```c
/* USER CODE BEGIN Header */
/**
  ******************************************************************************
  * @file           : main.c
  * @brief          : Main program body
  ******************************************************************************
  * @attention
  *
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  *
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  * in the root directory of this software component.
  * If no LICENSE file comes with this software, it is provided AS-IS.
  *
  ******************************************************************************
  */
/* USER CODE END Header */
/* Includes ------------------------------------------------------------------*/
#include "main.h"

/* Private includes ----------------------------------------------------------*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
#include <stdio.h>
#include "stm32f0xx.h"
#include <lcd_stm32f0.c>
#include<stdbool.h>
/* USER CODE END Includes */

/* Private typedef -----------------------------------------------------------*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PTD */

/* USER CODE END PTD */

/* Private define ------------------------------------------------------------*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PD */

/* USER CODE END PD */

/* Private macro -------------------------------------------------------------*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PM */

/* USER CODE END PM */

/* Private variables ---------------------------------------------------------*/
ADC_HandleTypeDef hadc;
TIM_HandleTypeDef htim3;

/* USER CODE BEGIN PV */
uint32_t prev_millis = 0;
uint32_t curr_millis = 0;
uint32_t delay_t = 500; // Initialise delay to 500ms
uint32_t adc_val;
uint32_t start = 0;
/* USER CODE END PV */

/* Private function prototypes -----------------------------------------------*/
```

```
 58 void SystemClock_Config(void);
 59 static void MX_GPIO_Init(void);
 60 static void MX_ADC_Init(void);
 61 static void MX_TIM3_Init(void);
 62
 63 /* USER CODE BEGIN PFP */
 64 void EXTI0_1_IRQHandler(void);
 65 void writeLCD(char *char_in);
 66 uint32_t pollADC(void);
 67 uint32_t ADCtoCCR(uint32_t adc_val);
 68 uint32_t val = 0;
 69
 70 /* USER CODE END PFP */
 71
 72 /* Private user code ---------------------------------------------------------*/
 73 /* USER CODE BEGIN 0 */
 74
 75 /* USER CODE END 0 */
 76
 77 /**
 78   * @brief  The application entry point.
 79   * @retval int
 80   */
 81 int main(void)
 82 {
 83   /* USER CODE BEGIN 1 */
 84   /* USER CODE END 1 */
 85
 86   /* MCU Configuration--------------------------------------------------------*/
 87
 88   /* Reset of all peripherals, Initializes the Flash interface and the Systick. */
 89   HAL_Init();
 90
 91   /* USER CODE BEGIN Init */
 92   /* USER CODE END Init */
 93
 94   /* Configure the system clock */
 95   SystemClock_Config();
 96
 97   /* USER CODE BEGIN SysInit */
 98   /* USER CODE END SysInit */
 99
100   /* Initialize all configured peripherals */
101   MX_GPIO_Init();
102   MX_ADC_Init();
103   MX_TIM3_Init();
104
105   /* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */
106   init_LCD();
107
108   // PWM setup
109   uint32_t CCR = 0;
110
111   HAL_TIM_PWM_Start(&htim3, TIM_CHANNEL_3); // Start PWM on TIM3 Channel 3
