

- Immunity from suit—Continued
 - State officers—Continued
 - Tort liability..... 1793
 - States..... 1765–66, 1768–93
 - Abrogation by Congress..... 1780–84
 - Waiver of immunity..... 1778–80
 - United States..... 807–09
- Immunity:
 - Self-incrimination, grant of to compel answers..... 1507–08, 1510
 - State courts, federal power to grant in..... 1005, 1507, 1509–10
- Impairment of contracts. *See* Contracts, impairment.
- Impartial jury, criminal trials, right to..... 1624–32
- Impeachment:
 - Chief Justice, when presides at trial..... 124, 618
 - Criminal prosecution before or after..... 627–28
 - Grounds for—high crimes and misdemeanors..... 621–23, 630–31
 - Abuse of power..... 630–31
 - Criminal offenses..... 627, 629
 - Judges, subject to..... 619, 621
 - Judgment on conviction: removal, disqualification..... 124
 - Judicial review, political question..... 631–32
 - Officers subject to..... 619
- Impeachment of witnesses in criminal trials, use of otherwise inadmissible evidence.. 1453–54, 1536–37
- Pardoning power of President inapplicable..... 488
- Implied powers. *See* Necessary and proper legislation.
- Imports and exports..... 227–29, 372–73, 417, 419–21
- Impoundment of appropriated funds..... 589–92
- Income tax..... 2237–47
- Incompatible offices..... 144
- Incorporation doctrine, Bill of Rights..... 1051, 1053, 1055, 1057–58
- Indecent speech, broadcast..... 1273–74
- Independent counsel..... 70, 556–57, 628–29
- Indians. *See* Native Americans.
- Indictment. *See* Grand Jury.
- Indigency:
 - Abortion..... 1916–17, 2200
 - Access to courts..... 2196, 2198
 - Candidacy, voting rights..... 2194, 2196
 - Criminal appeals..... 2191, 2193–94
 - Criminal sentences..... 2194
 - Educational opportunity..... 2198, 2200
 - Equal protection standard for classifications..... 2070, 2074
- Information, citizen access..... 561–62
- Informers, criminal investigations..... 1394–96
- Inherent powers..... 436–39, 605–11
- Initiative and referendum:
 - Judicial review, racial discrimination..... 2051–52, 2121
 - Override of zoning variances..... 1873
 - Super-majority for adoption..... 2181
- Injunctions:
 - Congressional power over issuance..... 600–02, 688–91, 847–48, 864–65
 - Declaratory judgments and..... 732–33, 870–72