
Digging into the Landscape of Graphs Counterfactual Explainability

Lab @ AAAI 2024

M.A. Prado-Romero - B. Prenkaj - G. Stilo



aiim
aiimlab.org

WHO ARE WE?



Mario A. Prado-Romero
PhD. Candidate

Gran Sasso Science Institute



Bardh Prenkaj
PostDoc

Sapienza University of Rome



Giovanni Stilo
Associate Prof.
University of L'Aquila



We are part of the *Artificial Intelligence & Information Mining* (aiim - pronounced as i'm /aim/, and aim /eim/)
a collective of *Individuals* (/aim/) who share a common *Interest* (/eim/) in
Artificial Intelligence, Data Mining, and Machine Learning



ROADMAP

- **Part I: The GRETEL framework (20 mins) [STILO]**
 - Introduction to the challenges of developing and evaluating GCE methods
 - Basic explanation pipeline and evaluation
 - GRETEL's design, core components, and their interaction,
 - Configuration of GRETEL
- **Part II: Many explainers, one framework (20 mins) [PRADO]**
 - Analyzing how different SoTA approaches can be implemented into GRETEL
 - Search-based
 - Heuristic-based
 - Learning-based
 - Interpreting results of SoTA GCE methods
- **Part III: Extending the framework (60 mins) [PRENKAJ]**
 - Extending the main components in custom scenarios
 - Analyzing the results to get further insights
 - Students Hands-on session using the SoBigData.it R.I.
- **Part IV: What's Next? (5 mins)**
 - Open discussion on the future trends and development in the research/industry area



SOBIGDATA.IT - WORK REMOTELY



<https://sobigdata.d4science.org/group/sobigdata-gateway/explore?siteId=452129899>



GITHUB - WORK LOCALLY (AAAI BRANCH)

<https://github.com/aiim-research/GRETEL/tree/aaai>



```
git clone -b aaai https://github.com/aiim-research/GRETEL.git
```

<https://github.com/aiim-research/GRETEL/wiki#first-steps-with-gretel>





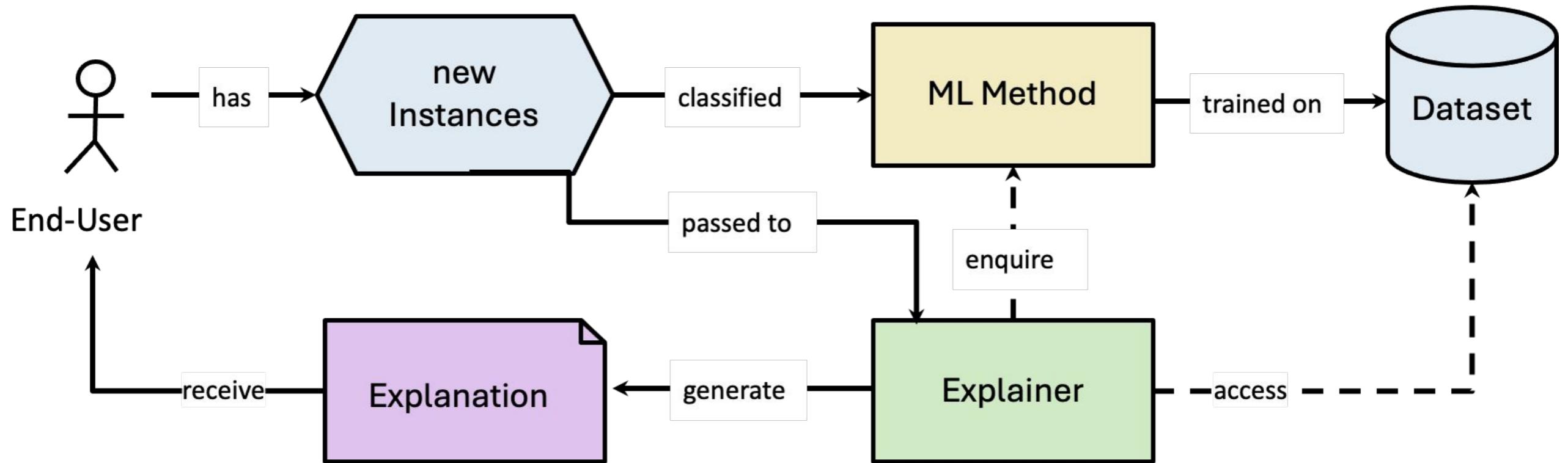
PART I

THE GRETEL FRAMEWORK (V2)

by Giovanni Stilo



XAI WORKflow



GRETEL WHO?

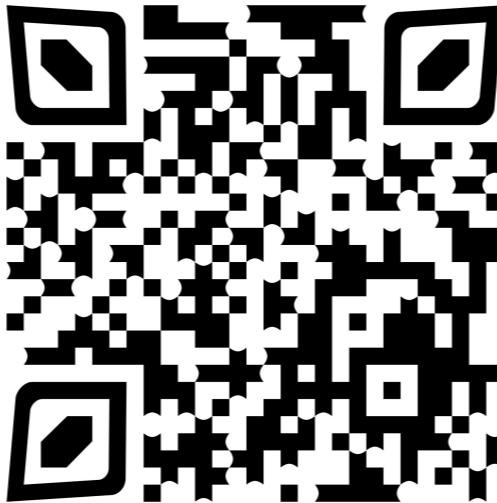
Our goal is to create a **generic platform** that allows the researchers to **speed up** the process of **developing and testing** new **Graph Counterfactual Explanation Methods**

- Object Oriented paradigm;
- Inversion of Control;
- Modular + Extensible;
- Reproducibility Ready



CIKM'22

(v1)



<https://github.com/aiim-research/GRETEL>

(v2)



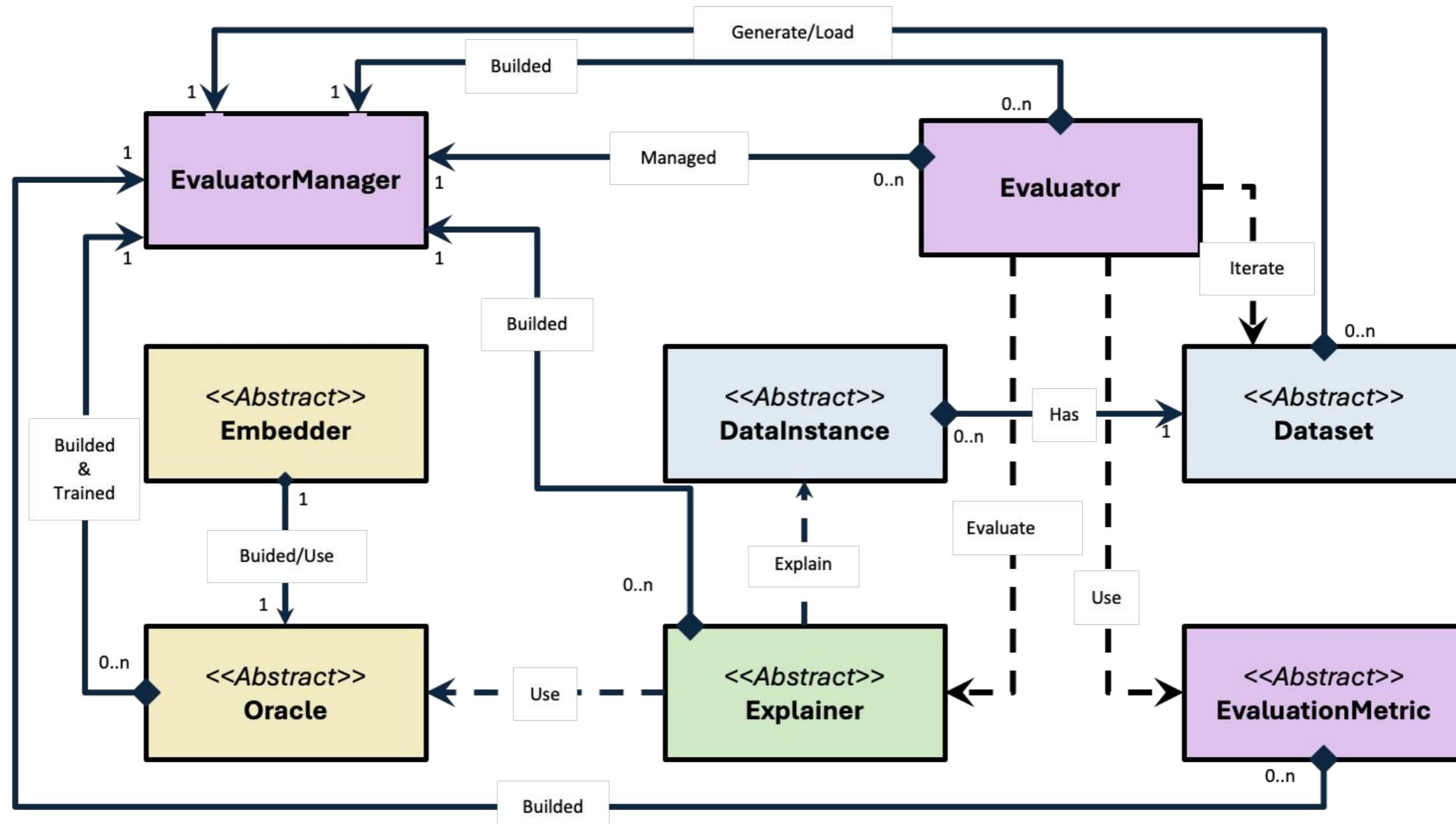
WSDM '23

(v1)



