BARI ANKIT (56)

Exp – 8 : Backpropagation

Code :

```
# %%
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# %%
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# %% [markdown]
# We will also define the actual solver and plotting routine.

# %%
data = load_iris()

X = data.data
y = data.target

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=20, random_state=4)
```

```
# %%
learning_rate = 0.1
iterations = 5000
N = y_train.size
input_size = 4
hidden_size = 2
output_size = 3

# %%
np.random.seed(10)

# %%
W1 = np.random.normal(scale=0.5, size=(input_size, hidden_size))
W2 = np.random.normal(scale=0.5, size=(hidden_size, output_size))

# %%
def sigmoid(x):
    return 1 / (1 + np.exp(-x))

# %%
def mean_squared_error(y_pred, y_true):
    y_true_one_hot = np.eye(output_size)[y_true]

    y_true_reshaped = y_true_one_hot.reshape(y_pred.shape)
```

```
    error = ((y_pred - y_true_reshaped)**2).sum() / (2*y_pred.size)

    return error

# %%
def accuracy(y_pred, y_true):
    acc = y_pred.argmax(axis=1) ==  y_true.argmax(axis=1)
    return acc.mean()

# %%
results = pd.DataFrame(columns=["mse", "accuracy"])

# %%
for itr in range(iterations):
    Z1 = np.dot(X_train, W1)
    A1 = sigmoid(Z1)
    Z2 = np.dot(A1, W2)
    A2 = sigmoid(Z2)

    mse = mean_squared_error(A2, y_train)
    acc = accuracy(np.eye(output_size)[y_train], A2)
    new_row = pd.DataFrame({"mse": [mse], "accuracy": [acc]})
    results = pd.concat([results, new_row], ignore_index=True)

    E1 = A2 - np.eye(output_size)[y_train]
    dW1 = E1 * A2 * (1 - A2)
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    E2 = np.dot(dW1, W2.T)
    dW2 = E2 * A1 * (1 - A1)

    W2_update = np.dot(A1.T, dW1) / N
    W1_update = np.dot(X_train.T, dW2) / N
    W2 = W2 - learning_rate * W2_update
    W1 = W1 - learning_rate * W1_update

# %%
results.mse.plot(title="Mean Squared Error")
plt.show()

# %%
results.accuracy.plot(title="Accuracy")
plt.show()

# %%
Z1 = np.dot(X_test, W1)
A1 = sigmoid(Z1)
Z2 = np.dot(A1, W2)
A2 = sigmoid(Z2)
test_acc = accuracy(np.eye(output_size)[y_test], A2)
print("Test accuracy: {}".format(test_acc))
```

Output :

Test accuracy: 0.95