

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. On the left is a tree view of database schemas: New, information_schema, mysql, performance_schema, phpmyadmin, retail (which contains New, customers, products, and transactions), and test. The retail schema is selected. The main window has tabs for Structure, SQL, Search, Query, Export, Import, Operations, Privileges, Routines, Events, Triggers, Tracking, and Designer. The SQL tab is active, showing a query editor with the following content:

```
3 -- TechVantage Electronics is a mid-sized online electronics retailer operating across multiple regions in North America.
4 -- The company's sales analytics department needs to optimize their product portfolio and customer targeting strategies.
5
6 -- Data Challenge
7
8 -- The company struggles to identify which products perform best in specific regions, understand customer purchasing patterns across different time periods,
9 -- and segment customers effectively for personalized marketing campaigns. Current reporting lacks the granular insights needed for data-driven decision making.
10
11 -- Expected Outcomes
12
13 -- Management expects actionable insights including regional top-performing products, customer lifetime value segmentation,
14 -- seasonal sales trends, and month-over-month growth analysis to drive inventory optimization and targeted marketing strategies.
15
16
17
18 -- INNER JOIN, Retrieve transactions with valid customers and products
19
20 SELECT
21     t.transaction_id,
22     c.customer_name,
23     p.product_name,
24     t.total_amount,
25     t.transaction_date
26 FROM Transactions t
27 INNER JOIN Customers c ON t.customer_id = c.customer_id
28 INNER JOIN Products p ON t.product_id = p.product_id
29 WHERE t.transaction_date >= '2024-01-01'
30 ORDER BY t.total_amount DESC;
31
32 -- This query shows all successful transactions with complete customer and product information,
33 -- helping identify high-value purchases and active customer-product relationships.
34
35
```

phpMyAdmin

Server: 127.0.0.1 » Database: retail

Structure SQL Search Query Export Import Operations Privileges Routines Events Triggers Tracking Designer Central config

Recent Favorites

New information_schema mysql performance_schema phpmyadmin retail New customers products transactions test

Run SQL query/queries on database retail:

```
36 -- LEFT JOIN, Identify customers who have never made a transaction
37
38 SELECT
39   c.customer_id,
40   c.customer_name,
41   c.email,
42   c.region,
43   COUNT(t.transaction_id) AS transaction_count
44 FROM Customers c
45 LEFT JOIN Transactions t ON c.customer_id = t.customer_id
46 GROUP BY c.customer_id, c.customer_name, c.email, c.region
47 HAVING COUNT(t.transaction_id) = 0;
48
49
50 -- This identifies inactive customers who registered but never purchased,
51 -- representing potential targets for re-engagement campaigns and onboarding improvements
52
53
54 -- RIGHT JOIN , Detect products with no sales activity
55
56 SELECT
57   p.product_id,
58   p.product_name,
59   p.category,
60   p.price,
61   COUNT(t.transaction_id) AS sales_count
62 FROM Transactions t
63 RIGHT JOIN Products p ON t.product_id = p.product_id
64 GROUP BY p.product_id, p.product_name, p.category, p.price
65 HAVING COUNT(t.transaction_id) = 0;
66
67 -- This reveals products with zero sales, indicating potential inventory issues,
68 -- pricing problems, or discontinued items that need attention.
```

phpMyAdmin

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Structure SQL Search Query Export Import Operations Privileges Routines Events Triggers Tracking Designer Central config

Recent Favorites

New

- information_schema
- mysql
- performance_schema
- phpmyadmin
- retail
- New
- customers
- products
- transactions

test

Run SQL query/queries on database retail:

```
70 -- FULL OUTER JOIN, Compare customers and products including unmatched records
71 SELECT
72     c.customer_name,
73     c.region as customer_region,
74     p.product_name,
75     p.category,
76     COALESCE(SUM(t.total_amount), 0) as total_spent
77 FROM Customers c
78 FULL OUTER JOIN Transactions t ON c.customer_id = t.customer_id
79 FULL OUTER JOIN Products p ON t.product_id = p.product_id
80 GROUP BY c.customer_name, c.region, p.product_name, p.category
81 ORDER BY total_spent DESC;
82
83 -- This comprehensive view shows all customers and products regardless of transaction history,
84 -- revealing complete relationship patterns and gaps in the business.
85
86
87 -- SELF JOIN , Compare customers within the same region
88
89 SELECT
90     c1.customer_name as customer1,
91     c2.customer_name as customer2,
92     c1.region,
93     c1.registration_date as reg_date1,
94     c2.registration_date as reg_date2
95 FROM Customers c1
96 INNER JOIN Customers c2 ON c1.region = c2.region
97     AND c1.customer_id < c2.customer_id
98 WHERE c1.region = 'North'
99 ORDER BY c1.region, c1.registration_date;
100
101 -- This compares customers within the same region, helping identify regional patterns and
102 -- potential peer-to-peer marketing opportunities.
```