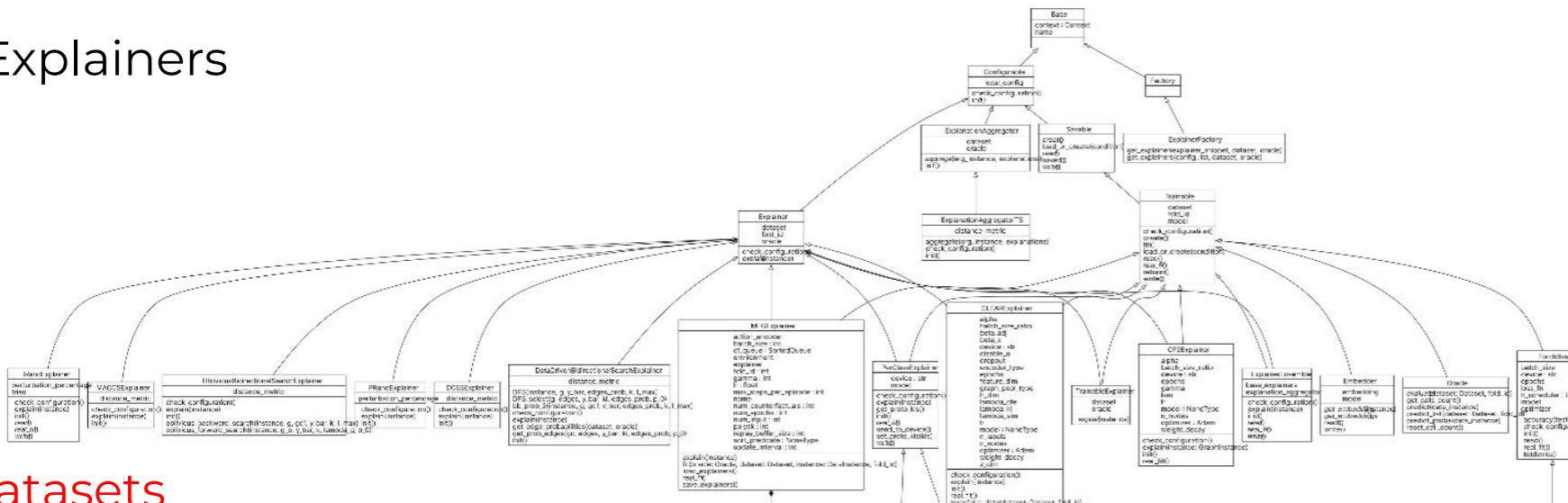
aiimlab.org

GRETEL MODULES INTERACTION

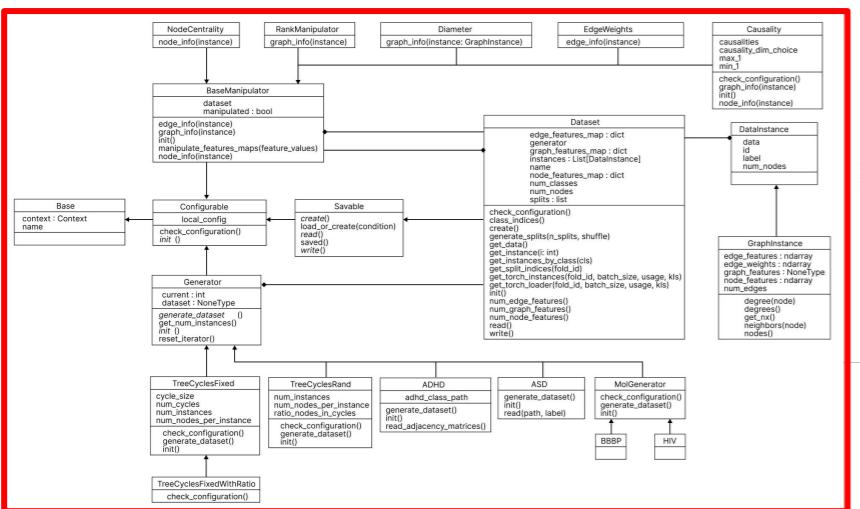


CAGING THE COMPLEXITY

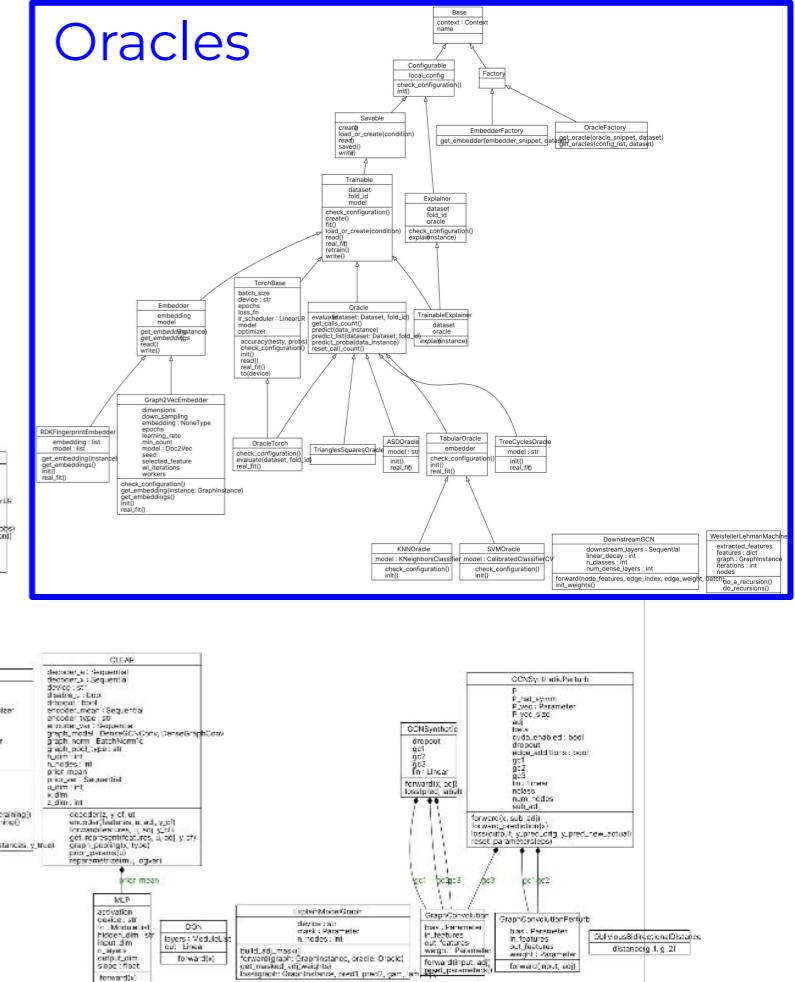
Explainers



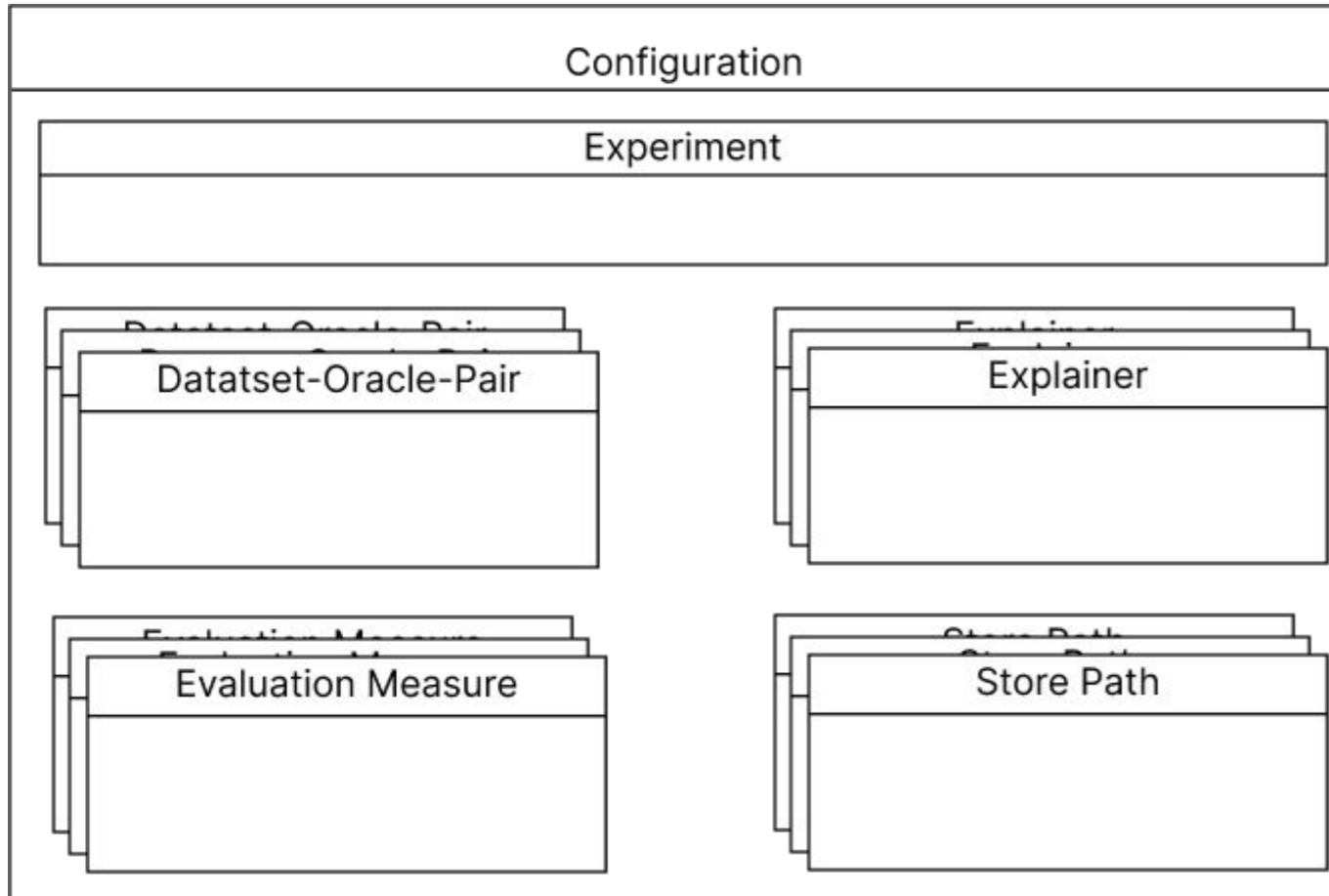
Datasets



Oracles



CONFIGURATION OVERVIEW



```
{
  "experiment" : {
    "scope": "examples_configs",
    "parameters" : {}
  },
  "do-pairs": [
    {"dataset" : { ... }, "oracle": { ... }},
    .
    {"dataset" : { ... }, "oracle": { ... }},
  ],
  "explainers": [
    { ... },
    .
    { ... }
  ],
  "evaluation_metrics": [
    { ... },
    .
    { ... }
  ],
  "store_paths": [
    { ... },
    .
    { ... }
  ]
}
```



SIMPLE OBJECT CONFIGURATION

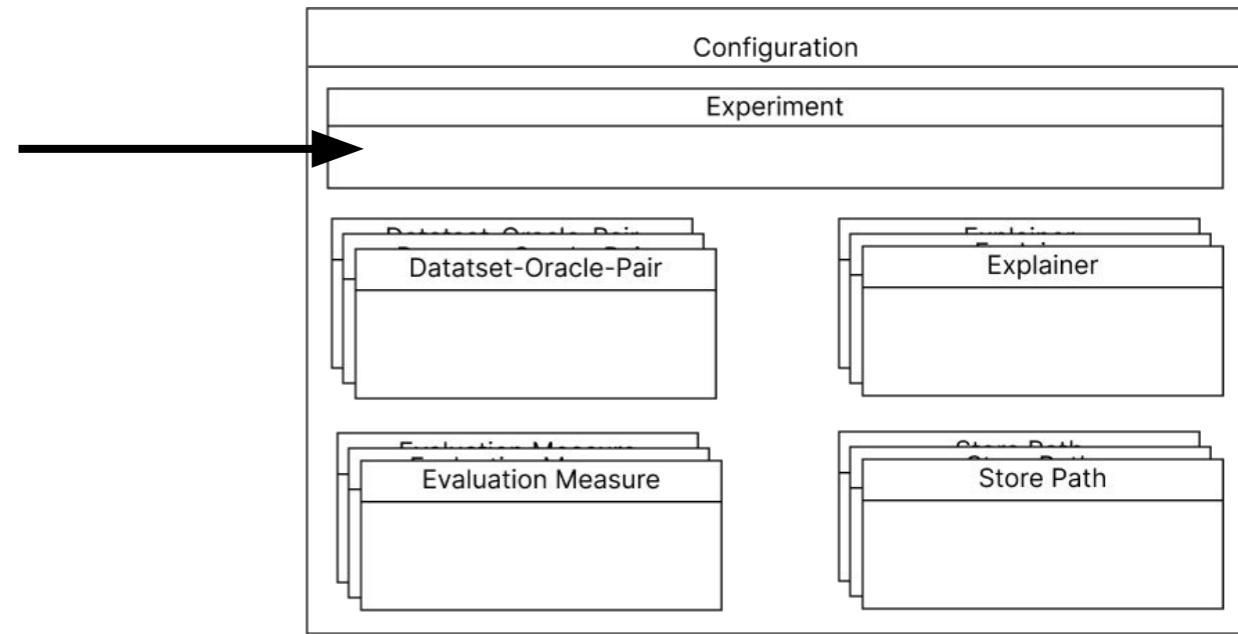
GRETEL v2 configuration mechanism enables the configuration and the **instantiation** of the Python object directly from the **JSON snippet**.

```
"class": "src.dataset.dataset_base.Dataset",
"parameters": {
    "generator": {
        "class": "src.dataset.generators.treecycles_rand.TreeCyclesRand",
        "parameters": {
            "num_instances": 128,
            "num_nodes_per_instance": 32,
            "ratio_nodes_in_cycles": 0.2
        }
    }
}
```



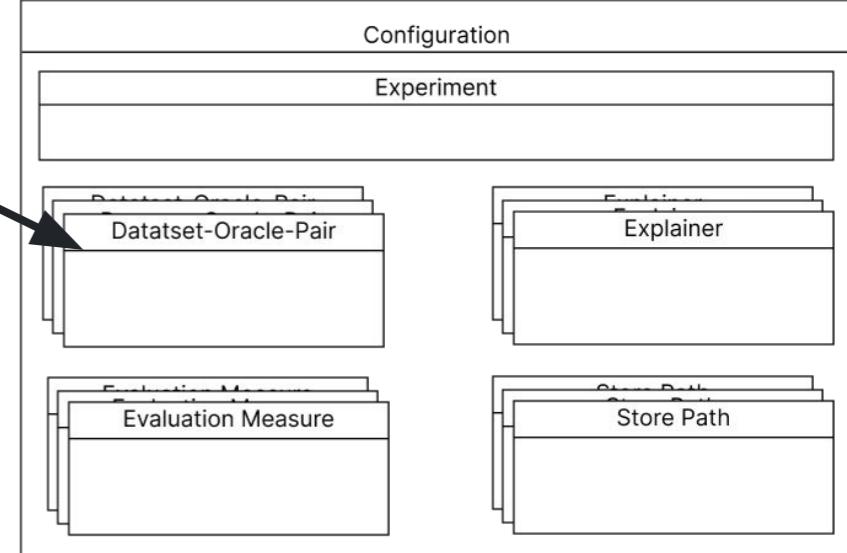
EXPERIMENT SECTION (& PROPAGATE)

```
"experiment": {  
    "scope": "examples_configs",  
