

阅 读 题

考频	考查的单词	正确的选项	词性	中文含义
	abundant	plentiful	a.	大量的
	accelerate	increase	v.	加速；加大
	accessible	available	a.	可用的
	account	explain	v.	解释；说明
2	account for	explain	v.	解释，说明
	accumulate	collect	v.	聚集
	adhere	stick	v.	黏附；胶着
	adjunct	addition	n.	附加物
	administered	managed	v.	管理
	adorn	decorate	v.	装饰
	adversely	negatively	ad.	不利地；有害地
	advocate	proponent	n.	倡导者；辩护者
	aesthetically	artistically	ad.	审美地；美学地
	aided	helped	v.	帮助
	alert	wary	a.	机敏的
	alter	change	v.	改变；调整
	alternative	option	n.	替代；替代物
	altogether	completely	ad.	完全地
	ancillary	secondary	a.	附属的；辅助的
	annihilate	conquer	v.	消灭；征服
	antagonist	enemy	n.	对手；敌人
	antecedent	predecessor	n.	先辈
	anticipate	look forward to	v.	期待；盼望
	appealing	attractive	a.	吸引人的
	apply	used for	v.	应用；适用
	appreciated	recognized	v.	赏识
	arduous	difficult	a.	艰巨的；艰苦的
	article	object	n.	物品，物体
	ascend	climb	v.	攀升；升高
2	assemble	gather	v.	装配；组合
2	assemble	bring together	v.	装配；组合
	assortment	variety	n.	形形色色；各式各样
	assumption	belief	n.	确信的想法
	attachment	preference for	n.	依恋；偏好
	attained	achieved	v.	达到
	attire/costume	clothing	n.	衣着；盛装
	attribute	credit	v.	被认为；被鉴定
	attribute	characteristics	n.	特征
	avid	eager	a.	渴望的；热心的
	barren	infertile	a.	贫瘠的；不毛的

2	bias	prejudice	n.	偏见；嗜好
	bind	tie	v.	捆；绑；使结合
	boosted	raised	v.	提高，推进
	bound	limit	n.	范围；界限
	break	departure from	n.	决裂；破裂
	brief look	glance	n.	瞥视；浏览
	bring about	cause	v.	导致；引起
	brittle	easily broken	a.	易碎的
	calculate	determine	v.	计算；确定
	carried on	continued	v.	继续
	cease	stop	v.	停止；结束
	celestial	astronomical	a.	天空的；天上的
	chance/accidental	unplanned	a.	偶然的；碰巧的
	characteristics	qualities	n.	性质，特性
	chronicle	describe	v.	记述
	classify	categorize	v.	分类
2	clue	information	n.	线索；信息
	cluster	group	v.	成群
	coarse	rough/crude	a.	粗糙的
	component	parts	n.	部分
	compose	focus on	v.	创作；创造
	comprise	consist of	v.	包含；包括
	concealed	covered	a.	隐藏着的
	conclusive	definitive	a.	最后的
	concrete	specific	a.	具体的；特定的
	confine	limit	v.	限制；局限
	confine	restrict	v.	限制
	confirm	uphold	v.	证实；确认
	conflicting	opposing	a.	冲突的；抵触的
	consequence	result	n.	结果
2	conserve	store	v.	保存；保护
2	conserve	retain	v.	保存；保护
3	considerable	substantial /many	a.	很重要的；很大的
	consistent	constant	a.	持续的
	conspicuous	noticeable	a.	显著的
	constituent	component	n.	成分；要素
	constitute	make up	v.	构成；组成
	contemporary	existing	a.	当代的；现有的
	contemporary	written at that time	n.	同时代
	convergence	gathering	n.	聚集
	convert	change	v.	转换
	converted	changed	v.	转变

