```c
/* USER CODE BEGIN Header */
/**
  ******************************************************************************
  * @file           : main.c
  * @brief          : Main program body
  ******************************************************************************
  * @attention
  *
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  * in the root directory of this software component.
  * If no LICENSE file comes with this software, it is provided AS-IS.
  *
  ******************************************************************************
  */
/* USER CODE END Header */
/* Includes ------------------------------------------------------------------*/
#include "main.h"
/** Github link
//https://github.com/aimeesimons/NDXDAN019_SMNAIM002_EEE3096S.git
 */
/* Private includes ----------------------------------------------------------*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
#include <stdio.h>
#include "stm32f0xx.h"
#include <lcd_stm32f0.c>
#include<stdbool.h>
/* USER CODE END Includes */

/* Private typedef -----------------------------------------------------------*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PTD */

/* USER CODE END PTD */

/* Private define ------------------------------------------------------------*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PD */

/* USER CODE END PD */

/* Private macro -------------------------------------------------------------*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PM */

/* USER CODE END PM */

/* Private variables ---------------------------------------------------------*/
ADC_HandleTypeDef hadc;
TIM_HandleTypeDef htim3;

/* USER CODE BEGIN PV */
uint32_t prev_millis = 0;
uint32_t curr_millis = 0;
uint32_t delay_t = 500; // Initialise delay to 500ms
uint32_t adc_val;
uint32_t start = 0;
/* USER CODE END PV */
```

```
 58
 59/* Private function prototypes -----------------------------------------------*/
 60void SystemClock_Config(void);
 61static void MX_GPIO_Init(void);
 62static void MX_ADC_Init(void);
 63static void MX_TIM3_Init(void);
 64
 65/* USER CODE BEGIN PFP */
 66void EXTI0_1_IRQHandler(void);
 67void writeLCD(char *char_in);
 68uint32_t pollADC(void);
 69uint32_t ADCtoCCR(uint32_t adc_val);
 70uint32_t val = 0;
 71
 72/* USER CODE END PFP */
 73
 74/* Private user code ---------------------------------------------------------*/
 75/* USER CODE BEGIN 0 */
 76
 77/* USER CODE END 0 */
 78
 79/**
 80  * @brief  The application entry point.
 81  * @retval int
 82  */
 83int main(void)
 84{
 85  /* USER CODE BEGIN 1 */
 86  /* USER CODE END 1 */
 87
 88  /* MCU Configuration--------------------------------------------------------*/
 89
 90  /* Reset of all peripherals, Initializes the Flash interface and the Systick. */
 91  HAL_Init();
 92
 93  /* USER CODE BEGIN Init */
 94  /* USER CODE END Init */
 95
 96  /* Configure the system clock */
 97  SystemClock_Config();
 98
 99  /* USER CODE BEGIN SysInit */
100  /* USER CODE END SysInit */
101
102  /* Initialize all configured peripherals */
103  MX_GPIO_Init();
104  MX_ADC_Init();
105  MX_TIM3_Init();
106
107  /* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */
108  init_LCD();
109
110  // PWM setup
111  uint32_t CCR = 0;
112
113  HAL_TIM_PWM_Start(&htim3, TIM_CHANNEL_3); // Start PWM on TIM3 Channel 3
114  /* USER CODE END 2 */
```

```
115
116   /* Infinite loop */
117   /* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
118 //  lcd_putstring("Hello World.");
119
120   while (1)
121   {
122     // Toggle LED0
123     HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOB, LED7_Pin);
