Code 1

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
int main(){
  int n,i,j,inc_max=0,dec_max=0;
  cout<<"Enter the Value of N: ";
  cin>>n;
  int arr[n+5];
  vector<int>inc[n+5],dec[n+5];
  cout<<"Enter N Integers: ";
  for(i=0;i<n;i++){
    cin>>arr[i];
  }
  for(i=0;i<n;i++){
    inc[i].push_back(arr[i]);
    dec[i].push_back(arr[i]);
    for(j=i+1;j<n;j++){
      if(arr[j]>inc[i].back()){
         inc[i].push_back(arr[j]);
      }
      if(arr[j]<dec[i].back()){</pre>
         dec[i].push_back(arr[j]);
      }
    if(inc[i].size()>inc[inc_max].size()){
       inc_max=i;
    }
    if(dec[i].size()>dec[dec_max].size()){
       dec_max=i;
    }
  }
  cout<<"\nMax Increasing Subsequence: ";</pre>
  for(i=0;i<inc[inc_max].size();i++){</pre>
```

```
cout<<inc[inc_max][i]<<" ";
}

cout<<"\nMax Decreasing Subsequence: ";
for(i=0;i<dec[dec_max].size();i++){
   cout<<dec[dec_max][i]<<" ";
}
cout<<endl;

return 0;
}</pre>
```

Code 2

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
typedef long long II;
#define Max 100000007
II po(II a,II n){
  II rs=1;
  while(n){
    if(n%2){
      rs=(rs*a)%Max;
    }
    n=n/2;
    a=(a*a)%Max;
  }
  return rs;
}
II fact(int n){
  if(n==0){
    return 1;
```

```
}
  else{
    return ((n%Max)*fact(n-1))%Max;
  }
}
void per(int n,int r){
  cout<<"\nThe Permutation of "<<n<<" and "<<r<" is: "<<((fact(n)%Max)*(po(fact(n-
r),Max-2)%Max))%Max<<endl;
void com(int n,int r){
  cout<<"\nThe Combination of "<<n<<" and "<<r<" is:
"<<((fact(n)%Max)*(po(fact(r)*fact(n-r),Max-2)%Max))%Max<<endl;
}
int main(){
  int n,r;
  cout<<"Enter the Value of N and R: ";
  cin>>n>>r;
  if(r>n){
    cout<<"Invalid Input"<<endl;
  }
  else{
    per(n,r);
    com(n,r);
  }
  return 0;
}
```

Code 3

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
typedef long long II;
#define Max 1000000007
II po(II a,II n){
  II rs=1;
  while(n){
    if(n%2){
      rs=(rs*a)%Max;
    }
    n=n/2;
    a=(a*a)%Max;
  return rs;
}
Il fact(int n){
  if(n==0){
    return 1;
  }
  else{
    return ((n%Max)*fact(n-1))%Max;
  }
}
Il com(int n,int r){
  return ((fact(n)%Max)*(po(fact(r)*fact(n-r),Max-2)%Max))%Max;
}
int main(){
  int n,i;
  cout<<"Enter the Value of N: ";
  cin>>n;
```

```
cout<<"(x+y)^"<<n<<"=";
cout<<"("<<"x^"<<n<<")";
for(i=1;i<n;i++){
   cout<<" + ("<<com(n,i)<<"(x^"<<n-i<<")(y^"<<i<<"))";
}
cout<<" + ("<<"(y^"<<n<<"))"<<endl;

return 0;
}</pre>
```