

# Cover Sheet

CV

## Project 2: Noise Filters

C++

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### Algorithm Steps for Compute Noise Filters:

```
step 0: open inFile and open all outfiles.  
        thresholdVal <- get from argv[2]  
step 1: numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal <- read from input file.  
        newMin <- minVal  
        newMax <- maxVal  
step 2: loadImage (input);  
step 3: mirrorFraming (mirror3x3,1);  
        imgReformat (mirror3x3, output[0], 1);  
step 4: computeAvg ( );  
        imgReformat (avgAry, output[1], 1);  
        threshold (avgAry, output[2],thresholdVal, 1);  
        prettyPrint (avgAry, output[3], 1);  
step 5: computeMedian ( );  
        imgReformat (medianAry, output[4], 1);  
        threshold (medianAry, output[5], thresholdVal, 1);  
        prettyPrint (medianAry, output[6], 1);  
Step 6: mirrorFraming (mirror5x5, 2);  
Step 7: computeCPfilter (...);  
        imgReformat (CPAry, output[7], 2);  
        threshold (CPAry, output[8], thresholdVal, 2);  
        prettyPrint (CPAry, output[9], 2);  
step 8: free heap and close all files.
```

## Source Code

```
#include <string>
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <vector>
#include <cmath>
using namespace std;

class ImageProcessing{
private:
    int numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal, newMin, newMax, thrVal;
public:
    // mirror framing
    int** mirror3x3;
    int** mirror5x5;
    // result arrays
    int** avgAry;
    int** medianAry;
    int** CPAry;
public: // constructor
    ImageProcessing(ifstream &input){
        read_header(input);
        // initialize array to 0.
        init(mirror3x3, 2);
        init(avgAry, 2);
        init(medianAry, 2);
        init(mirror5x5, 4);
        init(CPAry, 4);
    }

    // pass array by reference !!!!
    void init(int**& arr, int p){ // p is for padding
        arr = new int*[numRows+p];
        for(int i=0; i<numRows+p; i++){
            arr[i] = new int[numCols+p];
            for(int j=0; j<numCols+p; j++){
                arr[i][j] = 0;
            }
        }
    }

    void imgReformat(int** arr, ofstream &w, int frameSize){
        write_header(w);
        int max = to_string(newMax).length();
        for(int i=frameSize; i<numRows+frameSize; i++){
            for(int j=frameSize; j<numCols+frameSize; j++){
                int l = to_string(arr[i][j]).length();
                while(l < max){
                    w << " ";
                    l++;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        w << arr[i][j] << " ";

    }

    w << endl;

}

}

void write_header(ofstream &w) {

    w << numRows << " " << numCols << " " << newMin << " " << newMax << endl;

}

void read_header(istream &input) {

    int tempMin;
    int tempMax;

    input >> numRows >> numCols;
    input >> tempMin;
    minVal = tempMin;
    newMin = tempMin;
    input >> tempMax;
    maxVal = tempMax;
    newMax = tempMax;

}

void loadImage(istream &input) {

    int temp = 0;

    for(int i=0; i<numRows; ++i){
        for(int j=0; j<numCols; ++j){
            input >> temp;

            mirror3x3[i+1][j+1] = temp;
            mirror5x5[i+2][j+2] = temp;

        }

    }

}

void mirrorFraming(int**& arr, int frameSize) {

    // copy row
    for(int j=frameSize; j<numCols+frameSize; j++){
        int f = frameSize;
        for(int i=0; i<frameSize; i++){
            arr[i][j] = arr[2*f - 1 + i][j];
            arr[numRows+frameSize*2-1-i][j] = arr[numRows+frameSize*2 - 2*f - i][j];
            f--;
        }

    }

    // copy column
    for (int i=0; i<numRows+frameSize*2; i++){
        int f = frameSize;
        for(int j=0; j<frameSize; j++){
            arr[i][j] = arr[i][2*f - 1 + j];
            arr[i][numCols+frameSize*2-1-j] = arr[i][numCols+frameSize*2 - 2*f - j];
            f--;
        }

    }

}

void computeAvg() {

