

Heaven's Light is Our Guide



Rajshahi University of Engineering and Technology

Department of Computer Science and Engineering

Course No: CSE.2202

Course Title: Sessional based on CSE.2201 (Computer Algorithms)

Lab Report No: 09

Lab Report On: Dijkstra Algorithm, Kruskal's Algorithm and Longest Common Subsequence.

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Date: 14-08-2021

Dijkstra Algorithm

❖ Source Code:

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
using namespace std::chrono;

typedef long long ll;

int adjmat[505][505];
vector<pair<int,int>>adjlist[505];
vector<int>usa;
map<pair<int,int>,int>mp;
int cost[505];
int parent[505];
int binhp[700];
int hps;

void initialize(){
    hps=0;
    for(int i=0;i<502;i++){
        cost[i]=INT_MAX;
        parent[i]=0;
    }
}

void binhp_add(int z){
    binhp[hps]=z;
    for(int i=hps;i>0;i=i/2){
        int par = (i-1)/2;
        if(cost[binhp[par]]>cost[binhp[i]]){
            swap(binhp[par],binhp[i]);
        }
    }
}

void binhp_pop(){
    int i=0;
    while(((i*2)+1)<=hps){
        if((i*2)+2<=hps){
            if(binhp[i]>binhp[(i*2)+2] &&
            binhp[(i*2)+1]>binhp[(i*2)+2]){
                binhp[i]=binhp[(i*2)+2];
                i=(i*2)+2;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        else if(binhp[i]>binhp[(i*2)+1] &&
binhp[(i*2)+2]>binhp[(i*2)+1]){
            binhp[i]=binhp[(i*2)+1];
            i=(i*2)+1;
        }
        else{
            break;
        }
    }
    else{
        if(binhp[i]>binhp[(i*2)+1])
            binhp[i]=binhp[(i*2)+1];
            i=(i*2)+1;
        }
    }
}
}

```

```

int binhp_adjmat(int x, int y){
    for(int i=1;i<=101;i++){
        if(adjmat[x][i]!=-1){
            if(cost[i]>(cost[x]+adjmat[x][i])){
                parent[i]=x;
                cost[i]=cost[x]+adjmat[x][i];
                binhp_add(i);
                hps+=1;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

while(hps>0){
    x=binhp[0];
    binhp_pop();
    hps-=1;
    binhp_adjmat(x,y);
}
}

```

```

int binhp_adjlist(int x, int y){
    for(int i=0;i<adjlist[x].size();i++){
        pair<int,int>pp;
        pp = adjlist[x][i];

        if(cost[pp.first]>(cost[x]+pp.second)){
            parent[pp.first]=x;
            cost[pp.first]=cost[x]+pp.second;
            binhp_add(pp.first);
        }
    }
}

```

```

        hps+=1;
    }
}

while(hps>0){
    x=binhp[0];
    binhp_pop();
    hps-=1;
    binhp_adjmat(x,y);
}
}

int usa_adjmat(int x, int y){
    for(int i=1;i<=101;i++){
        if(adjmat[x][i]!=-1){
            if(cost[i]>(cost[x]+adjmat[x][i])){
                parent[i]=x;
                cost[i]=cost[x]+adjmat[x][i];
                usa.push_back(i);
                hps+=1;
            }
        }
    }
}

while(usa.size()>0){
    x=cost[usa[0]];
    int z=0;
    for(int i=1;i<usa.size();i++){
        if(cost[usa[i]]<x){
            x=cost[usa[i]];
            z=i;
        }
    }
    x=usa[z];
    usa.erase(usa.begin()+z);

    hps-=1;
    usa_adjmat(x,y);
}
}

int usa_adjlist(int x, int y){
    for(int i=0;i<adjlist[x].size();i++){
        pair<int,int>pp;
        pp = adjlist[x][i];
    }
}

```

```

        if(cost[pp.first]>(cost[x]+pp.second)){
            parent[pp.first]=x;
            cost[pp.first]=cost[x]+pp.second;
            usa.push_back(pp.first);
            hps+=1;
        }
    }

    while(usa.size()>0){
        x=cost[usa[0]];
        int z=0;
        for(int i=1;i<usa.size();i++){
            if(cost[usa[i]]<x){
                x=cost[usa[i]];
                z=i;
            }
        }
        x=usa[z];
        usa.erase(usa.begin()+z);

        hps-=1;
        usa_adjlist(x,y);
    }
}

int main(){
    memset(adjmat,-1,sizeof(adjmat));

    int n,e,a,b,c;

    cout<<"Enter N & E: ";
    cin>>n>>e;

    for(int i=0;i<e;i++){
        //srand(time(0));
        a=(rand()%n)+1;
        //srand(time(0));
        b=(rand()%n)+1;
        if(mp[{a,b}]!=0 || mp[{b,a}]!=0 || a==b){
            i-=1;
            continue;
        }
        mp[{a,b}]=1;
    }
}

```