	correspondingly	similarly	ad.	相应地；对应地
	count	weigh	v.	有价值；有分量
	counteract	negate	v.	抵消；反作用
	counterpart	version	n.	复本；对应物
	crisscross	move back and forth	v.	穿梭；交错往来
	critical judge of fine arts	connoisseur	n.	鉴赏家；评论家
	crucial	important	a.	重要的
	cumbersome	burdensome	a.	麻烦的；笨重的
	dampen	moisten	v.	使潮湿
	daring	bold	a.	勇敢的；大胆的
	deft	skilled	a.	熟练的；灵巧的
	deliberate	careful	a.	审慎的；仔细的
	demand	require	v.	要求；需求
	demise	death	n.	死亡
	demonstrate	show	v.	表明；证实
	dense	thick	a.	稠密的；浓厚的
	depress	lower	v.	压低；使沮丧
	derive/acquire	obtain	v.	得到
	derived from	based on	v.	基于
2	detectable	apparent	a.	可察觉的；易发现的
	detecting	finding	v.	探测
	devastated	ruined	a.	毁坏的；被破坏的
	developing	evolving	a.	发展的；演化的
2	devote to	dedicate	v.	致力于；献身于
2	devote to	specializing in	v.	致力于；献身于
	dictate	determine	v.	指示；决定
	dictate	determine	v.	确定；决定
	diffuse	travel	v.	扩散；传播
	disaster	catastrophe	n.	灾难
	discard	get rid of	v.	丢弃；抛弃
	dispute	argument	n.	争论；争执
	disseminate	spread/impart	v.	散布；传播
2	distinct	separate/different	a.	清晰的；不同的
	distinguish	differentiate	v.	区分；辨别
	divergence	difference	n.	差异；变化
	diverse	dissimilar	a.	多种多样的；不一样的
	diverse	varied	a.	不同的
	diverse	different	a.	不同的
	dividing line	boundary	n.	边界；分界线
	do sth. Repeatedly	iterate	v.	重复；反复
2	domain	field	n.	领域；范围
2	domain	region	n.	领域；范围

	dominate	be prevalent in	v.	支配；控制
	dramatic	striking	a.	戏剧性的；显著的
	drastic	radical	a.	激烈的；猛烈的
	drastically	severely	ad.	激烈的
2	draw	attract	v.	吸引
2	draw	attract	v.	吸引
	draw	instruct	v.	引导
	durability	endurance	n.	经久，耐久
	durable	long-lasting	a.	持久的；耐用的
	dwelling	house	n.	住处；寓所
	eager	enthusiastic	a.	热心的
2	easily moved	portable	a.	轻便的；可携带的
	effect	influence	v.	影响；效果
	efficiency	effectiveness	n.	效力
	elevate	promote	v.	提高；提升
	elicit	bring out	v.	引出
	embraced	welcomed	v.	欢迎
	emerge	appear	v.	浮现；出现
	emit	give off	v.	发出
	emitting	producing	v.	生产，发行
	emphasize	stress	v.	强调
	employ	use	v.	雇佣；应用
2	enable	allow	v.	使能够；使可能
	enactment	performance	n.	演出；表演
	encompass	include	v.	包含
	ensures	guarantees	v.	保证(绝对性词)
	entire	whole	a.	全部的
	entity	object	n.	实体；存在
	entomb	trap	v.	埋葬；设陷阱
	era	period of time	n.	时期
	eradicate	eliminate	v.	除去；消除
	erroneous ideas	misconception	n.	误解；错误观念
	erroneously identified as	mistake	v.	误以为；误认为
	essence	basic nature	n.	基本
	essential	fundamental	a.	基本的
	establish	create	v.	设立；创作
	estimated	judged	v.	鉴定
	evidence	indicate	n.	迹象；预示
	exalted	superior	a.	高贵的；崇高的
	execute	create	v.	造成；制成；履行；执行
	exercise	utilize	v.	行使，利用
	exert	cause	v.	引起；产生