    "parameters": {  
        "lock_release_tout":120,  
        "propagate": [  
            {"in_sections" : ["explainers"], "params": {"fold_id": 0}},  
            {"in_sections" : ["do-pairs/oracle"], "params": {"fold_id": -1}}  
        ]  
    }  
},
```



DATASET

```
"dataset": {  
    "class": "src.dataset.dataset_base.Dataset",  
    "parameters": {  
        "generator": {  
            "class": "src.dataset.generators.bbbp.BBBP",  
            "parameters": {  
                "data_dir": "data/datasets/bbbp/",  
                "data_file_name": "BBBP.csv",  
                "data_label_name": "p_np"  
            }  
        }  
        "manipulators": [  
            { "class": "src.n_dataset.manipulators.centralities.NodeCentrality", \n                "parameters": {} },  
            { "class": "src.n_dataset.manipulators.weights.EdgeWeights", \n                "parameters": {} }  
        ]  
    }  
}
```

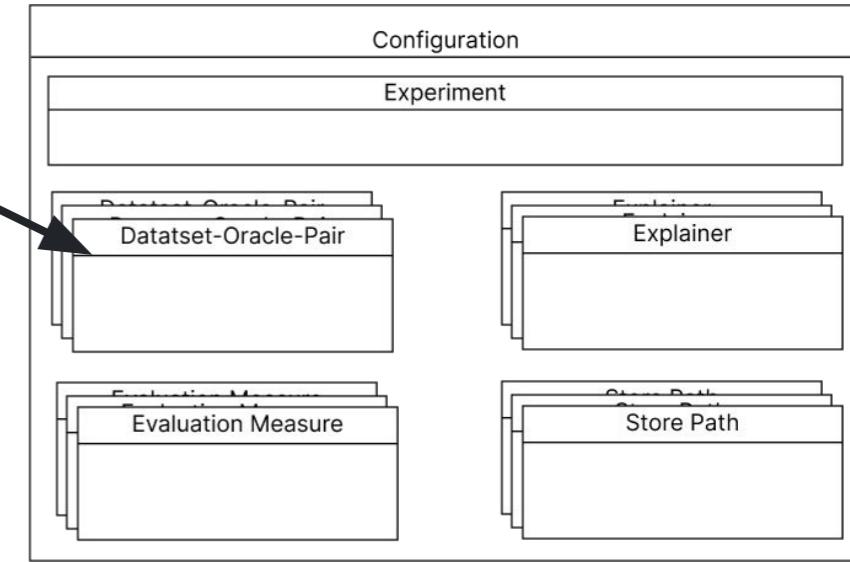


The diagram illustrates the internal structure of a Dataset-Oracle-Pair. It consists of three main components: Configuration, Experiment, and Evaluation Measure. The Configuration section contains Experiment and Dataset-Oracle-Pair. The Experiment section contains Explainer and Store Path. The Dataset-Oracle-Pair section contains Evaluation Measure.

