₹		age	workclass	fnlwgt	education	educational- num	marital- status	occupation	relationship	race	gender	capital- gain	capital- loss	hours-per- week	native- country	income
	0	25	Private	226802	11th	7	Never-married	Machine-op- inspct	Own-child	Black	Male	0	0	40	United-States	<=50K
	1	38	Private	89814	HS-grad	9	Married-civ- spouse	Farming-fishing	Husband	White	Male	0	0	50	United-States	<=50K
	2	28	Local-gov	336951	Assoc-acdm	12	Married-civ- spouse	Protective-serv	Husband	White	Male	0	0	40	United-States	>50K
	3	44	Private	160323	Some- college	10	Married-civ- spouse	Machine-op- inspct	Husband	Black	Male	7688	0	40	United-States	>50K
	4	18	?	103497	Some- college	10	Never-married	?	Own-child	White	Female	0	0	30	United-States	<=50K
				340		***		(5.44)					•••	•••	***	***
18	48837	27	Private	257302	Assoc-acdm	12	Married-civ- spouse	Tech-support	Wife	White	Female	0	0	38	United-States	<=50K
	48838	40	Private	154374	HS-grad	9	Married-civ- spouse	Machine-op- inspct	Husband	White	Male	0	0	40	United-States	>50K
1	48839	58	Private	151910	HS-grad	9	Widowed	Adm-clerical	Unmarried	White	Female	0	0	40	United-States	<=50K
	48840	22	Private	201490	HS-grad	9	Never-married	Adm-clerical	Own-child	White	Male	0	0	20	United-States	<=50K
79	48841	52	Self-emp- inc	287927	HS-grad	9	Married-civ- spouse	Exec- managerial	Wife	White	Female	15024	0	40	United-States	>50K

48842 rows × 15 columns







data.isnull().sum() # it retrive all the count the null value is available

	0
age	0
workclass	0
fnlwgt	0
education	0
educational-num	0
marital-status	0
occupation	0
relationship	0
race	0
gender	0
capital-gain	0
capital-loss	0
hours-per-week	0
native-country	0
income	0

dtype: int64

	age	workclass	fnlwgt	educational-num	mari <mark>t</mark> al-status	occupation	relationship	race	gender	capital-gain	capital-loss	hours-per-week	native-country	income
0	25	2	226802	7	4	5	3	2	1	0	0	40	37	<=50K
1	38	2	89814	9	2	3	0	4	1	0	0	50	37	<=50K
2	28	1	336951	12	2	10	0	4	1	0	0	40	37	>50K
3	44	2	160323	10	2	5	0	2	1	7688	0	40	37	>50K
4	18	6	103497	10	4	6	3	4	0	0	0	30	37	<=50K
						***							•••	••••
48837	27	2	257302	12	2	12	5	4	0	0	0	38	37	<=50K
48838	40	2	154374	9	2	5	0	4	1	0	0	40	37	>50K
48839	58	2	151910	9	6	0	4	4	0	0	0	40	37	<=50K
48840	22	2	201490	9	4	0	3	4	1	0	0	20	37	<=50K
48841	52	3	287927	9	2	2	5	4	0	15024	0	40	37	>50K

47603 rows × 14 columns

```
[ ] X = data.drop(columns =["income"]) # input
y = data["income"] # outut
X
```

