

Cover Sheet

CV

Project1: HistogramThreshold

C++

Student: Fengzhang Du

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Algorithm Steps for Compute and Print the Histogram:

Step 0: read header form input.

Step 1: output numRows, numCols, minVal and maxVal to output file.

Step 2: hist [maxVal], dynamically allocate the hist array and filled with 0.

Step 3: read the input file 1 integer at a time, hist[current_value]++

Step 4: repeat until the file is empty.

Step 5: output to file 1 and close the file.

Step 6: move to the beginning of the input file for later use. No need to close it.

Algorithm Steps for Display the Histogram:

Step 0: output numRows, numCols, minVal and maxVal to output file.

Step 1: loop through the hist array.

Output the index and the current value, padded with space if needed to align +.

Step 2: iterate through the current value, and print as much as the + sign.

Stop when it's over 70 +. And continue the loop.

Step 5: output to file 2 and close the file.

Algorithm Steps for Computing the image with Threshold:

Step 0: read header form input.

Step 1: outFile3, outFile4 output numRows, numCols, minVal and maxVal.

Step 2: read from inFile one integer at a time. Store the whole image in a 2D array.

Step 3: iterate through the image,

if current value >= thresholdVal

outFile3 <-- write 1 followed by a space

outFile4 <-- write 1 followed by a space

else:

outFile3 <-- write 0 followed by a space

outFile4 <-- write . followed by a space

Step 4: repeat step 2 to 3 until the reach the end of the input file.

Steps for Main function:

step 0: open input file use argv[1]

get thresholdVal from argv[2]

open all 4 outFiles via argv[3], argv[4], argv[5], argv[6]

step 1: numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal read from inFile

step 2: hist array, dynamically allocate and initialize to 0

step 3: ComputeHist (input)

step 4: printHist(outFile1)

step 5: dispHist (outFile2)

step 6: outFile3 "The threshold value uses is " thresholdVal

outFile4 "The threshold value uses is " thresholdVal

step 7: threshold (inFile, outFile3, outFile4, thresholdVal)

step 8: close all files

Source Code

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <cstdlib>
using namespace std;

class Image{
public:
    int numRows=-1, numCols=-1, minVal=-1, maxVal=-1;
    int* hist; // 1D int array, size = maxVal+1;
    int** body; // 2D int array.
    // constructor
public:
    Image(ifstream &input){
        read_header(input);
        // allocate new array as read in maxVal.
        hist = new int[maxVal+1];
        // initialize to all 0s.
        for (int i=0; i<maxVal+1; i++){
            hist[i]=0;
        }
        body = new int*[numRows];
        for(int i=0; i<numRows; i++){
            body[i] = new int[numCols];
            for(int j=0; j<numCols; j++){
                body[i][j] = 0;
            }
        }
    }

    void read_header(ifstream &input) {
        input >> numRows >> numCols >> minVal >> maxVal;
    }

    void write_header(ofstream &w){
        w << numRows<< " " << numCols<< " " << minVal << " " << maxVal << endl;
    }

    void computeHist(ifstream &input){
        int num ;
        while( !input.eof() ) {
            input >> num ; // parse each char as int in the text skip whitespaces
            hist[num]++;
        }
        input.clear();
        input.seekg(0, input.beg);
    }

    void printHist(ofstream &output1){
        write_header(output1);
    }
}
```

```

        for(int i=0; i<maxVal+1; i++){
            output1 << i << " " << hist[i] << endl;
        }
    }

void dispHist(ofstream &output2){
    write_header(output2);
    for(int i=0; i<maxVal+1; i++){
        output2 << i << " ";
        if (i/10 == 0) output2 << " ";
        output2 << "(" << hist[i] << ") ";
        // align "+"s
        int temp = hist[i];
        if (temp/10 == 0){ // 1-9
            output2 << " ";
        }else if(temp/100 == 0){ //10-99
            output2 << " ";
        }else{ // 3 digits
        }
        output2 << ": ";

        int count = 0;
        for(int j=0; j<hist[i]; j++) {
            output2 << "+";
            count++;
            if(count >= 70) break;
        }
        output2 << endl;
    }
}

void threshold(ifstream &input, ofstream &output3, ofstream &output4, int thresholdVal){
    read_header(input);

    // output header;
    write_header(output3);
    write_header(output4);

    // read int from input file
    for(int i=0; i<numRows; ++i){
        for(int j=0; j<numCols; ++j){
            input >> body[i][j];
        }
    }

    // write to file3 and file4.
    for(int i=0; i<numRows; ++i){
        for(int j=0; j<numCols; ++j){
            if(body[i][j] >= thresholdVal){
                output3 << 1;
                output4 << 1;
            }else{

```