	exorbitant	expensive	a.	昂贵的
	expendable	unprofitable	a.	没有用的
2	expose	subject to	v.	使暴露；暴露于
2	expose	uncover	v.	使暴露；暴露于
2	extend	stretch	v.	延长；扩展
	extol	praise	v.	赞美
2	extract	remove	v.	提取；取得
	extraordinary	supreme	a.	非凡的；极度的
	fabricate	make	v.	制作；装配
	fabricating	constructing	v.	制作，构建
	faction	side	n.	小派系
	fatal	deadly	a.	致命的
	favor	prefer	v.	喜爱
	avored	perferred	n.	喜爱
	finding	scientific discovery		
	fine	tiny	a.	细小的
	finely	minutely	ad.	精细的
	flattering	complimentary	a.	称赞的；奉承的
	flourished	thrived	n.	茂盛
	formidable	difficult	a.	艰难的
	forward-looking	progressive	a.	向前看的；有远见的
	functional	usable	a.	合用的
	fundamental/rudimentary	basic	a.	基础的；基本的
	glowing	shining	a.	光亮的
	good name	reputation	n.	名声；名誉
	graphic	vivid	a.	生动的
	hard	firm	a.	坚硬的；牢固的
	hard to deal with	stubborn	a.	执拗的；固执的
	herald	announce	v.	预示；预报
	identical	exactly alike	a.	同样的
	imitate	copy	v.	模仿；伪造
	immutable	unchangeable	a.	不变的
	impediment	obstacle	n.	妨碍；阻碍
	imperceptibly	subtly	ad.	不可觉察地；极缓慢地
	implement	tool	n.	工具；器械
	implication	significance	n.	含义；意义
	imposing	demanding	a.	紧迫的；紧急的
	in place of	instead of	ad.	代替
	in reality	actually	n.	实际上；事实上
	inaccessible	unreachable	a.	难接近的；难达到的
	inception	beginning	n.	起初
	incinerate	burn up	v.	烧毁

	incised	carved	a.	雕刻的
	inclination	preference	n.	倾向；偏好
	incorporate	combine	v.	结合；合并
	inhibit	hinder/prevent	v.	阻止；阻碍
2	initiate	start	v.	开始；引发
	innovative	new	a.	创新的
	insignificant	unimportant	a.	不重要的
	instance	case	n.	实例；例证
	integral	essential	a.	整体的；不可缺少的
	integral	fundamental	a.	基本的
	intense	extreme	a.	强烈的；剧烈的
	intensive	concentrated	a.	加强的，集中的
	intent	goal	n.	目的
	intent	purpose	n.	目的
	interchangeable	equivalent	a.	相等的；可互换的
	intervals	periods	n.	周期
	intervention	influence	n.	干涉；影响
	intricate	complex	a.	复杂的
	intriguing	attractive	a.	迷人的
	inviting	attractive	a.	吸引人的；诱人的
	justify	prove	v.	辩护；证实
	laborious	difficult	a.	费力的
	lie	be located	v.	位于
	load	weight	n.	重担
	lured	attracted	v.	吸引，引诱
	magnify	intensify	v.	放大；强化
3	maintain	preserve	v.	维持；坚持
	major	principal	a.	主要的；大型的
	make possible	allow	v.	允许；使可能
	mandated	required	v.	要求
	margin	edge	n.	边；边缘
	marked	noticeable	a.	显著的
	means	method	n.	方法
	merely	only	ad.	仅仅地，只不过
	meticulously	carefully	ad.	小心地
	minuscule	tiny	a.	很小的；微小的
	modifying	changing	v.	修改；变化
	monopolize	dominate	v.	独占；占优势
	moreover	furthermore	ad.	此外
	moreover	in addition	ad.	另外
	motif	design	n.	图案；花纹
	mundane	ordinary	a.	世俗的；普通的

