

Section 8. Powers of Congress—Continued

Clause 3. Power to Regulate Commerce—Continued

To Regulate	178
With Foreign Nations	180
Among the Several States	181
And With the Indian Tribes	182
Overview of Congressional Power	187
Channels of Commerce	188
Instrumentalities, Persons or Things	189
Affecting Commerce	191
Limitations on the Commerce Clause	194
Requirement that Regulation be Economic	194
Activity Versus Inactivity	198
Specific Applications	199
Historical Background	199
Congressional Regulation of Waterways	200
Navigation	200
Water Flow	203
Congressional Regulation of Land Transportation	205
Development of Highways and Railroads	205
Interstate and Intrastate Rate Regulation	206
Congressional Regulation of Labor in Interstate Rail Transportation	209
Congressional Regulation of Other Methods of Conveyance	210
Congressional Regulation of the Commercial Exchange of Goods	211
Limiting the Federal Sphere: The <i>Sugar Trust Case</i>	211
The Expansive “Current of Commerce” Doctrine: The <i>Swift Case</i>	214
Stockyards and Grain Futures Acts: The <i>Swift Case</i> Applied	215
Congressional Regulation of Production and Labor: Antidepression Legislation .	217
National Industrial Recovery Act and Agriculture Adjustment Act	218
Bituminous Coal Conservation Act	219
Railroad Retirement Act	220
National Labor Relations Act	221
Fair Labor Standards Act	223
Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act	225
Congressional Prohibitions on Foreign Commerce	227
Jefferson’s Embargo	227
Banned Articles and Protective Tariffs	228
Congressional Prohibitions on Interstate Commerce	229
Background	229
The Lottery Case	230
The <i>Darby Case</i>	232
Congressional Regulation of Civil Rights	233
Congressional Regulation of Criminal Misconduct	235
The Commerce Clause As a Restraint On State Powers	236
Doctrinal Background	236
The State Proprietary Activity (Market Participant) Exception	242
The Congressional Authorization Exception	243
“Dormant” Commerce Clause: The Old Law	247
Taxation	247
Regulation	250
“Dormant Commerce Clause”: The Modern Law	254
Taxation	254
Regulation	262