```

```

newMin = 9999;
newMax = 0;
// int mask[3][3] = { {1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1} };
for (int i=1; i<numRows+1; i++){
    for(int j=1; j<numCols+1; j++){
        avgAry[i][j] = (mirror3x3[i][j] + mirror3x3[i-1][j-1] + mirror3x3[i-1][j] +
            mirror3x3[i-1][j+1] + mirror3x3[i][j-1] + mirror3x3[i][j+1] +
            mirror3x3[i+1][j-1] + mirror3x3[i+1][j] + mirror3x3[i+1][j+1])/9;
        if (avgAry[i][j] < newMin) newMin = avgAry[i][j];
        if (avgAry[i][j] > newMax) newMax = avgAry[i][j];
    }
}

}

void computeMedian(){
    newMin = 9999;
    newMax = 0;
    for (int i=1; i<numRows+1; i++){
        for(int j=1; j<numCols+1; j++){
            vector<int> neighbor3;
            for(int k=i-1; k<=i+1; k++){
                for(int d=j-1; d<=j+1; d++){
                    neighbor3.push_back(mirror3x3[k][d]);
                }
            }
            sort(neighbor3.begin(), neighbor3.end());
            medianAry[i][j] = neighbor3[4];
            if (medianAry[i][j] < newMin) newMin = medianAry[i][j];
            if (medianAry[i][j] > newMax) newMax = medianAry[i][j];
        }
    }
}

}

void computeCPfilter() {
    int g[8][25]={0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1},
                {1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
                {1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
                {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1},
                {1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
                {0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
                {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1},
                {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0}};

    newMin = 9999;
    newMax = 0;
    for (int i=2; i<numRows+2; i++){
        for(int j=2; j<numCols+2; j++){
            int x = mirror5x5[i][j];
            vector<int> avg8; // store a1 ... a8, 8 in 1D
            vector<int> neighbor5; // 25 in 1D
            // build neighbor array.

```

```

        for(int k=i-2; k<=i+2; k++){
            for(int d=j-2; d<=j+2; d++){
                neighbor5.push_back(mirror5x5[k][d]); // 25 in 1D
            }
        }
        // calculate x' for each pixel in the framed image.
        for (int v=0; v<8; v++){
            int total = 0;
            for(int u=0; u<25; u++){
                int t = neighbor5[u] * g[v][u];
                total += t;
            }
            avg8.push_back(total/9);
        }
        sort(avg8.begin(), avg8.end(), [x](int a, int b){
            return abs(x-a) < abs(x-b);
        });
        CPary[i][j] = avg8[0];
        if (CPary[i][j] < newMin) newMin = CPary[i][j];
        if (CPary[i][j] > newMax) newMax = CPary[i][j];
    }
}

void threshold(int**& arr, ofstream &w, int thresholdVal, int frameSize){
    newMin = 9999;
    newMax = 0;
    for(int i=frameSize; i<numRows+frameSize; i++){
        for(int j=frameSize; j<numCols+frameSize; j++){
            if(arr[i][j] < thresholdVal){
                arr[i][j] = 0;
            }else{
                arr[i][j] = 1;
            }
            if (arr[i][j] < newMin) newMin = arr[i][j];
            if (arr[i][j] > newMax) newMax = arr[i][j];
        }
    }
    imgReformat(arr, w, frameSize);
}

void prettyPrint(int**& arr, ofstream &w, int frameSize){
    write_header(w);
    for(int i=frameSize; i<numRows+frameSize; i++){
        for(int j=frameSize; j<numCols+frameSize; j++){
            if(arr[i][j] == 0){
                w << "." << " ";
            }else{
                w << arr[i][j] << " ";
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        w << endl;
    }
}

void free_Heap(){
    for(int i=0; i<numRows+2; i++){
        delete[] mirror3x3[i];
        delete[] avgAry[i];
        delete[] medianAry[i];
    }
    delete[] mirror3x3;
    delete[] avgAry;
    delete[] medianAry;

    for(int i=0; i<numRows+4; i++){
        delete[] mirror5x5[i];
        delete[] CPAry[i];
    }
    delete[] mirror5x5;
    delete[] CPAry;

    cout << "Heap freed!"<< endl;
}
};

int main(int argc, const char * argv){
    ifstream input;
    // open the data txt file.
    input.open(argv[1]);
    int thresholdVal = atoi(argv[2]);
    cout << "The threshold value is : " << thresholdVal << endl;

    // array to store 10 output files.
    ofstream* output = new ofstream[10];
    // open 10 output files.
    int openCount = 0;
    for (int i=0; i<10; i++){
        output[i].open(argv[i+3]);
        if (output[i].is_open()){
            openCount++;
        }
    }
    if (input.is_open() && openCount == 10){
        ImageProcessing* img = new ImageProcessing(input);
        img->loadImage(input);

        // Mirror Framing.
        img->mirrorFraming(img->mirror3x3, 1);

        // align the number of different digits.
        img->imgReformat(img->mirror3x3, output[0], 1);
    }
}

