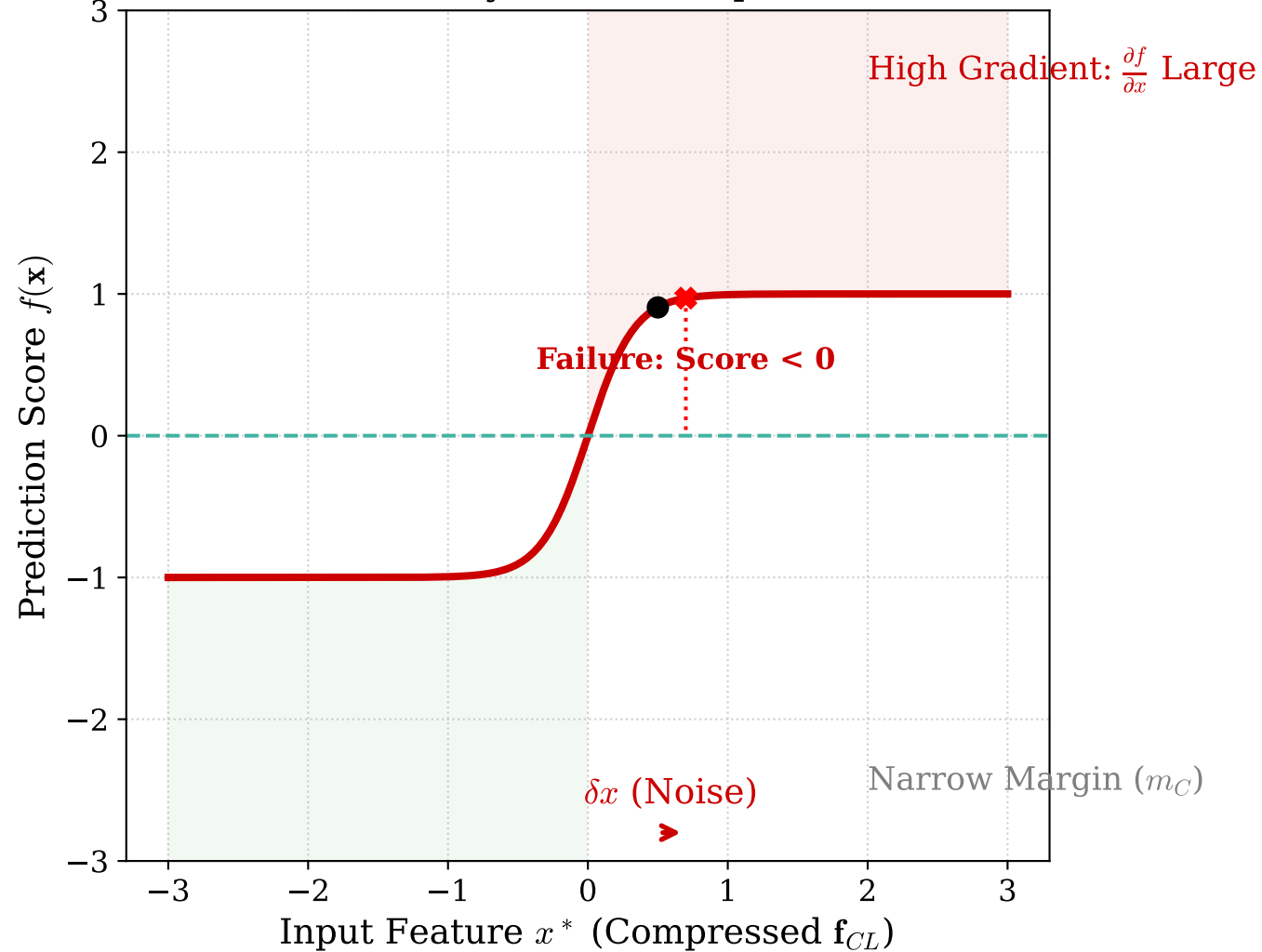


(a) Classical Linear Layer: Catastrophic Failure ( $\sigma = 0.4$ )



(b) Quantum VQC Kernel: Wide Robustness Margin