A black arrow points from the 'generator' section of the JSON code to the 'Dataset-Oracle-Pair' section of the diagram.

ORACLE (SIMPLE)

```
"oracle": {  
    "class": "src.oracle.tabulars.svm.SVMOracle",  
    "parameters": {  
        "fold_id": -1,  
        "embedder": {  
            "class": "src.embedder.molecule.model.RDKFingerprintEmbedder",  
            "parameters": {}  
        },  
        "model": { "parameters": {} }  
    }  
}
```



ORACLE (REAL)

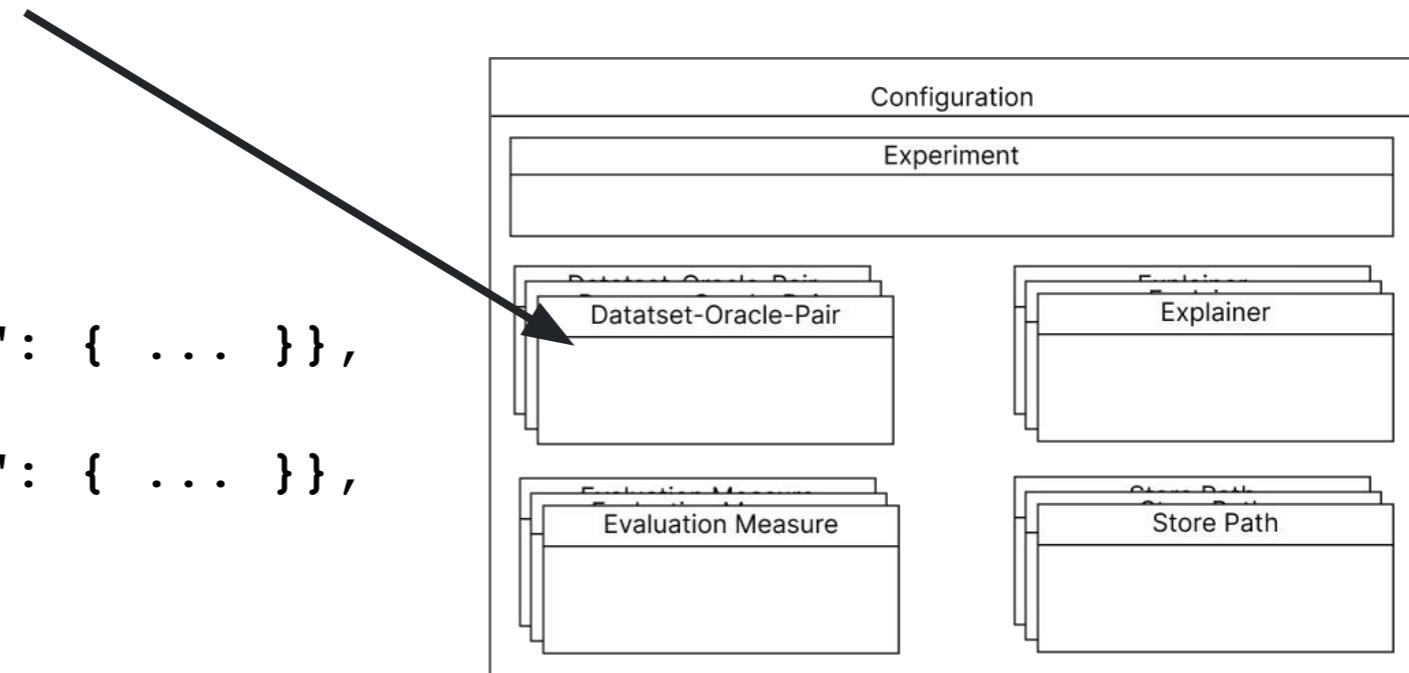
```
"oracle": {  
    "class": "src.oracle.nn.torch.OracleTorch",  
    "parameters": {  
        "epochs": 200,  
        "batch_size": 32,  
        "optimizer": {  
            "class": "torch.optim.RMSprop",  
            "parameters": { "lr":0.01}  
        },  
        "loss_fn": {  
            "class": "torch.nn.CrossEntropyLoss",  
            "parameters": { "reduction": "mean" }  
        },  
        "model": {  
            "class": "src.oracle.nn.gcn.DownstreamGCN",  
            "parameters": {  
                "num_conv_layers":3,  
                "num_dense_layers":1,  
                "conv_booster":2,  
                "linear_decay":1.8  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

What can you note?

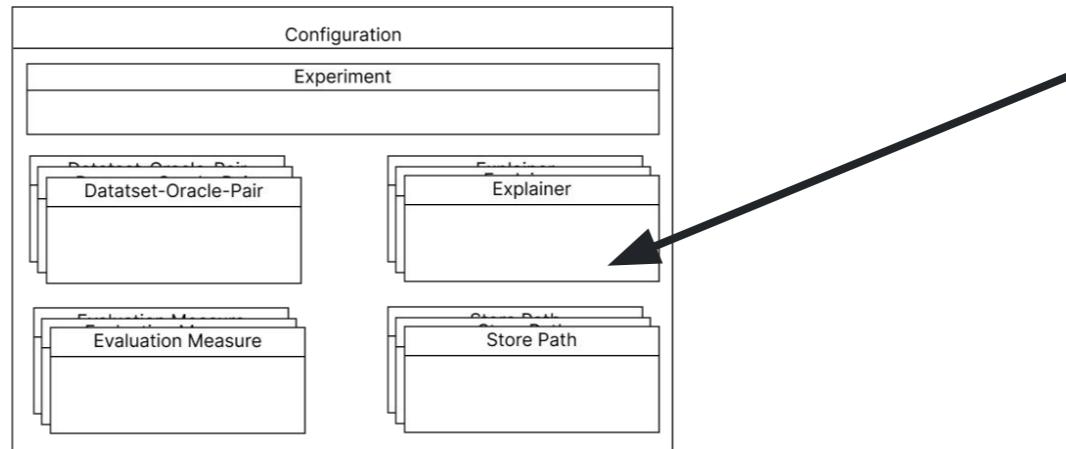


DO-PAIRS