```

        output3 << 0;
        output4 << ".";
    }
    if((j+1) % (numCols) != 0) {
        output3 << " ";
        output4 << " ";
    }
}
if((i+1) % (numRows) != 0) {
    output3 << endl;
    output4 << endl;
}
}
}

void free_Heap(){
    for(int i=0; i<numRows; i++){
        delete[] body[i];
    }
    delete[] body;
    delete[] hist;
}

};

int main(int argc, const char * argv[]) {
    ifstream input;
    input.open(argv[1]);

    int thresholdVal = atoi(argv[2]);
    cout << "The threshold value uses is " << thresholdVal << endl;

    ofstream output1, output2, output3, output4;
    output1.open(argv[3]);
    output2.open(argv[4]);
    output3.open(argv[5]);
    output4.open(argv[6]);

    if(input.is_open()){
        Image *img = new Image(input);
        img->computeHist(input);
        if(output1.is_open()){
            img->printHist(output1);
        }else{
            cout<<"Error: output file 1 is not open! "<<endl;
        }
        if(output2.is_open()){
            img->dispHist(output2);
        }else{
            cout<<"Error: output file 2 is not open! "<<endl;
        }
    }
}

```

```

        if(output3.is_open() && output4.is_open()){
            img->threshold(input, output3, output4, thresholdVal);
        }else{
            cout<<"Error: output file 3 or file 4 are not open! "<<endl;
        }
        input.close();
        output1.close();
        output2.close();
        output3.close();
        output4.close();
    }else{
        cout<<"Error: input file is not open!" <<endl;
    }
    return 0;
}

```

Program Output

Output file 1 _ data1

```

31 40 0 9
0 309
1 288
2 194
3 64
4 0
5 2
6 12
7 106
8 124
9 141

```

Output file 2 _ data1

```

1 31 40 0 9
2 0 (309) : +++++
3 1 (288) : +++++
4 2 (194) : +++++
5 3 (64) : +++++
6 4 (0) :
7 5 (2) : ++
8 6 (12) : +++++
9 7 (106) : +++++
10 8 (124) : +++++
11 9 (141) : +++++
12

```

[illegible][illegible]

Output file 1 _ data2

46 46 1 63

0 0

1 277

2 278

3 270

4 319

5 278

6 7

7 6

8 35

9 4

10 5

11 7

12 8

13 6

14 9

15 3

16 3

17 0

18 12

19 1

20 3

21 4

22 7

23 3

24 7

25 3

26 0

27 3

28 15

29 3

30 7

31 7

32 7

33 2

34 10

35 10

36 0

37 0

38 25

39 1

40 7

41 19

42 18

43 18

44 13

45 8

46 2

47 2

48 313

49 0

50 0

51 8

52 2

53 1

54 2

55 11

56 0

57 0

58 25

59 0

60 9

61 1

62 2

63 10

Output file 2 _ data2

```
46 46 1 63
0 (0) :
1 (277) : ++++++
2 (278) : ++++++
3 (270) : ++++++
4 (319) : ++++++
5 (278) : ++++++
6 (7) : ++++++
7 (6) : ++++++
8 (35) : ++++++
9 (4) : ++++
10 (5) : ++++++
11 (7) : ++++++
12 (8) : ++++++
13 (6) : ++++++
14 (9) : ++++++
15 (3) : +++
16 (3) : +++
17 (0) :
18 (12) : ++++++
19 (1) : +
20 (3) : +++
21 (4) : ++++
22 (7) : ++++++
23 (3) : +++
24 (7) : ++++++
25 (3) : +++
26 (0) :
27 (3) : +++
28 (15) : ++++++
29 (3) : +++
30 (7) : ++++++
31 (7) : ++++++
32 (7) : ++++++
33 (2) : ++
34 (10) : ++++++
35 (10) : ++++++
36 (0) :
37 (0) :
38 (25) : ++++++
39 (1) : +
40 (7) : ++++++
41 (19) : ++++++
42 (18) : ++++++
43 (18) : ++++++
44 (13) : ++++++
45 (8) : ++++++
46 (2) : ++
47 (2) : ++
48 (313) : ++++++
49 (0) :
50 (0) :
51 (8) : ++++++
52 (2) : ++
53 (1) : +
54 (2) : ++
55 (11) : ++++++
56 (0) :
57 (0) :
58 (25) : ++++++
59 (0) :
60 (9) : ++++++
61 (1) : +
62 (2) : ++
63 (10) : ++++++
```


Output file 3 _ data2

[illegible]

Output file 4 _ data2

[illegible]

This is the end of the report.