```

        mp[{b,a}]=1;
        //srand(time(0));
        c=(rand()%7)+3;
        cout<<"Enter E to E & C: ";
        cout<<a<<" "<<b<<" "<<c<<endl;
        adjmat[a][b]=c;
        adjmat[b][a]=c;
        adjlist[a].push_back(make_pair(b,c));
        adjlist[b].push_back(make_pair(a,c));
    }

    while(1){
        cout<<"Enter Nodes(0 0 to exit): ";
        cin>>a>>b;
        if(a<1 || a>n || b<1 || b>n){
            cout<<"Exiting..."<<endl;
            break;
        }

        initialize();
        cost[a]=0;
        auto start = high_resolution_clock::now();
        binhp_adjmat(a,n);
        auto stop = high_resolution_clock::now();

        auto duration = duration_cast<microseconds>(stop - start);
        cout<<"Binary Heap AdjMat: "<<duration.count()<<"
Microseconds"<<endl;
        cout<<cost[b]<<endl;

        initialize();
        cost[a]=0;
        start = high_resolution_clock::now();
        binhp_adjlist(a,n);
        stop = high_resolution_clock::now();
        duration = duration_cast<microseconds>(stop - start);
        cout<<"Binary Heap AdjList: "<<duration.count()<<"
Microseconds"<<endl;
        cout<<cost[b]<<endl;

        initialize();
        cost[a]=0;
        start = high_resolution_clock::now();
        usa_adjmat(a,n);
        stop = high_resolution_clock::now();
        duration = duration_cast<microseconds>(stop - start);

```

```

        cout<<"UnSorted Array AdjMat: "<<duration.count()<<"
        Microseconds"<<endl;
        cout<<cost[b]<<endl;

        initialize();
        cost[a]=0;
        start = high_resolution_clock::now();
        usa_adjlist(a,n);
        stop = high_resolution_clock::now();
        duration = duration_cast<microseconds>(stop - start);
        cout<<"UnSorted Array AdjList: "<<duration.count()<<"
        Microseconds"<<endl;
        cout<<cost[b]<<endl;
    }

    return 0;
}

```

❖ Output:

Time to find shortest path		
Priority queue data structure	Adjacency list	Adjacency matrix
Binary Heap	0	0
Unsorted Array	0	91 micro sec.

Kruskal's Algorithm

❖ Source Code:

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
using namespace std::chrono;

typedef long long ll;
typedef pair<int,pair<int,int>> pp;

priority_queue<pp, vector<pp>, greater<pp> >pq;
map<pair<int,int>,int>mp;

vector<int>tree[505];
int adjmat[505][505];
int parent[505],rnk[505];
int cost;
int root;

void initialize()
{
    cost=0;
    for(int i=0; i<502; i++)
    {
        tree[i].clear();
        parent[i]=i;
        rnk[i]=0;
    }
}

int find_parent_without(int x){
    if(parent[x]=x){
        return x;
    }
    else{
```



```

        return find_parent_without(parent[x]);
    }
}

int find_parent_with(int x){
    if(parent[x]=x){
        return x;
    }
    else{
        return parent[x]=find_parent_with(parent[x]);
    }
}

void kruskal_without_rank_compressed_djset(){
    priority_queue<pp, vector<pp>, greater<pp>> pq1 = pq;

    for(int i=0; i<pq1.size();i++){
        pp p1=pq1.top();
        pq1.pop();
        pair<int,int>p2;
        p2=p1.second;

        int x=find_parent_without(p2.first);
        int y=find_parent_without(p2.second);

        if(x!=y){
            parent[x]=y;
            cost+=p1.first;
            tree[p2.first].push_back(p2.second);
            tree[p2.second].push_back(p2.first);
        }
    }
}

void kruskal_with_rank_compressed_djset(){
    priority_queue<pp, vector<pp>, greater<pp>> pq1 = pq;

```

```
for(int i=0; i<pq1.size();i++){
    pp p1=pq1.top();
    pq1.pop();
    pair<int,int>p2;
    p2=p1.second;

    int x=find_parent_with(p2.first);
    int y=find_parent_with(p2.second);

    if(x!=y){
        if(rnk[x]>rnk[y]){
            swap(x,y);
        }
        parent[x]=y;
        if(rnk[x]==rnk[y]){
            rnk[y]+=1;
        }
        cost+=p1.first;
        tree[p2.first].push_back(p2.second);
        tree[p2.second].push_back(p2.first);
    }
}

int main(){

    memset(adjmat,0,sizeof(adjmat));

    int n,e,a,b,c;

    cout<<"Enter N & E: ";
    cin>>n>>e;
    if(n==0&& e==0)
    {
        return 0;
    }
```

```

//  srand(time(0));
for(int i=0; i<e; i++)
{
    a=(rand()%n)+1;
    b=(rand()%n)+1;
    if(mp[ {a,b}]!=0 || mp[ {b,a}]!=0 || a==b)
    {
        i-=1;
        continue;
    }
    mp[ {a,b}]=1;
    mp[ {b,a}]=1;
    c=(rand()%7)+3;
    cout<<"Enter E to E & C: ";
    cout<<a<<" "<<b<<" "<<c<<endl;
    pq.push({c,{a,b}});
    adjmat[a][b]=c;
    adjmat[b][a]=c;
}

initialize();
auto start = high_resolution_clock::now();
kruskal_with_rank_compressed_djset();
auto stop = high_resolution_clock::now();

auto duration = duration_cast<microseconds>(stop - start);
cout<<"kruskal_with_rank_compressed_djset:
"<<duration.count()<<" Microseconds"<<endl;
cout<<cost<<endl;

initialize();
start = high_resolution_clock::now();
kruskal_without_rank_compressed_djset();
stop = high_resolution_clock::now();

duration = duration_cast<microseconds>(stop - start);

