

Cover Sheet

CV Project5: Image Compression via Distance Transform Java

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Algorithm Steps for Compute Image Compression:

```
step 0: inFile <- open input file

        numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal <- read from inFile

        dynamically allocate zeroFramedAry with extra 2 rows and 2 cols
        dynamically allocate skeletonAry with extra 2 rows and 2 cols
        open outFile_1, outFile_2

Step 1: skeletonFileName <- args[0] + "_skeleton.txt"

Step 2: skeletonFile <- open( skeletonFileName )

Step 3: decompressedFileName <- args[0] + "_decompressed.txt"

Step 4: decompressFile <- open (decompressedFileName)

Step 5: loadImage (inFile, zeroFramedAry)

Step 6: compute8Distance (zeroFramedAry, outFile1)

Step 7: skeletonExtraction (zeroFramedAry, skeletonAry, skeletonFile,
        outFile1) // perform lossless compression

Step 8: skeletonExpansion (zeroFramedAry, skeletonFile, outFile2)
        // perform decompression

step 9: Output numRows, numCols, newMinVal, newMaxVal to decompressFile

Step 10: ary2File (zeroFramedAry, decompressFile)

Step 11: close all files
```

Source Code

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Main{
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException, InterruptedException{
        String fileName = args[0].replace(".txt", "");
        String skeleton_name = fileName+"_skeleton.txt";
        String decompressed_name = fileName+"_decompressed.txt";
        try(
            Scanner input = new Scanner(new BufferedReader(new FileReader(args[0])));
            // 2 output files
            BufferedWriter output1 = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(args[1], true));
            BufferedWriter output2 = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(args[2]));

            BufferedWriter skeletonFile = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(skeleton_name, true));
            BufferedWriter decompressedFile = new BufferedWriter(new
FileWriter(decompressed_name));
            // open the compressed skeleton
            Scanner skeletonFileReader = new Scanner(new BufferedReader(new
FileReader(skeleton_name)));
        ){
            // Read and store image header.
            int header[] = new int[4];
            for (int i=0; i<4; i++){
                if (input.hasNextInt()) header[i] = input.nextInt();
            }
            ImageProcessing img = new ImageProcessing(header[0], header[1], header[2], header[3]);
            img.loadImg(input);
            img.compute8Distance(output1);
            img.skeletonExtraction(output1, skeletonFile);
            img.skeletonExpansion(output2, skeletonFileReader);
            img.ary2File(decompressedFile, output2);
        }
    }
}

class ImageProcessing{
    // field
    int numRows=0, numCols=0, minVal=0, maxVal=0, newMin=0, newMax=0;
    int[][] zeroFramedAry;
    int[][] skeletonAry;
    int f = 1; // frame size

    // constructor
    ImageProcessing(int numRows, int numCols, int minVal, int maxVal){
        this.numRows = numRows;
        this.numCols = numCols;
    }
}
```

```

        this.minVal = minVal;
        this.maxVal = maxVal;
    }

    // methods
    void loadImg(Scanner input){
        this.zeroFramedAry = new int[this.numRows+2][this.numCols+2];
        this.skeletonAry = new int[this.numRows+2][this.numCols+2];
        for(int i=f; i<numRows+f; i++){
            for(int j=f; j<numCols+f; j++){
                if(input.hasNextInt()) zeroFramedAry[i][j] = input.nextInt();
                else{
                    System.out.println( "Corrupted Image input data!");
                    System.exit(0);
                }
            }
        }
    }

    void compute8Distance(BufferedWriter output) throws IOException{
        // all 4 methods only involve zeroFramedAry
        firstPass8Distance();
        reformatPrettyPrint("1st pass Distance Transform: Result of firstPass8Distance: ",
zeroFramedAry, output);
        secondPass8Distance();
        reformatPrettyPrint("2nd pass Distance Transform: Result of secondPass8Distance: ",
zeroFramedAry, output);
    }

    void firstPass8Distance(){
        for (int i=f; i<numRows+f; i++){
            for (int j=f; j<numCols+f; j++){
                int tempMin = 10000;
                if (zeroFramedAry[i][j] > 0){
                    // loop through all the neighbors
                    for (int k=i-1; k<=i; k++){
                        for (int d=j-1; d<=j+1; d++){
                            if (k >= i && d >=j) break;
                            else{
                                tempMin = Math.min(tempMin, zeroFramedAry[k][d]);
                            }
                        }
                    }
                    zeroFramedAry[i][j] = tempMin+1;
                }
            }
        }
    }

    void secondPass8Distance(){
        newMax = 0;
    }

```

```

        for (int i=numRows; i>=f; i--){
            for (int j=numCols; j>=f; j--){
                if (zeroFramedAry[i][j] > 0){
                    // loop through all the neighbors
                    for (int k=i+1; k>=i; k--){
                        for(int d=j+1;d>=j-1; d--){
                            if(k<=i && d<=j) break;
                            else{
                                zeroFramedAry[i][j] = Math.min(zeroFramedAry[i][j],
zeroFramedAry[k][d]+1);

