Clause 1. Cases and Controversies; Grants of Jurisdiction .....	695
Judicial Power and Jurisdiction-Cases and Controversies .....	696
The Two Classes of Cases and Controversies .....	697
Adverse Litigants .....	699
Collusive and Feigned Suits .....	700
Stockholder Suits .....	702
Substantial Interest: Standing .....	702
Generalized or Widespread Injuries .....	704
Taxpayer Suits .....	705
Constitutional Standards: Injury in Fact, Causation, and	
Redressability .....	708
Prudential Standing Rules .....	715
Standing to Assert the Rights of Others .....	717
Organizational Standing .....	720
Standing of States to Represent Their Citizens .....	721
Standing of Members of Congress .....	722
Standing to Challenge Lawfulness of Governmental Action .....	724
The Requirement of a Real Interest .....	727
Advisory Opinions .....	728
Declaratory Judgments .....	730
Ripeness .....	733
Mootness .....	736
Retroactivity Versus Prospectivity .....	741
Political Questions .....	746
Origins and Development .....	747
The Doctrine Before <i>Baker v. Carr</i> .....	749
<i>Baker v. Carr</i> .....	752
<i>Powell v. McCormack</i> .....	753
The Doctrine Reappears .....	755
Judicial Review .....	758
The Establishment of Judicial Review .....	758
<i>Marbury v. Madison</i> .....	761
Judicial Review and National Supremacy .....	763
Limitations on the Exercise of Judicial Review .....	765
Constitutional Interpretation .....	765
Prudential Considerations .....	766
The Doctrine of “Strict Necessity” .....	768
The Doctrine of Clear Mistake .....	768
Exclusion of Extra-Constitutional Tests .....	769
Presumption of Constitutionality .....	770
Disallowance by Statutory Interpretation .....	770
<i>Stare Decisis</i> in Constitutional Law .....	771
Conclusion .....	773
Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and Inferior Federal Courts .....	774
Cases Arising Under the Constitution, Laws, and Treaties of the	
United States .....	774