

ARTICLE I

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT

CONTENTS

	Page
Section 1. Legislative Powers	63
Separation of Powers and Checks and Balances	63
Theory and Implementation	63
Judicial Enforcement	65
Bicameralism	71
Enumerated, Implied, Resulting, and Inherent Powers	71
Delegation of Legislative Power	74
Overview of the Doctrine of Nondelegability	74
The Nature and Scope of Permissible Delegations	78
Filling Up the Details	79
Contingent Legislation	80
Standards	81
Conflict Between State or Federal Statutes and Delegated Authority	86
Delegations to the President in Areas of Shared Authority	87
Delegations to States and to Private Entities	88
Particular Subjects or Concerns—Closer Scrutiny or Uniform Standard?	91
Crime and Punishment	92
Delegation and Individual Liberties	93
Congressional Investigations	94
Source of the Power to Investigate	94
Investigations of Conduct of Executive Department	96
Investigations of Members of Congress	97
Investigations in Aid of Legislation	98
Purpose	98
Protection of Witnesses; Pertinency and Related Matters	100
Protection of Witnesses; Constitutional Guarantees	105
Sanctions of the Investigatory Power: Contempt	107
Section 2. The House of Representatives	109
Clause 1. Congressional Districting	109
Voter (elector) Qualifications	113
Clause 2. Qualifications of Members of Congress	114
When the Qualifications Must Be Possessed	114
Exclusivity of Constitutional Qualifications	115
Congressional Additions	115
State Additions	117
Clause 3. Apportionment of Seats In the House	119
The Census Requirement	120
Clause 4. Vacancies	123
In General	123
Clause 5. Officers and Powers of Impeachment	123
In General	123
Section 3. The Senate	123
Clauses 1 and 2. Composition and Election	123