```

```

// 1. average filter
img->computeAvg();
img->imgReformat(img->avgAry, output[1], 1);
img->threshold(img->avgAry, output[2], thresholdVal, 1);
img->prettyPrint(img->avgAry, output[3], 1);

// 2. median filter
img->computeMedian();
img->imgReformat(img->medianAry, output[4], 1);
img->threshold(img->medianAry, output[5], thresholdVal, 1);
img->prettyPrint(img->medianAry, output[6], 1);

// 3. 5x5 corner perserve filter;
img->mirrorFraming(img->mirror5x5, 2);
img->computeCPfilter();
img->imgReformat(img->CPAry, output[7], 2);
img->threshold(img->CPAry, output[8], thresholdVal, 2);
img->prettyPrint(img->CPAry, output[9], 2);

img->free_Heap();
}else{
    cout<< "Error: input file or output file is not open!" <<endl;
}

input.close();
for (int i=0; i<10; i++){
    output[i].close();
}

return 0;
}

```

Output on the next page.

## rflmg

AvgOutImg

[illegible]



AvgThrImg

[illegible]

## AvgPrettyPrint

```

1  46 46 0 1
2  .
3  .
4  .
5  .
6  .
7  .
8  .
9  .
10 .
11 .
12 .
13 .
14 .
15 .
16 .
17 .
18 .
19 .
20 .
21 .
22 .
23 .
24 .
25 .
26 .
27 .
28 .
29 .
30 .
31 .
32 .
33 .
34 .
35 .
36 .
37 .
38 .
39 .
40 .
41 .
42 .
43 .
44 .
45 .
46 .
47 .
48 .

```

## MedianOutImg

[illegible]

## MedianThrlmg

[illegible]

## MedianPrettyPrint

```

1  46 46 0 1
2
3
4
5
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7
8
9
10
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31
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48

```

## CPOutImg

1	E 8.txt																																															
2	46 46 1 55																																															
3	1	1	2	2	3	6	2	3	3	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	4	4																					
4	2	1	2	3	3	14	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	4	4																				
5	3	1	2	3	14	6	6	13	3	3	23	24	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	3	4	4																				
6	3	1	2	2	3	6	2	6	7	23	24	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	4	4																				
7	4	2	14	3	3	6	2	2	23	11	7	2	2	3	4	2	2	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	5	3	4	4																			
8	5	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	23	8	2	2	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	6	2	3	4																			
9	8	2	3	3	4	4	2	2	3	16	3	2	2	3	4	4	4	2	2	3	3	4	3	2	9	3	3	4	4																			
10	5	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	4	3	4	2	2	3	4	4	2	2	3	3	4	3	2	6	33	7	3	3	4	4																		
11	5	1	2	3	4	4	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	4	4	2	2	3	3	4	3	3	17	7	2	2	3	4	4																		
12	1	1	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	4	2	2	3	4	4																		
13	1	1	2	3	4	4	9	2	2	3	4	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	4	2	2	3	4	4																		
14	1	1	2	3	5	37	37	3	3	5	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	38	37	37	21	23	42	41	42	37	11	7	6	17	2	3	5	5	2	2	3	10	5	2	2	3	4	5			
15	1	1	2	3	3	26	26	3	4	3	4	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	4	2	2	2	8	18	16	17	16	17	24	19	13	9	7	4	4	3	3	4	5	2	2	3	4	5			
16	3	15	15	24	35	35	35	35	24	13	13	13	14	15	20	31	43	51	52	51	52	46	43	41	32	33	31	31	31	30	22	25	15	11	9	8	2	4	9	5	2	2	3	7	5			
17	5	3	15	4	4	5	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	3	8	11	46	46	46	46	21	41	41	41	38	42	46	42	42	7	7	3	7	4	5	2	3	4	5	5	12	3	4	5			
18	7	2	2	4	4	5	2	2	3	3	5	2	2	2	6	7	48	51	47	46	47	46	44	43	44	47	47	47	30	42	41	4	5	8	7	5	2	2	3	4	11	2	2	3	4	5		
19	5	2	3	4	6	5	2	2	3	4	4	2	2	3	3	48	48	48	41	43	43	41	43	42	37	47	47	47	43	43	38	2	3	3	14	2	2	3	4	2	2	3	5	3	2	3	4	5
20	6	2	2	3	4	5	2	2	3	4	4	2	2	3	4	7	42	48	48	43	48	38	45	46	37	46	48	47	4																			

## CPThrImg

[illegible]

## CPPrettyPrint

This is the end of the report.