	٠	_	٠,
-	-	_	786

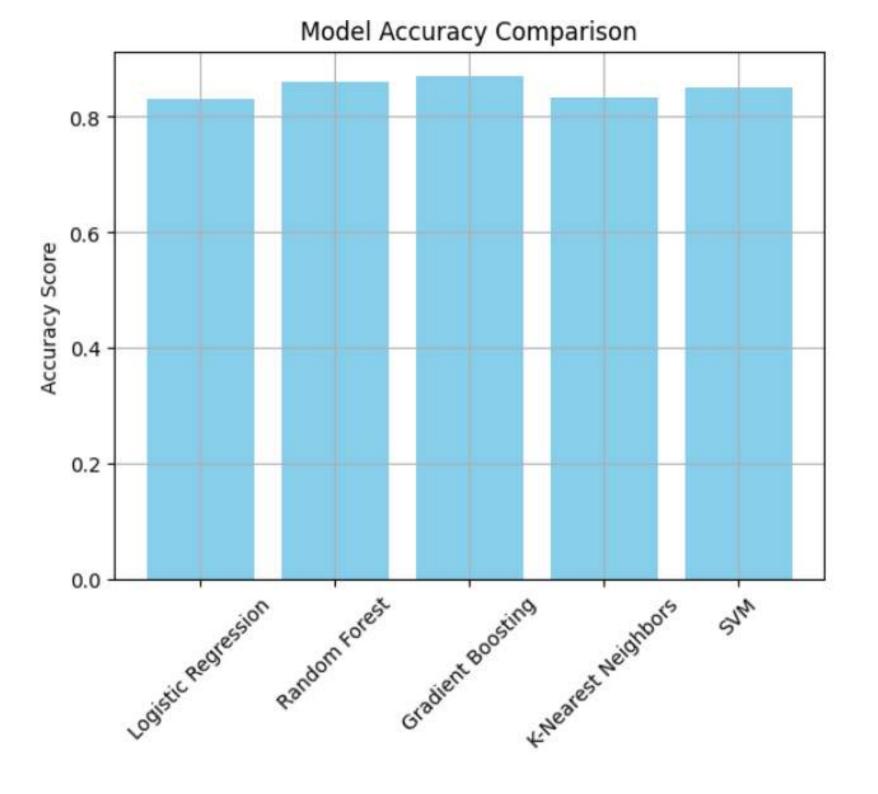
3		age	workclass	fnlwgt	educational-num	marital-status	occupation	relationship	race	gender	capital-gain	capital-loss	hours-per-week	native-country
	0	25	2	226802	7	4	5	3	2	1	0	0	40	37
	1	38	2	89814	9	2	3	0	4	1	0	0	50	37
	2	28	1	336951	12	2	10	0	4	1	0	0	40	37
	3	44	2	160323	10	2	5	0	2	1	7688	0	40	37
	4	18	6	103497	10	4	6	3	4	0	0	0	30	37
		222			and a		V.0	•••		4.4	1.22	444		5·
4	8837	27	2	257302	12	2	12	5	4	0	0	0	38	37
4	8838	40	2	154374	9	2	5	0	4	1	0	0	40	37
4	8839	58	2	151910	9	6	0	4	4	0	0	0	40	37
4	8840	22	2	201490	9	4	0	3	4	1	0	0	20	37
4	8841	52	3	287927	9	2	2	5	4	0	15024	0	40	37

⁴⁷⁶⁰³ rows × 13 columns

∓	Logistic	Regr	ession Accura	acy :0.83	0795	
_	10000	0.250	precision	recall	f1-score	support
	<=	=50K	0.85	0.95	0.89	7236
		>50K	0.73	0.46	0.57	2285
	accui	racy			0.83	9521
	macro	avg	0.79	0.71	0.73	9521
	weighted	avg	0.82	0.83	0.82	9521
	Random Fo	orest	Accuracy :0	. 860939		
			precision	recall	f1-score	support
	<=	=50K	0.89	0.93	0.91	7236
		>50K	0.75	0.64	0.69	2285
	accui	racy			0.86	9521
	macro	avg	0.82	0.78	0.80	9521
	weighted	avg	0.86	0.86	0.86	9521
	Gradient	Boos	ting Accuracy	y :0.8694	46	
			precision	recall	f1-score	support
	<=	=50K	0.89	0.95	0.92	7236
		>50K	0.79	0.62	0.69	2285
	accui	racy			0.87	9521
	macro	avg	0.84	0.78	0.81	9521
	weighted	0.75%		0.87	0.86	9521

K-Nearest Neighbors Accuracy :0.832581

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
<=50K	0.88	0.91	0.89	7236
>50K	0.67	0.60	0.63	2285
accuracy			0.83	9521
macro avg	0.77	0.75	0.76	9521
weighted avg	0.83	0.83	0.83	9521
SVM Accuracy	:0.851381			
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
<=50K	0.87	0.95	0.91	7236
>50K	0.76	0.55	0.64	2285
accuracy			0.85	9521
macro avg	0.82	0.75	0.77	9521
weighted avg	0.84	0.85	0.84	9521



LogisticRegression: 0.8308

RandomForest: 0.8599

KNN: 0.8326

SVM: 0.8514

GradientBoosting: 0.8694

Best model: GradientBoosting with accuracy 0.8694

Saved best model as best_model.pkl

```
₹
```

1574 1575

```
warmings.warm(
                         Traceback (most recent call last)
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/streamlit/runtime/scriptrunner/exec code.py:
128 in exec func with error handling
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/streamlit/runtime/scriptrunner/script runner
.py:669 in code to exec
/content/app.py:55 in <module>
  52 if uploaded file is not None:
         batch data = pd.read csv(uploaded file)
  53
         st.write("Uploaded data preview:", batch data.head())
  54
        batch preds = model.predict(batch data)
) 55
         batch data['PredictedClass'] = batch preds
  56
         st.write(" Predictions:")
  57
         st.write(batch data.head())
  58
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/sklearn/ensemble/_gb.py:1623 in predict
  1620
               y : ndarray of shape (n samples.)
                   The predicted values.
  1621
  1622
               raw predictions = self.decision function(X)
) 1623
  1624
               if raw predictions.ndim == 1: # decision function already squeezed i
                   encoded classes = (raw predictions >= 0).astype(int)
  1625
               else:
  1626
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/sklearn/ensemble/ gb.py:1576 in
decision function
                   :term:`classes `. Regression and binary classification produce an
  1573
```

array of shape (n samples,).