                                newMin = Math.min(newMin, zeroFramedAry[k][d]);
                                newMax = Math.max(newMax, zeroFramedAry[k][d]);
                            }
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }

    boolean isLocalMaxima(int i, int j){
        // loop through all the neighbors
        for (int k=i-1; k<=i+1; k++){
            for (int d=j-1; d<=j+1; d++){
                if(zeroFramedAry[i][j]<zeroFramedAry[k][d]) {
                    return false;
                }
            }
        }
        return true;
    }

    void computeLocalMaxima() throws IOException{
        for (int i=f; i<numRows+f; i++){
            for (int j=f; j<numCols+f; j++){
                if (isLocalMaxima(i, j)){
                    skeletonAry[i][j] = zeroFramedAry[i][j];
                }else{
                    skeletonAry[i][j] = 0;
                }
            }
        }
    }

    void extractLocalMaxima(BufferedWriter output) throws IOException{
        output.write(Integer.toString(numRows) + " " + Integer.toString(numCols) + " ");
        output.write(Integer.toString(newMin) + " " + Integer.toString(newMax) + "\n");
        for (int i=f; i<=numRows; i++){
            for(int j=f; j<=numCols; j++){
                if (skeletonAry[i][j] > 0){
                    output.write(i+" " + j+" "+skeletonAry[i][j]+"\\n");
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }

    }

    output.close();

}

void skeletonExtraction(BufferedWriter output1, BufferedWriter skeletonFile) throws
IOException{
    computeLocalMaxima();
    reformatPrettyPrint("Local Maxima: Result of computeLocalMaxima;", skeletonAry, output1);
    extractLocalMaxima(skeletonFile);
}

void skeletonExpansion(BufferedWriter output2, Scanner skeletonFileReader) throws IOException,
InterruptedException{
    // set array to all zeros.
    this.zeroFramedAry = new int[this.numRows+2][this.numCols + 2];
    this.skeletonAry = new int[this.numRows+2][this.numCols + 2];
    loadSkeleton(output2, skeletonFileReader);
    firstPassExpansion();
    reformatPrettyPrint("1st pass Expansion: Result of firstPassExpansion:", zeroFramedAry,
output2);
    secondPassExpansion();
    reformatPrettyPrint("2nd pass Expansion: Result of secondPassExpansion:", zeroFramedAry,
output2);
}

void loadSkeleton(BufferedWriter output2, Scanner skeletonFileReader) throws IOException{
    // load header from compressed skeletonFileReader
    output2.write("Compressed Skeleton: \n");
    int newHeader[] = new int[4];
    for (int i=0; i<4; i++){
        if (skeletonFileReader.hasNextInt()) {
            newHeader[i] = skeletonFileReader.nextInt();
            output2.write(newHeader[i] + " ");
        }
    }
    output2.write("\n");

    while(skeletonFileReader.hasNextInt()){
        int i = skeletonFileReader.nextInt();
        int j = skeletonFileReader.nextInt();
        zeroFramedAry[i][j] = skeletonFileReader.nextInt();
        output2.write(i + " " + j + " " + zeroFramedAry[i][j] + "\n");
    }
    output2.write("\n");
}

void firstPassExpansion(){
    for(int i=f; i<=numRows; i++){

```

```

        for(int j=f; j<=numCols; j++){
            if (zeroFramedAry[i][j] == 0){
                // loop through all neighbors.
                for (int k=i-1; k<=i+1; k++){
                    for (int d=j-1; d<=j+1; d++){
                        if (k==i && d==j) continue;
                        else{
                            zeroFramedAry[i][j] = Math.max(zeroFramedAry[i][j],
zeroFramedAry[k][d]-1);
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }

}

void secondPassExpension(){
    for(int i=numRows; i>=f; i--){
        for(int j=numCols; j>=f; j--){
            // loop through all neighbors for all pixels.
            int tempMax = 0;
            for (int k=i+1; k>=i-1; k--){
                for (int d=j+1; d>=j-1; d--){
                    if (k==i && d==j) continue;
                    else{
                        tempMax = Math.max(tempMax, zeroFramedAry[k][d]);
                    }
                }
            }
            if(zeroFramedAry[i][j]<tempMax) zeroFramedAry[i][j] = tempMax-1;
        }
    }
}

void ary2File(BufferedWriter decompressedFile, BufferedWriter output2) throws IOException{ //
to decompressed file
    decompressedFile.write(numRows + " " + numCols + " " + minVal + " " + maxVal + "\n");
    output2.write("\nDecompressed File:\n");
    output2.write(numRows + " " + numCols + " " + minVal + " " + maxVal + "\n");
    for(int i=f; i<=numRows; i++){
        for (int j=f; j<=numCols; j++){
            if (zeroFramedAry[i][j] >= 1){
                decompressedFile.write("1 ");
                output2.write("1 ");
            }else{
                decompressedFile.write("0 ");
                output2.write("0 ");
            }
        }
        decompressedFile.write("\n");
    }
}

```

```

        output2.write("\n");
    }
}

void reformatPrettyPrint(String title, int [][] arr, BufferedWriter output) throws IOException
{
    output.write(title + "\n");
    for(int i=f; i<numRows+f; i++){
        for(int j=f; j<numCols+f; j++){
            if(arr[i][j] == 0){
                output.write(" " + " ");
            }else{
                output.write(Integer.toString(arr[i][j]) + " ");
            }
        }
        output.write("\n");
    }
    output.write("\n");
}
}

```

Program Output

```
image1 output 1.txt
```

1st pass	Distance	Transform:	Result of firstPass8Distance:
			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
		1	1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1
		1 1 1	1 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 2 1 1
		1 1 2 1 1	1 2 3 4 4 4 4 3 2 2 1 1
		1 1 2 2 2 1 1	1 2 3 4 5 5 4 3 3 2 2 1 1
		1 1 2 2 3 2 2 1 1	1 2 3 4 5 5 4 4 3 3 2 2 1 1
		1 2 2 3 3 3 2 2 1	1 2 3 4 5 5 5 4 4 3 3 2 2 1 1
		1 2 3 3 4 3 3 2 1	1 2 3 4 5 6 5 5 4 4 3 3 2 2 1 1
		1 2 3 4 4 4 3 2 1	1 2 3 4 5 6 6 5 5 4 4 3 3 2 2 1 1
		1 2 3 4 5 4 3 2 1	1 1 2 3 4 5 6 6 6 5 5 4 4 3 3 2 2 1 1
		1 2 3 4 5 4 3 2 1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 6 6 5 5 4 4 3 3 2 2
		1 2 3 4 5 4 3 2 1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 7 6 6 5 5 4 4 3 3
		1 1 1 1 2 3 4 5 4 3 2 1 1 1 1 1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 7 7 6 6 5 5 4 4
		1 2 2 2 2 3 4 5 4 3 2 2 2 2 1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 7 7 6 6 5 5
		1 2 3 3 3 3 4 5 4 3 3 3 3 3 2 1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 8 7 7 6
		1 2 3 4 4 4 4 5 4 4 4 4 4 3 2 1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 8 8 7
		1 2 3 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 4 3 2 1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 8
		1 2 3 4 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 5 4 3 2 1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 7 7 7 6 5 4 3 2 1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 1 1
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 1 1 1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 2 2 1 1
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 4 5 6 3 3 2 2 1 1	
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 8 7 6 5 4 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 5 4 4 3 3 2 2 1 1	
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 8 7 6 5 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 4 4 3 3 2 2	
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 8 7 6 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 4 4 3 3	
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 8 7 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 5 5 4 4	
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 8 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 6 6 5 5	
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 9 9 9	
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	

[illegible]

The diagram consists of a grid of numbers (1-7) and vertical lines. The numbers are arranged in a way that suggests a combinatorial or mathematical structure, possibly related to the Catalan numbers or a similar sequence. The vertical lines are positioned at regular intervals, creating a series of columns. The numbers are placed at the intersections of these columns and horizontal rows. The overall structure is symmetrical and recursive, with the numbers 1 through 7 appearing in various positions across the grid.