```
"do-pairs": [  
    {"dataset": { ... }, "oracle": { ... }},  
    .  
    {"dataset": { ... }, "oracle": { ... }},  
],
```



Explainers



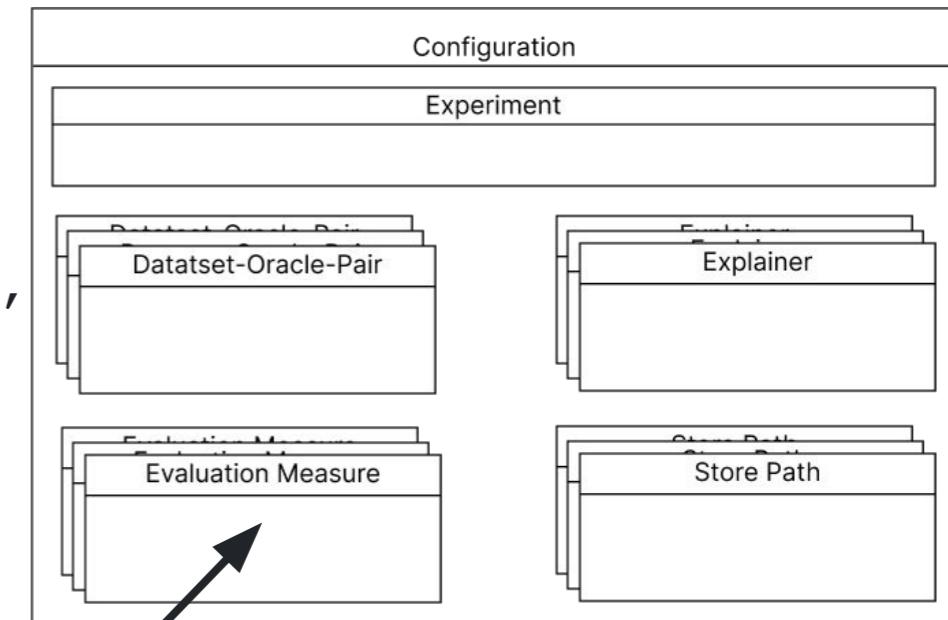
```
"explainers": [  
    {"class": "src.explainer.heuristic.obs.ObliviousBidirectionalSearchExplainer",  
     "parameters": {}},  
    {"class": "src.explainer.search.i_rand.IRandExplainer", "parameters": {"p": 0.01, "t": 3}},  
    {"class": "src.explainer.generative.cf2.CF2Explainer",  
     "parameters": {"epochs": 50, "batch_size_ratio": 0.2, "lr": 0.02, "alpha": 0.7, "lam": 20, \  
                  "gamma": 0.9},  
    },  
    {"class": "src.explainer.generative.clear.CLEARExplainer",  
     "parameters": {"epochs": 100, "lr": 0.01, "lambda_cfe": 0.1, "alpha": 0.4, \  
                  "batch_size_ratio": 0.15},  
    },  
]
```



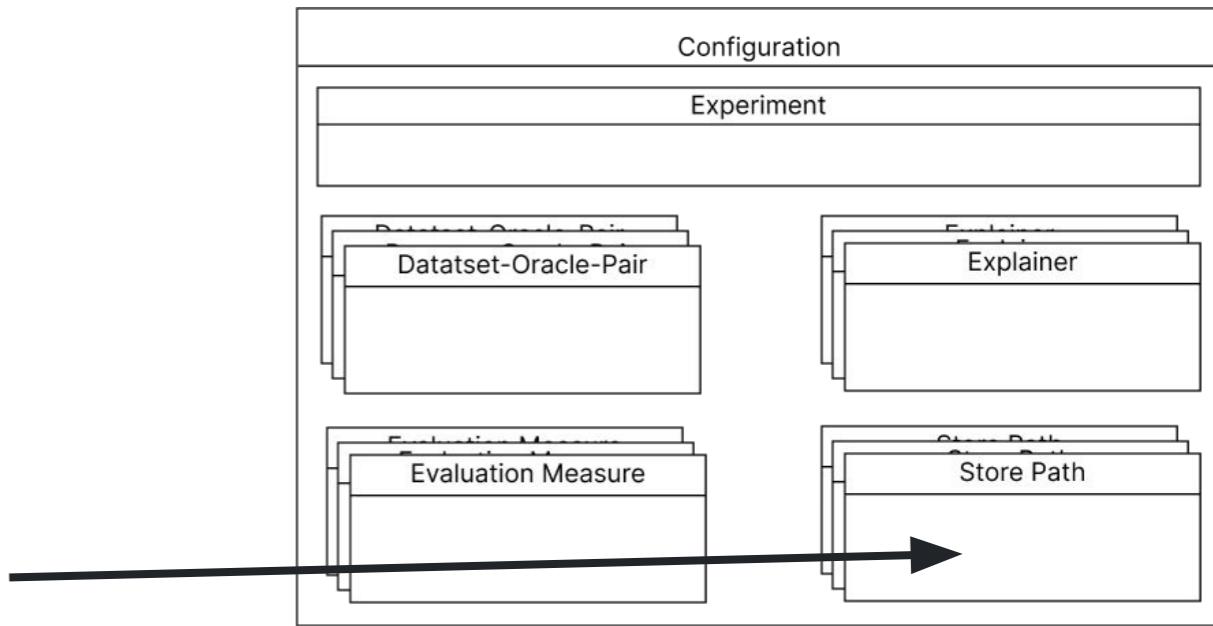
EVALUATIONS MEASURE

Inherited from V1 and has not been updated yet:
not aligned with the current configuration philosophy

```
{"evaluation_metrics": [  
    {"name": "runtime", "parameters": {}},  
    {"name": "graph_edit_distance", "parameters": {}},  
    {"name": "oracle_calls", "parameters": {}},  
    {"name": "correctness", "parameters": {}},  
    {"name": "sparsity", "parameters": {}},  
    {"name": "fidelity", "parameters": {}},  
    {"name": "oracle_accuracy", "parameters": {}}  
]}
```



PATHS & CACHE



```
"store_paths": [  
    {"name": "dataset_store_path", "address": "./data/cache/datasets/"} ,  
    {"name": "oracle_store_path", "address": "./data/cache/oracles/"} ,  
    {"name": "embedder_store_path", "address": "./data/cache/oracles/"} ,  
    {"name": "explainer_store_path", "address": "./data/cache/explainers/"} ,  
    {"name": "log_store_path", "address": "./output/logs/"} ,  
    {"name": "output_store_path", "address": "./output/results/"}  
]
```



COMPOSE (MECHANISM)

"**compose_man**": "config/snippets/datasets/centr_and_weights.json"

Will be replaced by the corresponding file:

```
{  
  "manipulators": [  
    { "class": "src.dataset.manipulators.centralities.NodeCentrality",  
      "parameters": {} },  
    { "class": "src.dataset.manipulators.weights.EdgeWeights",  
      "parameters": {} }  
  ]  
}
```



CONFIGURATION W COMPOSE & PROPAGATE

```
{  
  "experiment": {  
    "scope": "examples_configs",  
    "parameters": {  
      "lock_release_tout": 120,  
      "propagate": [  
        {"in_sections": ["explainers"], "params": {"fold_id": 0}},  
        {"in_sections": ["do-pairs/oracle"], "params": {"fold_id": -1}},  
        {"in_sections": ["do-pairs/dataset"], "params": { "compose_man": \  
          "config/snippets/datasets/centr_and_weights.json" }}  
      ]  
    }  
  },  
  
  "do-pairs": [ {"compose_bbbp_svm": "config/snippets/do-pairs/BBBP_SVM-MOL.json"} ],  
  "explainers": [{"class": "src.explainer.search.dces.DCESEExplainer"}],  
  "compose_mes": "config/snippets/default_metrics.json",  
  "compose_strs": "config/snippets/default_store_paths.json"  
}
```



NESTED COMPOSE

BBBP_SVM-MOL.json:

```
{  
    "dataset" : {"compose_gcn" : "config/snippets/datasets/BBBP.json"},  
    "oracle": {  
        "class": "src.oracle.tabulars.svm.SVMOracle",  
        "parameters": {  
            "embedder": {  
                "class": "src.embedder.molecule.model.RDKFingerprintEmbedder",  
                "parameters": {}  
            },  
            "model": { "parameters": {} }  
        }  
    }  
}
```





PART II

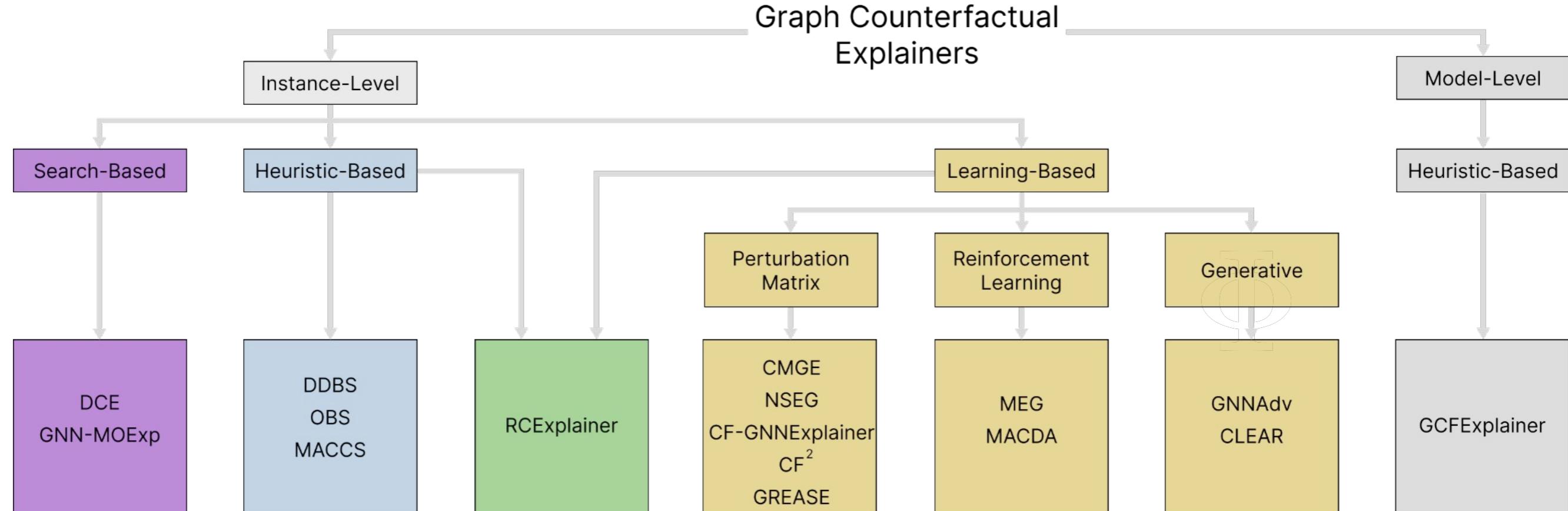
MANY EXPLAINERS ONE

FRAMEWORK

by Mario A. Prado-Romero



TAXONOMY OF GCE METHODS



MODULE STRUCTURE OF GRETEL

- **core**
 - **dataset**
 - **evaluation**
 - **explainer**
 - **oracle**
 - **utils**
- **core**
 - configurable
 - embedder_base
 - explainer_base
 - factory_base
 - grtl_base
 - oracle_base
 - savable
 - torch_base
 - trainable_base
 - **explainer**
 - search
 - heuristic
 - rl
 - generative
 - ensemble
 - **oracle**
 - custom
 - nn
 - tabulars



ORACLE BASE

```
class Oracle(Trainable,metaclass=ABCMeta):
    def __init__(self, context:Context, local_config) -> None:
        super().__init__(context, local_config)
        self._call_counter = 0

    @final
    def predict(self, data_instance): ...