112   /* USER CODE END 2 */
113
114   /* Infinite loop */
```

```
115   /* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
116 //  lcd_putstring("Hello World.");
117
118   while (1)
119   {
120     // Toggle LED0
121     HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOB, LED7_Pin);
122
123     // ADC to LCD; TODO: Read POT1 value and write to LCD
124      HAL_ADC_Start_IT(&hadc);
125      val = pollADC();
126
127      char char_in[10];
128      sprintf(char_in,"%d",val);
129      writeLCD(char_in);
130
131     // Update PWM value; TODO: Get CRR
132     uint32_t CCR = ADCtoCCR(val);
133     __HAL_TIM_SetCompare(&htim3, TIM_CHANNEL_3, CCR);
134
135     // Wait for delay ms
136     HAL_Delay(delay_t);
137     /* USER CODE END WHILE */
138
139     /* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
140   }
141   /* USER CODE END 3 */
142 }
143
144 /**
145   * @brief System Clock Configuration
146   * @retval None
147   */
148 void SystemClock_Config(void)
149 {
150   LL_FLASH_SetLatency(LL_FLASH_LATENCY_0);
151   while(LL_FLASH_GetLatency() != LL_FLASH_LATENCY_0)
152   {
153   }
154   LL_RCC_HSI_Enable();
155
156    /* Wait till HSI is ready */
157   while(LL_RCC_HSI_IsReady() != 1)
158   {
159
160   }
161   LL_RCC_HSI_SetCalibTrimming(16);
162   LL_RCC_HSI14_Enable();
163
164    /* Wait till HSI14 is ready */
165   while(LL_RCC_HSI14_IsReady() != 1)
166   {
167
168   }
169   LL_RCC_HSI14_SetCalibTrimming(16);
170   LL_RCC_SetAHBPrescaler(LL_RCC_SYSCLK_DIV_1);
171   LL_RCC_SetAPB1Prescaler(LL_RCC_APB1_DIV_1);
```

```
172   LL_RCC_SetSysClkSource(LL_RCC_SYS_CLKSOURCE_HSI);
173
174    /* Wait till System clock is ready */
175   while LL_RCC_GetSysClkSource() != LL_RCC_SYS_CLKSOURCE_STATUS_HSI)
176   {
177
178   }
179   LL_SetSystemCoreClock 8000000);
180
181    /* Update the time base */
182   if (HAL_InitTick (TICK_INT_PRIORITY) != HAL_OK)
183   {
184     Error_Handler();
185   }
186   LL_RCC_HSI14_EnableADCControl();
187 }
188
189 /**
190   * @brief ADC Initialization Function
191   * @param None
192   * @retval None
193   */
194 static void MX_ADC_Init void)
195 {
196
197   /* USER CODE BEGIN ADC_Init 0 */
198   /* USER CODE END ADC_Init 0 */
199
200   ADC_ChannelConfTypeDef sConfig = {0};
201
202   /* USER CODE BEGIN ADC_Init 1 */
203
204   /* USER CODE END ADC_Init 1 */
205
206   /** Configure the global features of the ADC (Clock, Resolution, Data Alignment and number
    of conversion)
207   */
208   hadc.Instance = ADC1;
209   hadc.Init.ClockPrescaler = ADC_CLOCK_ASYNC_DIV1;
210   hadc.Init.Resolution = ADC_RESOLUTION_12B;
211   hadc.Init.DataAlign = ADC_DATAALIGN_RIGHT;
212   hadc.Init.ScanConvMode = ADC_SCAN_DIRECTION_FORWARD;
213   hadc.Init.EOCSelection = ADC_EOC_SINGLE_CONV;
214   hadc.Init.LowPowerAutoWait = DISABLE;
215   hadc.Init.LowPowerAutoPowerOff = DISABLE;
216   hadc.Init.ContinuousConvMode = DISABLE;
217   hadc.Init.DiscontinuousConvMode = DISABLE;
218   hadc.Init.ExternalTrigConv = ADC_SOFTWARE_START;
219   hadc.Init.ExternalTrigConvEdge = ADC_EXTERNALTRIGCONVEDGE_NONE;
220   hadc.Init.DMAContinuousRequests = DISABLE;
221   hadc.Init.Overrun = ADC_OVR_DATA_PRESERVED;
222   if (HAL_ADC_Init(&hadc) != HAL_OK)
223   {
224     Error_Handler();
225   }
226
227   /** Configure for the selected ADC regular channel to be converted.