```
image1_output_2.txt
```

Compressed Skeleton:

30	40	0	7
2	11	1	
4	11	2	
5	27	5	
5	28	5	
6	11	3	
6	27	5	
6	28	5	
8	11	4	
8	28	6	
9	28	6	
9	29	6	
9	31	5	
10	11	5	
10	22	1	
10	28	6	
10	29	6	
10	31	5	
10	32	5	
10	34	4	
10	36	3	
10	38	2	
10	40	1	
11	11	5	
11	28	6	
12	11	5	
13	11	5	
13	27	5	
13	28	5	
14	11	5	
14	27	5	
15	11	5	
15	27	5	
16	11	5	
16	27	5	
17	27	5	
18	27	5	
19	10	7	
19	11	7	
19	12	7	
19	13	7	
19	27	5	
20	10	7	
20	11	7	
20	12	7	
20	13	7	
20	27	5	
21	11	7	
21	12	7	
21	27	5	
22	27	5	
22	29	4	
22	31	3	
22	33	2	
22	35	1	
23	11	6	

```
1st pass Expansion: Result of firstPassExpansion:
```

[illegible]

2nd pass Expansion: Result of secondPassExpansion:

[illegible]

23	12	6
23	17	4
23	18	4
23	19	4
23	20	4
23	21	4
23	22	4
23	23	4
23	24	4
23	25	4
25	11	5
25	12	5
27	11	4
27	12	4

Decompressed File:

30 40 0 1

[illegible]

```
image1_  
decompressed  
.txt
```

30	40	0	7
2	11	1	
4	11	2	
5	27	5	
5	28	5	
6	11	3	
6	27	5	
6	28	5	
8	11	4	
8	28	6	
9	28	6	
9	29	6	
9	31	5	
10	11	5	
10	22	1	
10	28	6	
10	29	6	
10	31	5	
10	32	5	
10	34	4	
10	36	3	
10	38	2	
10	40	1	
11	11	5	
11	28	6	

```
image1 decompressed.txt
```

30 40 0 1

[illegible]

12	11	5
13	11	5
13	27	5
13	28	5
14	11	5
14	27	5
15	11	5
15	27	5
16	11	5
16	27	5
17	27	5
18	27	5
19	10	7
19	11	7
19	12	7
19	13	7
19	27	5
20	10	7
20	11	7
20	12	7
20	13	7
20	27	5
21	11	7
21	12	7
21	27	5
22	27	5
22	29	4
22	31	3
22	33	2
22	35	1
23	11	6
23	12	6
23	17	4
23	18	4
23	19	4
23	20	4
23	21	4
23	22	4
23	23	4
23	24	4
23	25	4
25	11	5
25	12	5
27	11	4
27	12	4

Next page for image 2.

image2_output_1.txt