    @final
    def predict_proba(self, data_instance): ...

    @final
    def get_calls_count(self): ...

    @final
    def reset_call_count(self): ...

    @final
    def predict_list(self, dataset: Dataset, fold_id=0): ...

    @abstractmethod
    def _real_predict(self, data_instance):
        pass

    @abstractmethod
    def _real_predict_proba(self, data_instance):
        pass
```



EXAMPLE CONFIG - DEFAULT

```
{  
    "experiment" : {  
        "scope": "aaai_lab",  
        "parameters" : {  
            "lock_release_tout":120,  
            "propagate": [  
                {"in_sections" : ["explainers"], "params" : {"fold_id": 0}},  
                {"in_sections" : ["do-pairs/oracle"], "params" : {"fold_id": -1}},  
                {"in_sections": ["do-pairs/dataset"]},  
                {"params": { "compose_man" : "config/snippets/datasets/centr_and_weights.json" }}  
            ]  
        }  
    },  
    "do-pairs": [ {"compose_tcr_gcn" : "config/snippets/do-pairs/TCR-128-32-0.2_GCN.json"}],  
  
    "explainers": [{"class": "src.explainer.generative.rsgg.RSGG", "parameters": {"epochs": 150}}],  
  
    "compose_mes" : "config/snippets/default_metrics.json",  
    "compose_strs" : "config/snippets/default_store_paths.json"  
}
```



EXAMPLE CONFIG - CUSTOM

```
{  
    "experiment" : {  
        "scope": "examples_configs",  
        "parameters" : {  
            "lock_release_tout": 120,  
            "propagate": [  
                {"in_sections" : ["explainers"], "params" : {"fold_id": 0}},  
                {"in_sections" : ["do-pairs/oracle"], "params" : {"fold_id": -1, "retrain": false}}  
            ]  
        }  
    },  
    "do-pairs": [ {  
        "dataset" : {  
            "class": "src.dataset.dataset_base.Dataset",  
            "parameters": {  
                "generator": {  
                    "class": "src.dataset.generators.treecycles_rand.TreeCyclesRand",  
                    "parameters": { "num_instances": 150,  
                                    "num_nodes_per_instance": 100,  
                                    "ratio_nodes_in_cycles": 0.3 }  
                }  
            }  
        },  
        "oracle": {  
            "class": "src.oracle.custom.oracle_tree_cycles.TreeCyclesOracle",  
            "parameters": {}  
        }  
    },  
    "explainers" : [{ "class": "src.explainer.search.i_rand.IRandExplainer",  
                     "parameters": {"p": 0.01, "t": 3}}],  
    "compose_mes" : "config/snippets/default_metrics.json",  
    "compose_strs" : "config/snippets/default_store_paths.json"  
}
```



EXPLAINER BASE

giovanni, last month | 1 author (giovanni)

```
class Explainer(Configurable, metaclass=ABCMeta):
```

```
    def __init__(self, context: Context, local_config):
        self.dataset = retake_dataset(local_config)
        self.oracle = retake_oracle(local_config)
        super().__init__(context, local_config)
```

Provides access to the oracle and the training dataset

```
@abstractmethod
```

```
def explain(self, instance):
    pass
```

```
def check_configuration(self):
```

```
    super().check_configuration()
```

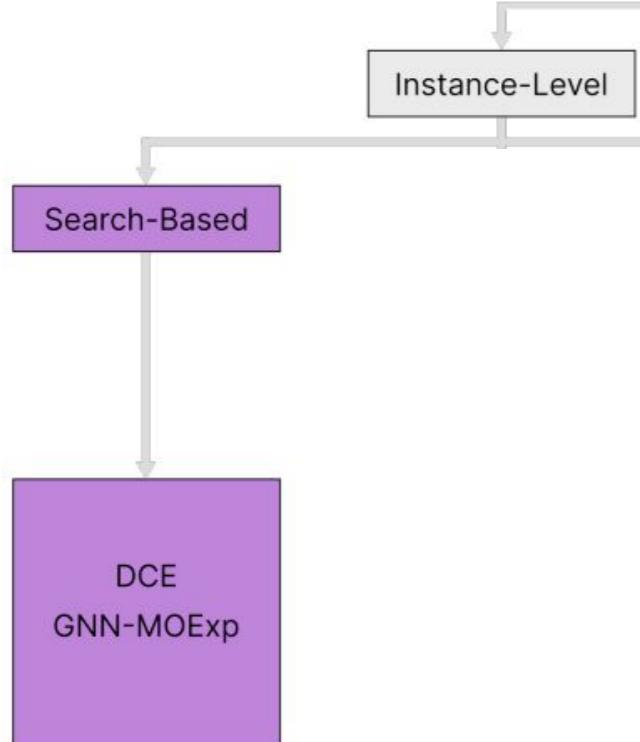
```
    self.local_config['parameters']['fold_id'] = self.local_config['parameters'].get('fold_id', -1)
```

```
    self.fold_id = self.local_config['parameters']['fold_id']
```

Retrieves the fold id



SEARCH-BASED EXPLANATION METHODS



- Find a counterfactual **within the data**
- For a graph $\mathbf{G} \in \mathcal{G}$ find a $\mathbf{G}' \in \mathcal{G}$ s.t. $\Phi(\mathbf{G}) \neq \Phi(\mathbf{G}')$

SEARCH-BASED EXPLANATION METHODS

```
class DCEExplainer(Explainer):
    """The Distribution Compliant Explanation Search Explainer performs a search of
    the minimum counterfactual instance in the original dataset instead of generating
    a new instance"""

    def check_configuration(self): ...

    def init(self): ...

    def explain(self, instance):
        input_label = self.oracle.predict(instance)

        # if the method does not find a counterfactual example returns the original graph
        min_ctf = instance

        # Iterating over all the instances of the dataset
        min_ctf_dist = sys.float_info.max
        for ctf_candidate in self.dataset.instances:
            candidate_label = self.oracle.predict(ctf_candidate)

            if input_label != candidate_label:
                ctf_distance = self.distance_metric.evaluate(instance, ctf_candidate, self.oracle)

                if ctf_distance < min_ctf_dist:
                    min_ctf_dist = ctf_distance
                    min_ctf = ctf_candidate

        result = copy.deepcopy(min_ctf)
        result.id = instance.id

    return result
```



Find a counterfactual **within the data**

For a graph $\mathbf{G} \in \mathcal{G}$ find a $\mathbf{G}' \in \mathcal{G}$
s.t. $\Phi(\mathbf{G}) \neq \Phi(\mathbf{G}')$

HEURISTIC-BASED EXPLAINERS - OBS

```
        gci[j][i] = 0
    else:
        gci[i][j] = 1
        gci[j][i] = 1

inst = GraphInstance(id=instance.id,
                     label=0,
                     data=gci,
                     node_features=instance.node_features)

r = self.oracle.predict(inst)

if r==y_bar:
```

gci is a numpy array used to represent the graph by OBS

Calling the oracle from inside the explainer's source code

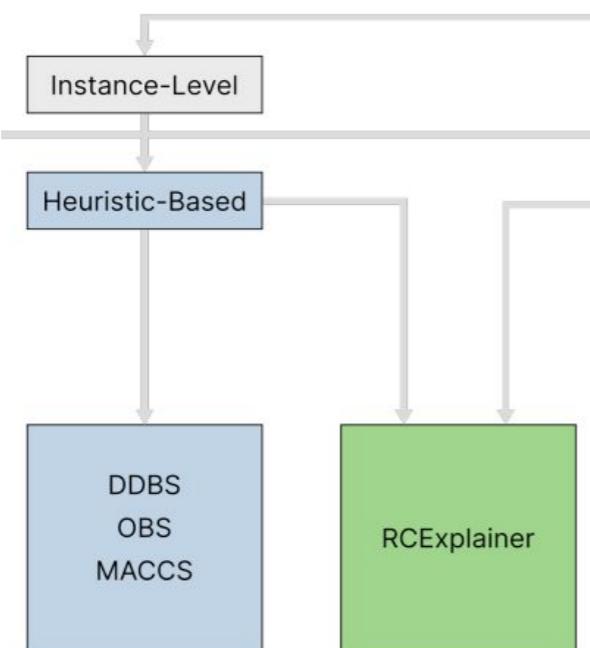


HEURISTIC-BASED EXPLAINERS - MACCS

```
def _oracle_wrapper_creator(self, oracle: Oracle, dataset: Dataset):
    """
    This function takes an oracle and return a function that takes the smiles
    of a molecule, transforms it into a DataInstance and returns the prediction
    of the oracle for it
    """