	myriad	many	a.	许多的；无数的
	nascent	immature	a.	新生的；初生的
	nevertheless	however	ad.	然而；仍然
	norm	standard	n.	标准
	noted	observed	v.	注意到
	noticed	announced	v.	宣告，通告
	notwithstanding	despite	prep.	尽管
	noxious	harmful	a.	有害的；有毒的
	obvious	apparent	a.	明显的；显而易见的
	optimal	best	a.	最佳的
	ornate	elaborate	a.	华丽的
	outbreak	beginning	n.	爆发；开始
	outline	summarizing	v.	总结；概括
	outstanding	excellent	a.	杰出的；显著的
	overtaken	surpassed	v.	赶上，超越
	peak	maximum	a.	最高的；高峰的
	peculiar	strange	a.	奇特的
	penetrate	go through	v.	穿透；透过
	periphery	outer edge	n.	外围
	persist	continue	v.	持续
	personal magnetism	charisma	n.	个人魅力
	pertinent	relevant	a.	有关的
	phenomena	event	n.	现象；事件
	picture	imagine	n.	图片
	plunge	drop	n. /v.	投入，陷入
	ponderous	heavy	a.	笨重的
	position	job	n.	职位；职务
	potential	possible	a.	潜在的；可能的
	precarious	uncertain	a.	不稳定的
	precise	accurate	a.	精确的
	prefer	favor	v.	偏好；喜欢
	preside	manage	v.	负责；统辖
	presumably	probably	ad.	大概
	prevailed	dominated	v.	成功，统治
	prevailing	most frequent	a.	盛行的；流行的
	prevailing	dominant	a.	主要的，占优势的
	prevent	avoid	v.	制止；阻止
	primarily	chiefly	ad.	主要地
	primary	fundamental	a.	基本的；初步的
	prior to	preceding	a.	在先；居前
	prized	valued	a.	贵重的
	probe	explore	v.	探察

	prolific	productive	a.	多产的
	prolific	fruitful	a.	多产的
	prominent	distinguished	a.	显著的；卓越的
	prominent	famous	a.	著名的
	proponent	supporter	n.	支持者
	prototype	model	n.	原型；范例
	protrude	project	v.	突出；伸出
	pry off	locate	v.	查找
	puncture	pierce	v.	刺穿；刺破
	pursue	chase	v.	追赶
	raise	rear	v.	饲养；养育
	random	unpredictable	a.	不可知的
	rapidity	swiftness	n.	迅速
	rare	infrequent	a.	稀有的；罕见的
	rather	instead	ad.	相反；相反地
	readily	easily	ad.	容易地
	realization	awareness	n.	认识；意识
	reap	accept	v.	收获；接受
	rear	raise	v.	培养；饲养
	reckless	irresponsible	a.	不负责任的
	recorded	documented	a.	已纪录的
	recruit	enlist	v.	征募；补充
	refreshing	unusual	a.	清新的；清爽的
	regardless of	no matter what	a.	不管
	relate	connect	v.	相关；关联
	reliance	dependence	n.	依靠
	remarkable	significant	a.	异常的；非凡的
	representative	typical	a.	典型的
	resemble	be similar to	v.	相似；类似
	resolve	find a solution for	v.	解决
	resort to	using	v.	采用
	revered	respected	v.	尊敬
	revise	change	v.	修正；改造
	robust	strong	a.	强健的；坚强的
	roll back	reduce	v.	压低；减少
	rotting	decaying	v.	腐烂
	roughly	approximately	ad.	概略地；大约
	rudimentary	undeveloped	a.	原始的；简单的
	rupture	burst	v.	破裂；裂开
	rushing	rapid	a.	急流的
	sanitation	health	n.	卫生；健康状态
	saturate	soak	v.	浸透；饱和

