

Key Attributes

RFC791 (Sep 1981) **Current Standard:**

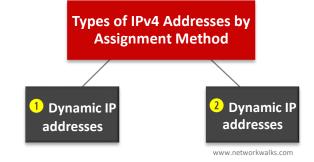
Address space: 32-bit

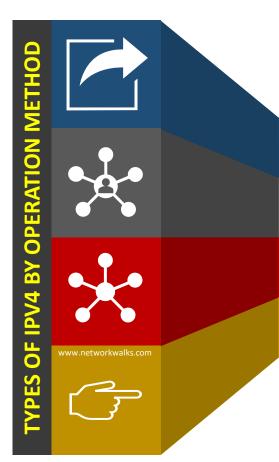
 2^{32} = 4294967296 = 4.3 Billion Total no. of addresses:

Dotted Decimal Notation:

Official/full name: **Internet Protocol version 4**







Unicast A single sender sends data to a single receiver

Broad Cast A single sender sends data to all devices on the local network

Multicast The sender sends data from its unicast address to a group of addresses

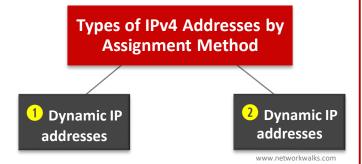


Anycast The sender sends data to the logically closest device in the network

Types of IPv4 Addresses by IP Versions

Class	Address Range	Network /Host Part	Default Subnet Mask	Detail (i)
Class A	1.0.0.1 - 126.255.255.254	N.H.H.H	255.0.0.0	Hosts = $(2^{24} - 2) = 16,777,214 = (16M)$ Networks = $(2^{7} - 2) = 126$ 127.0.0.0 - 127.255.255.255 reserved
Class B	128.1.0.1 – 191.255.255.254	N.N.H.H	255.255.0.0	Hosts = (2 ¹⁶ – 2) = 65,534 Networks = (2 ¹⁴ – 2) = 16,382
Class C	192.0.1.1 – 223.255.254.254	N.N.N.H	255.255.255.0	Hosts = $(2^8 - 2) = 254$ Networks = $(2^{21} - 2) = 2,097,150$ (2M)
Class D	224.0.0.0 – 239.255.255.255			Reserved for multicast groups
Class E	240.0.0.0 – 254.255.255.254		www.networkwalks.com	Reserved for future use & R&D

Types of IPv4 Addresses by IP Versions				
IPv4	32-bit address space & gives us 4.3Billion addresses	networkv		
IPv6	128-bit address space & gives us 340 undecillion addresses	valks.com		



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