FOURTH AMENDMENT

SEARCH AND SEIZURE

CONTENTS

	rage
Search and Seizure	
History and Scope of the Amendment	1371
History	1371
Scope of the Amendment	1373
The Interest Protected	1378
Arrests and Other Detentions	1383
Searches and Inspections in Noncriminal Cases	
Searches and Seizures Pursuant to Warrant	1391
Issuance by Neutral Magistrate	
Probable Cause	1393
Particularity	1396
First Amendment Bearing on Probable Cause and Particularity	1397
Property Subject to Seizure	1399
Execution of Warrants	
Valid Searches and Seizures Without Warrants	1406
Detention Short of Arrest: Stop and Frisk	
Search Incident to Arrest	
Vehicular Searches	1418
Vessel Searches	1423
Consent Searches	1424
Border Searches	1425
"Open Fields"	1427
"Plain View"	
Public Schools	1429
Government Workplace	1430
Prisoners, Probatitoners, and Parolees	
Drug Testing	
Electronic Surveillance and the Fourth Amendment	1437
The Olmstead Case	1437
Federal Communications Act	1437
Nontelephonic Electronic Surveillance	1438
The Berger and Katz Cases	
Warrantless "National Security" Electronic Surveillance	1442
Enforcing the Fourth Amendment: The Exclusionary Rule	
Alternatives to the Exclusionary Rule	1444
Development of the Exclusionary Rule	
The Foundations of the Exclusionary Rule	
Narrowing Application of the Exclusionary Rule	
Operation of the Rule: Standing	