

The screenshot displays a database management tool interface. On the left is a schema browser showing a tree structure with nodes: 'New', 'information_schema', 'mysql', 'performance_schema', 'phpmyadmin', 'retail', 'New' (under retail), 'customers', 'products', 'transactions', and 'test'. The 'retail' node is expanded. The main area is a SQL query editor titled 'Run SQL query/queries on database retail:'. It contains a multi-line SQL query with comments and a SELECT statement. The query is as follows:

```
3 -- TechVantage Electronics is a mid-sized online electronics retailer operating across multiple regions in North America.
4 -- The company's sales analytics department needs to optimize their product portfolio and customer targeting strategies.
5
6 -- Data Challenge
7
8 -- The company struggles to identify which products perform best in specific regions, understand customer purchasing patterns across different time periods,
9 -- and segment customers effectively for personalized marketing campaigns. Current reporting lacks the granular insights needed for data-driven decision making.
10
11 -- Expected Outcomes
12
13 -- Management expects actionable insights including regional top-performing products, customer lifetime value segmentation,
14 -- seasonal sales trends, and month-over-month growth analysis to drive inventory optimization and targeted marketing strategies.
15
16
17
18 -- INNER JOIN, Retrieve transactions with valid customers and products
19
20 SELECT
21     t.transaction_id,
22     c.customer_name,
23     p.product_name,
24     t.total_amount,
25     t.transaction_date
26 FROM Transactions t
27 INNER JOIN Customers c ON t.customer_id = c.customer_id
28 INNER JOIN Products p ON t.product_id = p.product_id
29 WHERE t.transaction_date >= '2024-01-01'
30 ORDER BY t.total_amount DESC;
31
32 -- This query shows all successful transactions with complete customer and product information,
33 -- helping identify high-value purchases and active customer-product relationships.
34
35
```

phpMyAdmin

Server: 127.0.0.1 » Database: retail

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Run SQL query/queries on database retail

```
-- LEFT JOIN, Identify customers who have never made a transaction
36
37
38 SELECT
39     c.customer_id,
40     c.customer_name,
41     c.email,
42     c.region,
43     COUNT(t.transaction_id) as transaction_count
44 FROM Customers c
45 LEFT JOIN Transactions t ON c.customer_id = t.customer_id
46 GROUP BY c.customer_id, c.customer_name, c.email, c.region
47 HAVING COUNT(t.transaction_id) = 0;
48
49
50 -- This identifies inactive customers who registered but never purchased,
51 -- representing potential targets for re-engagement campaigns and onboarding improvements
52
53
54 -- RIGHT JOIN , Detect products with no sales activity
55
56 SELECT
57     p.product_id,
58     p.product_name,
59     p.category,
60     p.price,
61     COUNT(t.transaction_id) as sales_count
62 FROM Transactions t
63 RIGHT JOIN Products p ON t.product_id = p.product_id
64 GROUP BY p.product_id, p.product_name, p.category, p.price
65 HAVING COUNT(t.transaction_id) = 0;
66
67 -- This reveals products with zero sales, indicating potential inventory issues,
68 -- pricing problems, or discontinued items that need attention.
```

phpMyAdmin

Server: 127.0.0.1 - Database: retail

Structure SQL Search Query Export Import Operations Privileges Routines Events Triggers Tracking Designer Central column

Recent Favorites

Run SQL query/queries on database retail:

```
70 -- FULL OUTER JOIN, Compare customers and products including unmatched records
71 SELECT
72     c.customer_name,
73     c.region as customer_region,
74     p.product_name,
75     p.category,
76     COALESCE(SUM(t.total_amount), 0) as total_spent
77 FROM Customers c
78 FULL OUTER JOIN Transactions t ON c.customer_id = t.customer_id
79 FULL OUTER JOIN Products p ON t.product_id = p.product_id
80 GROUP BY c.customer_name, c.region, p.product_name, p.category
81 ORDER BY total_spent DESC;
82
83 -- This comprehensive view shows all customers and products regardless of transaction history,
84 -- revealing complete relationship patterns and gaps in the business.
85
86
87 -- SELF JOIN , Compare customers within the same region
88
89 SELECT
90     c1.customer_name as customer1,
91     c2.customer_name as customer2,
92     c1.region,
93     c1.registration_date as reg_date1,
94     c2.registration_date as reg_date2
95 FROM Customers c1
96 INNER JOIN Customers c2 ON c1.region = c2.region
97     AND c1.customer_id < c2.customer_id
98 WHERE c1.region = 'North'
99 ORDER BY c1.region, c1.registration_date;
100
101 -- This compares customers within the same region, helping identify regional patterns and
102 -- potential peer-to-peer marketing opportunities
```