    # The inner function uses the oracle, but does not receive it as a parameter
    def _oracle_wrapper(molecule_smiles):
        _, inst = mol_gen.smile2graph(-1, molecule_smiles, 0, dataset)
        return oracle.predict(inst)

    return _oracle_wrapper
```



```
def explain(self, instance):

    smiles = instance.graph_features['smile']
    clf = self._oracle_wrapper_creator(self.oracle, self.dataset)

    basic = exmol.get_basic_alphabet()
    stoned_kw_args = {"num_samples": 1500, "alphabet": basic, "max_mutations": 2}

    try:
        samples = exmol.sample_space(smiles, clf, batched=False, use_selfies=False,
                                      stoned_kw_args=stoned_kw_args, quiet=True)

        cfs = exmol.cf_explain(samples)
    except Exception as err:
        print('instance id:', str(instance.id))
        print(instance.graph_features['smile'])
        print(err.args)
        return instance

    if(len(cfs) > 1):
        min_cft_label = cfs[1].smiles
        _, min_counterfactual = mol_gen.smile2graph(instance.id,
                                                      cfs[1].smiles,
                                                      min_cft_label,
                                                      self.dataset)

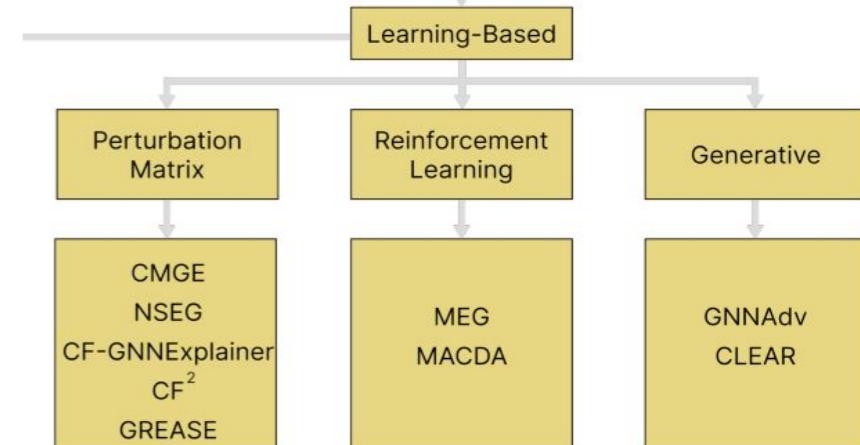
    return min_counterfactual
else:
    return instance
```



LEARNING-BASED METHODS - TRAINABLE CLASS

```
class Trainable(Savable, metaclass=ABCMeta):  
  
    def __init__(self, context: Context, local_config): ...  
  
    def load_or_create(self, condition=False):  
        super().load_or_create(self._to_retrain() or condition)  
  
    def _to_retrain(self): ...  
  
    def retrain(self): ...  
  
    def fit(self): ...  
  
    def create(self): ...  
  
    def write(self): ...  
  
    def read(self): ... ] saving/loading trained models  
  
    @abstractmethod  
    def real_fit(self): ...  
  
    def check_configuration(self):  
        super().check_configuration()  
        self.local_config['parameters']['fold_id'] = self.local_config['parameters'].get('fold_id', -1)  
        self.fold_id = self.local_config['parameters']['fold_id']
```

Graph Counterfactual Explainers



Retrieves the fold id



USING THE EVALUATOR MANAGER

```
config_path = os.path.join(module_path, 'lab', 'config', config_f_name)
runno = 1

print(f"Generating context for: {config_path}")
context = Context.get_context(config_path)
context.run_number = runno

context.logger.info(f"Executing: {context.config_file} Run: {context.run_number}")
context.logger.info("Creating the evaluation manager.....")

if 'do-pairs' in context.conf:
    context.logger.info(f"Creating the paired evaluators.....")
    eval_manager = PairedEvaluatorManager(context)
else:
    context.logger.info("Creating the evaluators.....")
    eval_manager = EvaluatorManager(context)

context.logger.info(
    "Evaluating the explainers....."
)
eval_manager.evaluate()
```

Python



ANALYZING THE COUNTERFACTUALS

```
evaluator = eval_manager.evalutors[0]
evaluator
```

Python

```
inst_cf_pairs = evaluator.get_instance_explanation_pairs()
og_inst = inst_cf_pairs[6][0]
cf_inst = inst_cf_pairs[6][1]
```

Python

```
from src.data_analysis.data_analyzer import DataAnalyzer as dan
changes = dan.get_cf_changes(og_inst, cf_inst, False)
```

Python

```
added edges: [(7, 28), (8, 29)]
removed_edges: []
added nodes: []
removed nodes: []
```



VISUALIZING THE COUNTERFACTUALS

```
import networkx as nx  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
%matplotlib inline
```

Python

```
layout = nx.spring_layout  
pos = layout(og_inst.get_nx())
```

Python

```
pos = dan.draw_graph(og_inst)
```

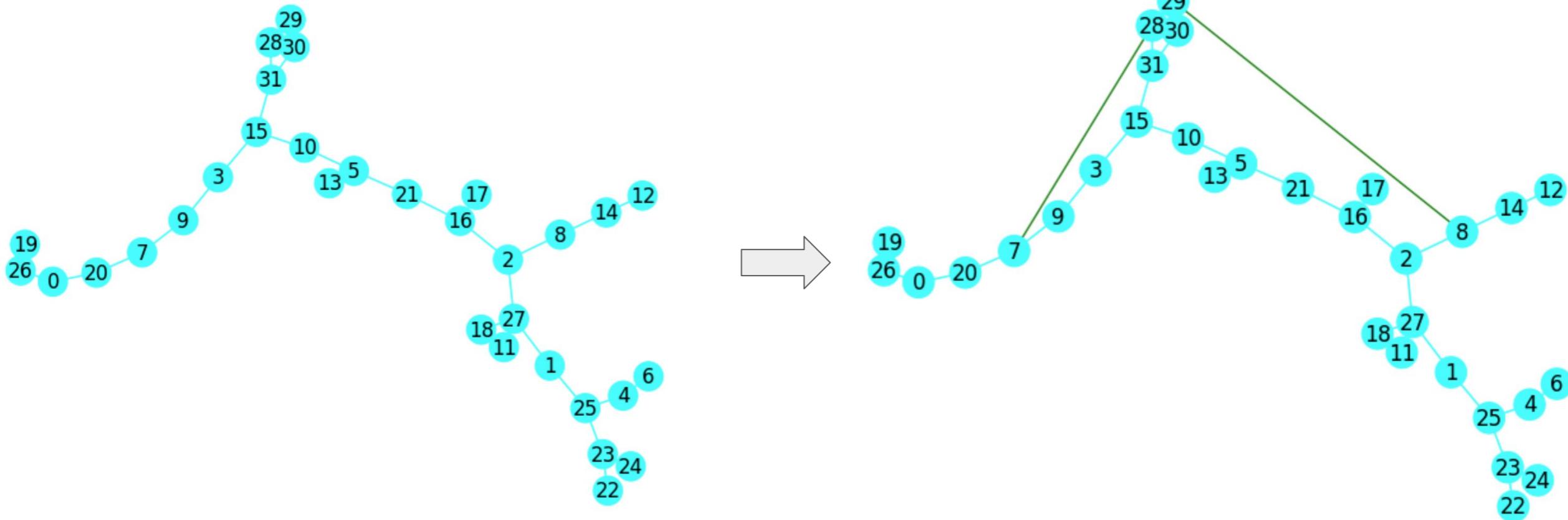
Python

```
dan.draw_counterfactual_actions(og_inst, cf_inst, position=pos)
```

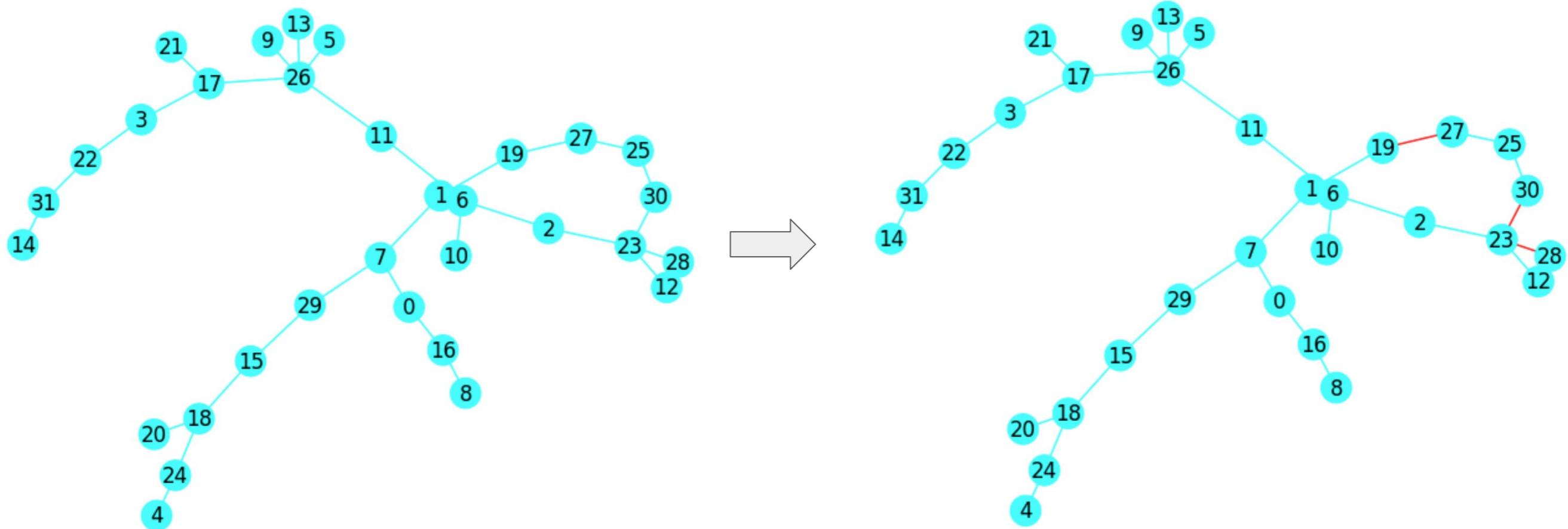
Python



CREATING A CYCLE



BREAKING A CYCLE





PART III

EXTENDING THE FRAMEWORK

(LIVE DEMO)

by Bardh Prenkaj



GITHUB - WORK LOCALLY (AAAI BRANCH)

<https://github.com/aiim-research/GRETEL/tree/aaai>



