Prepare a PDF file in which your solution to each of the following problems (1–7) begins on a fresh page. Upload the file to Gradescope, using your campus email address as login. The deadline is noon on Friday.

These problems cover the following skills and concepts:

- Familiarity with the mechanics of depth-first search and its use in uncovering connectivity structure and discovering the existence of cycles
- Directed acyclic graphs and topological orderings
- Strongly connected components and the two-tiered decomposition of directed graphs
- The ability to relate real-world questions to familiar graph-theoretic concepts
- The ability to write crisp and unambiguous pseudocode that works with the adjacency list data structure and invokes algorithms from class like explore and scc
- 1. DFS example. Solve textbook problem 3.2(a). You need only show tree edges and back edges (ignore the bit about forward and cross edges).
- 2. Topological orderings. Textbook problem 3.3.
- 3. Strongly connected components. Textbook problem 3.4(ii).
- 4. An alternative algorithm for topological sorting. Textbook problem 3.14.
- 5. Relating real-world problems to familiar graph-theoretic concepts. Textbook problem 3.15.
- 6. Understanding SCCs and using them in an algorithm. Textbook problem 3.22.
- 7. Understanding DAGs and the two-tiered decomposition of directed graphs. Textbook problem 3.25.