```

```
228   */
229   sConfig.Channel = ADC_CHANNEL_6;
230   sConfig.Rank = ADC_RANK_CHANNEL_NUMBER;
231   sConfig.SamplingTime = ADC_SAMPLETIME_1CYCLE_5;
232   if (HAL_ADC_ConfigChannel(&hadc, &sConfig) != HAL_OK)
233   {
234     Error_Handler();
235   }
236   /* USER CODE BEGIN ADC_Init 2 */
237   ADC1->CR |= ADC_CR_ADCAL;
238   while(ADC1->CR & ADC_CR_ADCAL);           // Calibrate the ADC
239   ADC1->CR |= (1 << 0);                     // Enable ADC
240   while((ADC1->ISR & (1 << 0)) == 0);       // Wait for ADC ready
241   /* USER CODE END ADC_Init 2 */
242
243 }
244
245 /**
246   * @brief TIM3 Initialization Function
247   * @param None
248   * @retval None
249   */
250 static void MX_TIM3_Init(void)
251 {
252
253   /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM3_Init 0 */
254
255   /* USER CODE END TIM3_Init 0 */
256
257   TIM_ClockConfigTypeDef sClockSourceConfig = {0};
258   TIM_MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = {0};
259   TIM_OC_InitTypeDef sConfigOC = {0};
260
261   /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM3_Init 1 */
262
263   /* USER CODE END TIM3_Init 1 */
264   htim3.Instance = TIM3;
265   htim3.Init.Prescaler = 0;
266   htim3.Init.CounterMode = TIM_COUNTERMODE_UP;
267   htim3.Init.Period = 47999;
268   htim3.Init.ClockDivision = TIM_CLOCKDIVISION_DIV1;
269   htim3.Init.AutoReloadPreload = TIM_AUTORELOAD_PRELOAD_DISABLE;
270   if (HAL_TIM_Base_Init(&htim3) != HAL_OK)
271   {
272     Error_Handler();
273   }
274   sClockSourceConfig.ClockSource = TIM_CLOCKSOURCE_INTERNAL;
275   if (HAL_TIM_ConfigClockSource(&htim3, &sClockSourceConfig) != HAL_OK)
276   {
277     Error_Handler();
278   }
279   if (HAL_TIM_PWM_Init(&htim3) != HAL_OK)
280   {
281     Error_Handler();
282   }
283   sMasterConfig.MasterOutputTrigger = TIM_TRGO_RESET;
284   sMasterConfig.MasterSlaveMode = TIM_MASTERSLAVEMODE_DISABLE;
```

```
285   if (HAL_TIMEx_MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim3, &sMasterConfig) != HAL_OK)
286   {
287     Error_Handler();
288   }
289   sConfigOC.OCMode = TIM_OCMODE_PWM1;
290   sConfigOC.Pulse = 0;
291   sConfigOC.OCPolarity = TIM_OCPOLARITY_HIGH;
292   sConfigOC.OCFastMode = TIM_OCFAST_DISABLE;
293   if (HAL_TIM_PWM_ConfigChannel(&htim3, &sConfigOC, TIM_CHANNEL_3) != HAL_OK)
294   {
295     Error_Handler();
296   }
297   /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM3_Init 2 */
298
299   /* USER CODE END TIM3_Init 2 */
300   HAL_TIM_MspPostInit(&htim3);
301
302 }
303
304 /**
305   * @brief GPIO Initialization Function
306   * @param None
307   * @retval None
308   */
309 static void MX_GPIO_Init(void)
310 {
311   LL_EXTI_InitTypeDef EXTI_InitStruct = {0};
312   LL_GPIO_InitTypeDef GPIO_InitStruct = {0};
313 /* USER CODE BEGIN MX_GPIO_Init_1 */
314 /* USER CODE END MX_GPIO_Init_1 */
315
316   /* GPIO Ports Clock Enable */
317   LL_AHB1_GRP1_EnableClock(LL_AHB1_GRP1_PERIPH_GPIOF);
318   LL_AHB1_GRP1_EnableClock(LL_AHB1_GRP1_PERIPH_GPIOA);
319   LL_AHB1_GRP1_EnableClock(LL_AHB1_GRP1_PERIPH_GPIOB);
320
321   /**/
322   LL_GPIO_ResetOutputPin(LED7_GPIO_Port, LED7_Pin);
323
324   /**/
325   LL_SYSCFG_SetEXTISource(LL_SYSCFG_EXTI_PORTA, LL_SYSCFG_EXTI_LINE0);
326
327   /**/
328   LL_GPIO_SetPinPull(Button0_GPIO_Port, Button0_Pin, LL_GPIO_PULL_UP);
329
330   /**/
331   LL_GPIO_SetPinMode(Button0_GPIO_Port, Button0_Pin, LL_GPIO_MODE_INPUT);
