



**The University of Azad Jammu and**  
**Kashmir**

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**Course:** Discrete Structure & Algorithm

**Roll no:** 11

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**Task:** Linked List, 05

**CODE:**

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

struct Node {
    int patientID;
    Node* next;
    Node(int id) : patientID(id), next(nullptr) {}
};

class LinkedList {
private:
    Node* head;

public:
    LinkedList() : head(nullptr) {}

    void insertAtBeginning(int id) {
        Node* newNode = new Node(id);
        newNode->next = head;
        head = newNode;
    }

    void insertAtEnd(int id) {
        Node* newNode = new Node(id);
        if (head == nullptr) {
            head = newNode;
            return;
        }
        Node* temp = head;
        while (temp->next != nullptr) {
            temp = temp->next;
        }
        temp->next = newNode;
    }

    void displayAll() {
        if (head == nullptr) {
            cout << "No patients in the list.\n";
            return;
        }
        Node* temp = head;
        cout << "Patients: ";
        while (temp != nullptr) {
            cout << temp->patientID;
```

```

        if (temp->next != nullptr) cout << " -> ";
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    cout << endl;
}
};

int main() {
    LinkedList list;
    int choice, id;
    while (true) {
        cout << "\nMenu\n";
        cout << "1. Insert patient at end\n";
        cout << "2. Insert patient at beginning\n";
        cout << "3. Display all patients\n";
        cout << "0. Exit\n";
        cout << "Your choice: ";
        cin >> choice;
        switch (choice) {
            case 1:
                cout << "Enter patient ID: ";
                cin >> id;
                list.insertAtEnd(id);
                break;

            case 2:
                cout << "Enter emergency patient ID: ";
                cin >> id;
                list.insertAtBeginning(id);
                break;

            case 3:
                list.displayAll();
                break;

            case 0:
                return 0;

            default:
                cout << "Invalid option.\n";
        }
    }
}

```

## **Output**

Enter choice: 1

Enter patient ID to insert at end: 101

Inserted at end.

Enter choice: 2

Enter patient ID to insert at beginning: 200

Inserted at beginning.

Enter choice: 3

Current patients (IDs): 200 -> 101