# Mock CCO '18 Contest 1 Problem 5 - A Counting Problem

Consider the 3N lattice points with x-coordinates between 0 and 2 and y-coordinates between 0 and N-1. Define two points to be neighbors if their x-coordinates differ by at most 1 and their y-coordinates differ by at most 1. Compute the number of ways to connect all 3N points to form a polygon such that the polygon is simple and any two adjacent points in the polygon are neighbors.

#### **Constraints**

 $1 < N < 10^9$ 

For at most 30% of marks,  $N \leq 200$ .

For at most 70% of marks,  $N \leq 10^5$  .

### **Input Specification**

The first line will contain a single integer, N.

#### **Output Specification**

Output the number of polygons mod  $10^9$ .

#### Sample Input

3

#### **Sample Output**

8

#### Sample Input

4

## **Sample Output**

40