```
git clone -b aaai https://github.com/aiim-research/GRETEL.git
```

<https://github.com/aiim-research/GRETEL/wiki#first-steps-with-gretel>



SOBIGDATA.IT - WORK REMOTELY



<https://sobigdata.d4science.org/group/sobigdata-gateway/explore?siteId=452129899>



JUPYTERLAB

The screenshot shows a JupyterLab interface for the "SoBigData Graphs Counterfactuals" project. The top navigation bar includes links for "Administration", "Members" (circled in red with a dashed line), and "JupyterLab". A red arrow points from the top of the page towards the "Members" link. On the left, there's a sidebar with a "Statistics" section showing user activity (0 activity, 0 got, 0 likes). The main content area features a text input field for sharing updates, a "Notify members" toggle switch (set to OFF), and a sorting option ("newest Post"). A message encourages users to post first, followed by a "You may begin by posting a message!" button. To the right, there's a "About" section with the SoBigData logo and a detailed description of the virtual lab's purpose and activities. A "Request Support" button is also present.

SoBigData Graphs Counterfactuals

Administration Members JupyterLab

Share an update or a link, use "@" to mention and "#" to add a topic

Notify members: OFF ON

Show sorted by: newest Post

Looks like nobody posted anything yet. Are you willing to be the first?

You may begin by posting a message!

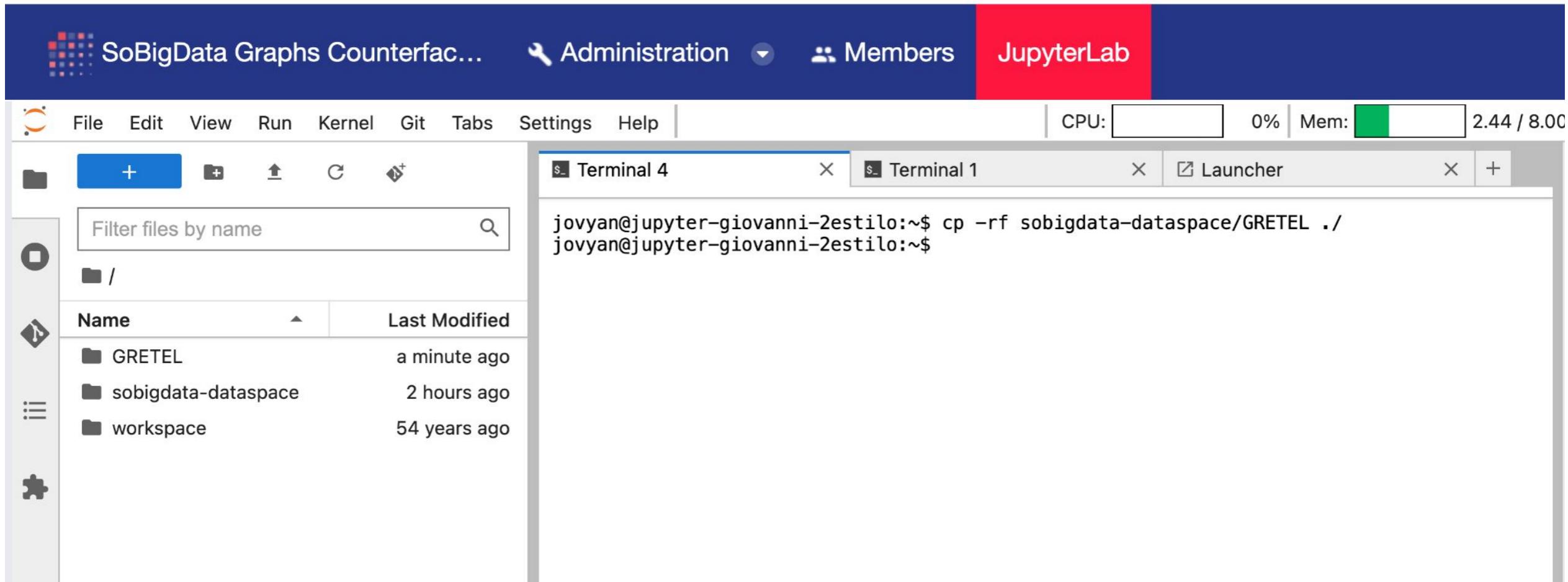
Edit this text

SOBIGDATA LAB++

This Virtual Lab is dedicated to the hands-on Laboratory at the Thirty-Eighth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI-24) on 20-21, Feb. 2024, on developing and evaluating novel graph counterfactual explanation (GCE) methods using the simple and modular framework, GRETEL (<https://github.com/aiim-research/GRETEL>).

Request Support

PREPARE YOUR WORKING DIRECTORY



`cp -rf sobigdata-dataspace/GRETEL ./`



GRETEL @ SOBIGDATA.IT

The image shows two windows side-by-side. On the left is a file browser window titled 'GRETEL'. It has a sidebar with icons for folder, plus, folder, up, back, and refresh. A red arrow points to the folder icon. A red dashed circle highlights the path '/ GRETEL /' in the address bar. Below the address bar is a search bar labeled 'Filter files by name' with a magnifying glass icon. The main area is a table with columns 'Name' and 'Last Modified'. The 'Name' column lists directory names: config, data, lab, launchers, legacy, output, src, CURRENT.md, dockerfile, dockerfile.gpu, and LICENSE. The 'Last Modified' column shows all entries were modified 4 minutes ago. Red arrows point to the 'data' and 'lab' entries, which are also highlighted with red dashed circles. On the right is a 'Launcher' window titled 'GRETEL'. It has a header with a close button and a plus sign. The main area is titled 'GRETEL' and contains a 'Notebook' section with an orange square icon. Below it are three boxes for Python 3 (ipykernel), Julia 1.8.5, and Julia 1.9.3, each with its respective logo. At the bottom is an 'R' icon.

Name	Last Modified
config	4 minutes ago
data	4 minutes ago
lab	4 minutes ago
launchers	4 minutes ago
legacy	4 minutes ago
output	4 minutes ago
src	4 minutes ago
CURRENT.md	4 minutes ago
dockerfile	4 minutes ago
dockerfile.gpu	4 minutes ago
LICENSE	4 minutes ago



GRETEL LAB

The screenshot shows the GRETEL LAB interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with File, Edit, View, Run, Kernel, Git, Tabs, Settings, and Help. To the right of the navigation bar are performance metrics: CPU (80%), Mem (2.42 / 8.00 GB). Below the navigation bar is a file browser on the left and a code editor on the right.

File Browser: Shows a directory structure under /GRETEL/lab/. The files listed are config, data, output, 1-running_gretel.ipynb (selected), and 2-visualizing_results.ipynb. All files were modified 6 minutes ago.

Code Editor: The code editor displays a Jupyter notebook named 1-running_gretel.ipynb. The code in the first cell is:

```
[1]: import sys
import os
module_path = os.path.abspath(os.path.join('..'))
sys.path.append(module_path)
module_path
```

The output of the first cell is:

```
[1]: '/home/jovyan/sobigdata-dataspace/GRETEL'
```

The second cell contains:

```
[2]: os.chdir(module_path)
```

The third cell contains:

```
[3]: ation.evaluator_manager import EvaluatorManager
ation.evaluator_manager_do import EvaluatorManager as Pa
.context import Context
```





PART IV

WHAT'S NEXT?

WHAT'S NEXT

- **Supporting more types of learning tasks**
 - Node Classification
 - Link Prediction
- **Providing a more flexible Explanation object**
 - Multiple Explanations
 - Global Explanations
- **Including Factual Explanation Methods**
- **Providing Explanation Ensembles**



Thanks for your attention!



QUESTIONS?



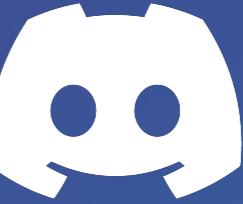
Mario A. Prado-Romero
marioalfonso.prado@gssi.it



Bardh Prenkaj
prenkaj@di.uniroma1.it



Giovanni Stilo
giovanni.stilo@univaq.it



<https://github.com/aiim-research/GRETEL>