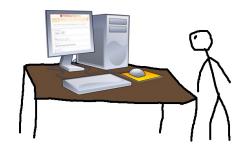
TLE '17 Contest 7 P3 - Countless Calculator Computations

Leon likes to play with calculators whenever he gets bored in class. Such fascinating devices! One day, an intriguing problem occurred to him:

Leon is tasked with Q queries regarding this problem. Apparently, he didn't perform these $\it countless$ $\it calculator$ $\it computations$ well $\it enough$.

Can you help him?



Leon is using a very powerful calculator.

Input Specification

The first line contains integer Q ($1 \le Q \le 20\,000$), the number of queries.

The following Q lines each contain two space-separated integers Y_i $(2 \le Y_i \le 100)$ and Z_i $(1 \le Z_i \le 2^{32} - 1)$.

Output Specification

For each query, output the approximate value of X_i on its own line, accurate within an absolute error of 10^{-5} .

For 50% of the points, X_i may be accurate within an absolute error of 10^{-1} .

Sample Input

3 16

Sample Output

- 1.414213562
- 1.4484039
- 1.99999