```

```

    cout<<"kruskal_without_rank_compressed_djset:
    "<<duration.count()<<" Microseconds"<<endl;
    cout<<cost<<endl;

    return 0;
}

```

❖ Output:

V	E	Time(with path/rank based approach)	Time(with path/rank based approach)	Solution (total cost)
100	120	0	0	253
500	500	0	997 micro sec.	1071
600	600	0	999 micro sec.	1319

Longest Common Subsequence

❖ Source Code:

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
typedef long long ll;

int main(){
    string a,b;

    cout<<"Enter First String: ";
    cin>>a;
    cout<<"Enter Second String: ";
    cin>>b;

    int la,lb,i,j,n,m;

    la=a.size();
    lb=b.size();

    int arr[la+3][lb+3];

    for(i=0;i<=la;i++){
        for(j=0;j<=lb;j++){
            if(i==0 || j==0){
                arr[i][j]=0;
            }
            else if(a[i-1]==b[j-1]){
                arr[i][j]=arr[i-1][j-1]+1;
            }
            else{
                arr[i][j]=max(arr[i][j-1],arr[i-1][j]);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

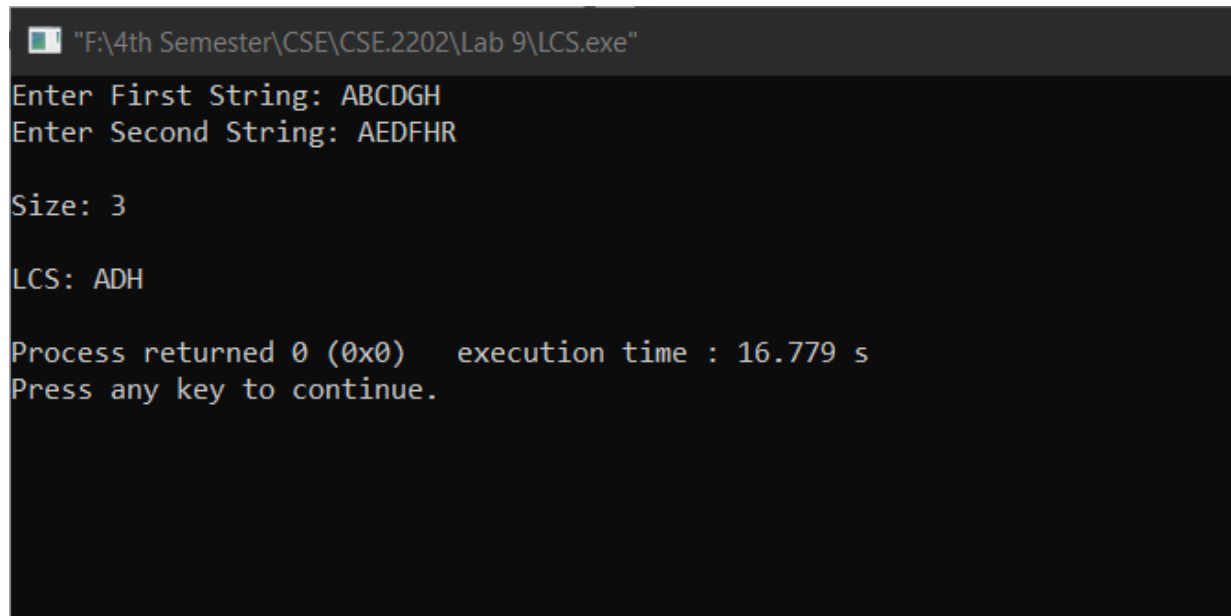
```
stack<char>st;

i=1a; j=1b;
while(i>0 && j>0){
    if(a[i-1]==b[j-1]){
        st.push(a[i-1]);
        i-=1;
        j-=1;
    }
    else if(arr[i][j-1]>arr[i-1][j]){
        j-=1;
    }
    else{
        i-=1;
    }
}

cout<<"Size: "<<st.size()<<endl;
cout<<"\nLCS: ";
while(!st.empty()){
    cout<<st.top();
    st.pop();
}
cout<<endl;

return 0;
}
```

❖ Output:



```
"F:\4th Semester\CSE\CSE.2202\Lab 9\LCS.exe"
Enter First String: ABCDGH
Enter Second String: AEDFHR

Size: 3

LCS: ADH

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 16.779 s
Press any key to continue.
```

END