	saying two opposite things	paradox	n.	悖论; 隽语
	scale	measure	n. /v.	刻度/测量
	scarce	rare	a.	稀有的
	scarcely	barely	ad.	稀缺; 珍贵
	scope	extent	n.	范围
	scorched	burned	v.	烧焦
	score	musical compositions	n.	乐谱
	scurrying	rushing	v.	急赶
	secure	acquire	v.	获得; 取得
	secure	safe	ad.	安全的
	sedentary	inactive	a.	不移栖的
	sentiment	opinion	n.	意见; 观点
	serve as	function as	v.	充当; 担任
	set	establish	v.	确定; 安置
	settle	decide	v.	决定; 解决
	settled	stabled	a.	固定的
	severe poverty	indigence	n.	贫困; 赤贫
	shield	protect	v.	保护; 避开
	significant	meaningful	a.	有重要意义的
	site	location	n.	地点; 场所
	skepticism	doubt	n.	怀疑主义; 怀疑态度
	sketch	draw	v.	速写; 素描
	skilled	expert	a.	熟练的; 擅长的
	skyrocket	increase rapidly	v.	猛涨, 突增
	sleep briefly	nap	n.	小睡; 打盹
	smooth operation	effective functioning		
	snap	break	v.	折断; 拉断
	sole	only	a.	唯一的; 独一的
	sole	only	a.	单独的
	solemn	serious	a.	严肃的; 庄重的
	sort out	separate	v.	挑选出
	source of energy	fuel	n.	能源; 燃料
	spanning	covering	v.	包含
	spark	bring about	v.	激发; 发动
	speculate	hypothesize	v.	推测; 假设
	staggering	overwhelming	a.	压倒的; 压倒之势的
	standard	customary	a.	标准的
	standing	not flowing	a.	停滞的; 不流动的
	staple	popular edition?	n.	大宗物品; 流行的东西
	staple	basic element	n.	主要成分
	stimulate	encourage	v.	激发; 促进
	story	level	n.	楼层; 层

	strain	stress	v.	拉紧，重压
	strength	basis	n.	实力；基础
	stress	emphasize	v.	强调
	striking	noticeable	a.	显著的
	stringent	strict	a.	严格的；严厉的
	struggle	competition	n.	竞争
	subject	susceptible	a.	易受影响的；遭受影响的
	subjugated	conquered	v.	征服
	subsequent	later	a.	后来的
	subsidize	finance	v.	资助；赞助
	subsidy	finance	n.	补助金；补贴
	succinct	concise	a.	简洁的；简练的
	sufficient	adequate	a.	足够的；充足的
	suitably	appropriately	ad.	适宜地
	sumptuous	luxurious	a.	豪华的；奢侈的
	sums	amounts	n.	和
	supplant	replace	v.	取代；替代
	supplement	extension	n.	补充；补遗
	supplement	add to	v.	补充，增加
	support	hold	v.	支持；支撑
	supposedly	seemingly	ad.	想象地；表面上
	supremacy	dominance	n.	至高无上；支配地位
	supreme	most outstanding	a.	最大的；极度的
	surge	increase sharply	v.	急剧增加
	surging	accelerating	a.	高涨的；跃进的
	suspend	hang	v.	挂；悬挂
	sustain	support	v.	支撑
	symmetrical	proportionally balanced	a.	对称的；匀称的
	tangled	twisted together	a.	混乱的
	telling	challenging	a.	有效的；有力的
	tempting	attractive	a.	诱人的
	thanks to	because of	n.	由于；多亏
	thereby	by that means		
	think highly	admire	v.	钦佩；羡慕
	tolerate	endure	v.	忍受；忍耐
	trace	imprint	n.	痕迹；遗迹
	trend	tendency	n.	趋势；趋向
	typify	characterize	v.	代表，表现
	ultimately	eventually	ad.	最后
2	undergoing	experiencing	v.	经历
2	undergone	experienced	v.	经历
	undergone	experienced	v.	经历

	underscore	emphasize	v.	强调
	underwater craft	submarine	n.	潜水艇
	undoubtedly	certainly	ad.	的确地
	unique	particular	a.	独特的
	unique	singular	a.	非凡的
	unprecedented	never seen before	a.	空前的
	unravel	discover	v.	解开；阐明
	unrestricted	unlimited	a.	无限制的；自由的
	unsubstantiated	unverified	a.	未证实的；未核实的
	urged	encouraged	v.	催促，鼓励
	usher	beginning	v.	引导；开始
	various	different	a.	不同的
	vary	differ	v.	变化；改变
	vast	large	a.	巨大的；广阔的
	vast	great	a.	大量的
	venture	endeavor	n.	冒险；冒险行动
	very closely	intimately	ad.	亲密；密切
	vestige	evidence	n.	遗迹；残余
	virtually	completely	n.	实质地
	wider	more extensive	a.	宽广的
	witness	observe	v.	目睹；目击
	yield	provide	v.	产生；产生效果