```
1st pass Distance Transform: Result of firstPass8Distance:
```

[illegible]

2nd pass Distance Transform: Result of secondPass8Distance:

[illegible]

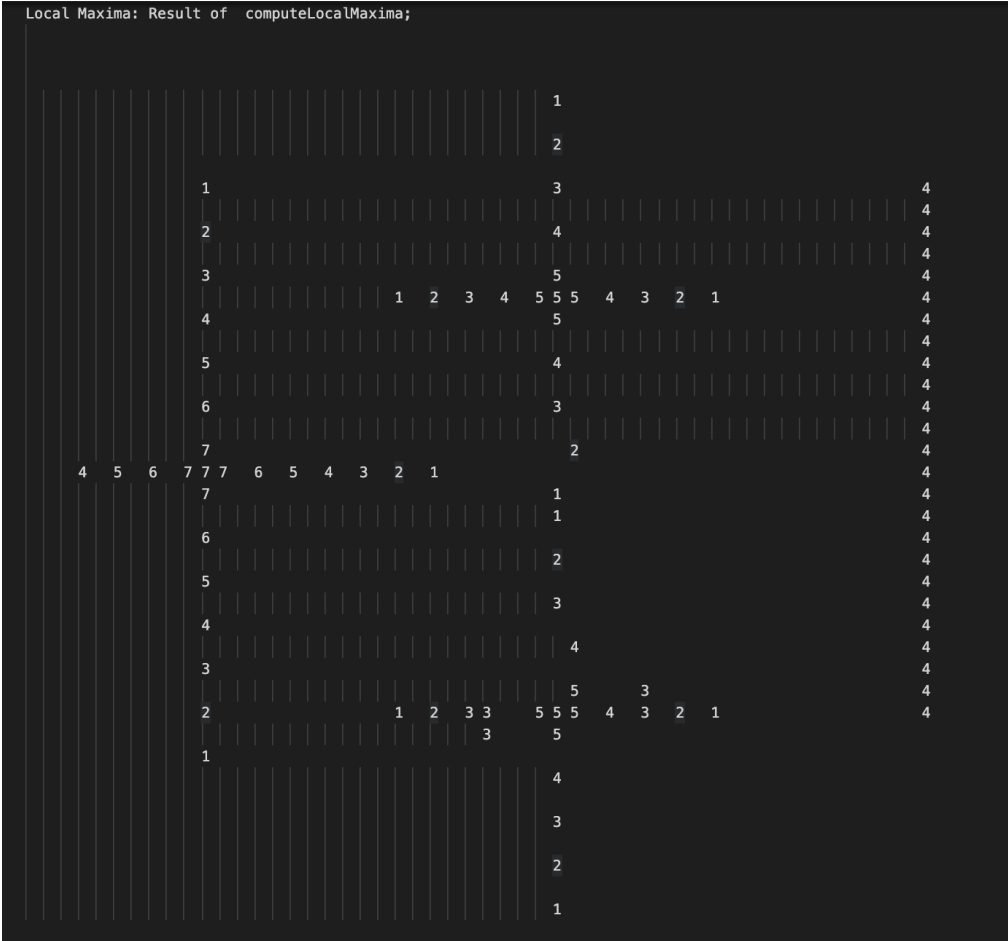


image2_output_2.txt

Compressed
Skeleton:

45 64 0 7
4 31 1
6 31 2
8 11 1
8 31 3
8 52 4
9 52 4
10 11 2
10 31 4
10 52 4
11 52 4
12 11 3
12 31 5
12 52 4
13 22 1
13 24 2
13 26 3
13 28 4
13 30 5
13 31 5
13 32 5
13 34 4
13 36 3
13 38 2
13 40 1
13 52 4



14	11	4
14	31	5
14	52	4
15	52	4
16	11	5
16	31	4
16	52	4
17	52	4
18	11	6
18	31	3
18	52	4
19	52	4
20	11	7
20	32	2
20	52	4
21	4	4
21	6	5
21	8	6
21	10	7
21	11	7
21	12	7
21	14	6
21	16	5
21	18	4
21	20	3
21	22	2
21	24	1
21	52	4
22	11	7
22	31	1
22	52	4
23	31	1
23	52	4
24	11	6
24	52	4
25	31	2
25	52	4
26	11	5
26	52	4
27	31	3
27	52	4
28	11	4
28	52	4
29	32	4
29	52	4
30	11	3
30	52	4
31	32	5
31	36	3
31	52	4
32	11	2
32	22	1
32	24	2
32	26	3
32	27	3
32	30	5
32	31	5
32	32	5
32	34	4
32	36	3
32	38	2
32	40	1

2nd pass Expansion: Result of secondPassExpansion:

[illegible]

Decompressed File:

45 64 0 1

[illegible]

32	52	4
33	27	3
33	31	5
34	11	1
35	31	4
37	31	3
39	31	2
41	31	1

```
image2_  
decompressed  
.txt
```

45	64	0	7
4	31	1	
6	31	2	
8	11	1	
8	31	3	
8	52	4	
9	52	4	
10	11	2	
10	31	4	
10	52	4	
11	52	4	
12	11	3	
12	31	5	
12	52	4	
13	22	1	
13	24	2	
13	26	3	
13	28	4	
13	30	5	
13	31	5	
13	32	5	
13	34	4	
13	36	3	
13	38	2	
13	40	1	
13	52	4	
14	11	4	
14	31	5	
14	52	4	
15	52	4	
16	11	5	
16	31	4	
16	52	4	
17	52	4	
18	11	6	
18	31	3	
18	52	4	
19	52	4	
20	11	7	
20	32	2	
20	52	4	
21	4	4	
21	6	5	

image2_decompressed.txt

[illegible]

21	8	6
21	10	7
21	11	7
21	12	7
21	14	6
21	16	5
21	18	4
21	20	3
21	22	2
21	24	1
21	52	4
22	11	7
22	31	1
22	52	4
23	31	1
23	52	4
24	11	6
24	52	4
25	31	2
25	52	4
26	11	5
26	52	4
27	31	3
27	52	4
28	11	4
28	52	4
29	32	4
29	52	4
30	11	3
30	52	4
31	32	5
31	36	3
31	52	4
32	11	2
32	22	1
32	24	2
32	26	3
32	27	3
32	30	5
32	31	5
32	32	5
32	34	4
32	36	3
32	38	2
32	40	1
32	52	4
33	27	3
33	31	5
34	11	1
35	31	4
37	31	3
39	31	2
41	31	1