332
333   /**/
334   EXTI_InitStruct.Line_0_31 = LL_EXTI_LINE_0;
335   EXTI_InitStruct.LineCommand = ENABLE;
336   EXTI_InitStruct.Mode = LL_EXTI_MODE_IT;
337   EXTI_InitStruct.Trigger = LL_EXTI_TRIGGER_RISING;
338   LL_EXTI_Init(&EXTI_InitStruct);
339
340   /**/
341   GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = LED7_Pin;
```

```
342   GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = LL_GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT;
343   GPIO_InitStruct.Speed = LL_GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_LOW;
344   GPIO_InitStruct.OutputType = LL_GPIO_OUTPUT_PUSHPULL;
345   GPIO_InitStruct.Pull = LL_GPIO_PULL_NO;
346   LL_GPIO_Init(LED7_GPIO_Port, &GPIO_InitStruct);
347
348 /* USER CODE BEGIN MX_GPIO_Init_2 */
349   HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(EXTI0_1_IRQn, 0, 0);
350   HAL_NVIC_EnableIRQ(EXTI0_1_IRQn);
351 /* USER CODE END MX_GPIO_Init_2 */
352 }
353
354 /* USER CODE BEGIN 4 */
355 void EXTI0_1_IRQHandler(void)
356 {
357     // TODO: Add code to switch LED7 delay frequency
358
359       if HAL_GetTick()-start>1000){
360          if(delay_t==1000){
361              delay_t=500;
362          }
363          else{
364              delay_t=1000;
365
366          }
367
368          start = HAL_GetTick();
369
370       }
371
372
373         HAL_GPIO_EXTI_IRQHandler(Button0_Pin); // Clear interrupt flags
374
375
376 }
377
378 // TODO: Complete the writeLCD function
379 void writeLCD(char *char_in){
380     lcd_command(CLEAR);
381     lcd_putstring(char_in);
382     delay(3000);
383
384
385 }
386
387 // Get ADC value
388 uint32_t pollADC(void) {
389   // TODO: Complete function body to get ADC val
390     //HAL_ADC_PollForConversion(&hadc,5);
391     uint32_t val = HAL_ADC_GetValue(&hadc);
392     return val;
393 }
394
395 // Calculate PWM CCR value
396 uint32_t ADCtoCCR(uint32_t adc_val){
397   // TODO: Calculate CCR val using an appropriate equation
398     float val;
```

```
399     // ADC = 0-4095
400     float dutyCycle = ((float)adc_val/4095);
401
402     val = (dutyCycle*47999);
403
404     return (int)val;
405 }
406
407 void ADC1_COMP_IRQHandler(void)
408 {
409     adc_val = HAL_ADC_GetValue(&hadc); // read adc value
410     HAL_ADC_IRQHandler(&hadc); //Clear flags
411 }
412 /* USER CODE END 4 */
413
414 /**
415   * @brief  This function is executed in case of error occurrence.
416   * @retval None
417   */
418 void Error_Handler(void)
419 {
420   /* USER CODE BEGIN Error_Handler_Debug */
421   /* User can add his own implementation to report the HAL error return state */
422   __disable_irq();
423   while (1)
424   {
425   }
426   /* USER CODE END Error_Handler_Debug */
427 }
428
429 #ifdef  USE_FULL_ASSERT
430 /**
431   * @brief  Reports the name of the source file and the source line number
432   *         where the assert_param error has occurred.
433   * @param  file: pointer to the source file name
434   * @param  line: assert_param error line source number
435   * @retval None
436   */
437 void assert_failed(uint8_t *file, uint32_t line)
438 {
439   /* USER CODE BEGIN 6 */
440   /* User can add his own implementation to report the file name and line number,
441     ex: printf("Wrong parameters value: file %s on line %d\r\n", file, line) */
442   /* USER CODE END 6 */
443 }
444 #endif /* USE_FULL_ASSERT */
445
```