124
125     // ADC to LCD; TODO: Read POT1 value and write to LCD
126      HAL_ADC_Start_IT(&hadc);
127      val = pollADC();
128
129      char char_in[10];
130      sprintf(char_in,"%d",val);
131      writeLCD(char_in);
132
133     // Update PWM value; TODO: Get CRR
134     uint32_t CCR = ADCtoCCR(val);
135     __HAL_TIM_SetCompare(&htim3, TIM_CHANNEL_3, CCR);
136
137     // Wait for delay ms
138     HAL_Delay(delay_t);
139     /* USER CODE END WHILE */
140
141     /* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
142   }
143   /* USER CODE END 3 */
144 }
145
146 /**
147   * @brief System Clock Configuration
148   * @retval None
149   */
150 void SystemClock_Config(void)
151 {
152   LL_FLASH_SetLatency(LL_FLASH_LATENCY_0);
153   while(LL_FLASH_GetLatency() != LL_FLASH_LATENCY_0)
154   {
155   }
156   LL_RCC_HSI_Enable();
157
158    /* Wait till HSI is ready */
159   while(LL_RCC_HSI_IsReady() != 1)
160   {
161
162   }
163   LL_RCC_HSI_SetCalibTrimming(16);
164   LL_RCC_HSI14_Enable();
165
166    /* Wait till HSI14 is ready */
167   while(LL_RCC_HSI14_IsReady() != 1)
168   {
169
170   }
171   LL_RCC_HSI14_SetCalibTrimming(16);
```

```
172   LL_RCC_SetAHBPrescaler(LL_RCC_SYSCLK_DIV_1);
173   LL_RCC_SetAPB1Prescaler(LL_RCC_APB1_DIV_1);
174   LL_RCC_SetSysClkSource(LL_RCC_SYS_CLKSOURCE_HSI);
175
176    /* Wait till System clock is ready */
177   while(LL_RCC_GetSysClkSource() != LL_RCC_SYS_CLKSOURCE_STATUS_HSI)
178   {
179
180   }
181   LL_SetSystemCoreClock(8000000);
182
183    /* Update the time base */
184   if (HAL_InitTick (TICK_INT_PRIORITY) != HAL_OK)
185   {
186     Error_Handler();
187   }
188   LL_RCC_HSI14_EnableADCControl();
189 }
190
191 /**
192   * @brief ADC Initialization Function
193   * @param None
194   * @retval None
195   */
196 static void MX_ADC_Init(void)
197 {
198
199   /* USER CODE BEGIN ADC_Init 0 */
200   /* USER CODE END ADC_Init 0 */
201
202   ADC_ChannelConfTypeDef sConfig = {0};
203
204   /* USER CODE BEGIN ADC_Init 1 */
205
206   /* USER CODE END ADC_Init 1 */
207
208   /** Configure the global features of the ADC (Clock, Resolution, Data Alignment and number
      of conversion)
209   */
210   hadc.Instance = ADC1;
211   hadc.Init.ClockPrescaler = ADC_CLOCK_ASYNC_DIV1;
212   hadc.Init.Resolution = ADC_RESOLUTION_12B;
213   hadc.Init.DataAlign = ADC_DATAALIGN_RIGHT;
214   hadc.Init.ScanConvMode = ADC_SCAN_DIRECTION_FORWARD;
215   hadc.Init.EOCSelection = ADC_EOC_SINGLE_CONV;
216   hadc.Init.LowPowerAutoWait = DISABLE;
217   hadc.Init.LowPowerAutoPowerOff = DISABLE;
218   hadc.Init.ContinuousConvMode = DISABLE;
219   hadc.Init.DiscontinuousConvMode = DISABLE;
220   hadc.Init.ExternalTrigConv = ADC_SOFTWARE_START;
221   hadc.Init.ExternalTrigConvEdge = ADC_EXTERNALTRIGCONVEDGE_NONE;
222   hadc.Init.DMAContinuousRequests = DISABLE;
223   hadc.Init.Overrun = ADC_OVR_DATA_PRESERVED;
224   if (HAL_ADC_Init(&hadc) != HAL_OK)
225   {
226     Error_Handler();
227   }
```

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228
229   /** Configure for the selected ADC regular channel to be converted.
230   */
231   sConfig.Channel = ADC_CHANNEL_6;
232   sConfig.Rank = ADC_RANK_CHANNEL_NUMBER;
233   sConfig.SamplingTime = ADC_SAMPLETIME_1CYCLE_5;
234   if (HAL_ADC_ConfigChannel(&hadc, &sConfig) != HAL_OK)
235   {
236     Error_Handler();
237   }
238   /* USER CODE BEGIN ADC_Init 2 */
239   ADC1->CR |= ADC_CR_ADCAL;
240   while(ADC1->CR & ADC_CR_ADCAL);            // Calibrate the ADC
241   ADC1->CR |= (1 << 0);                      // Enable ADC
242   while((ADC1->ISR & (1 << 0)) == 0);        // Wait for ADC ready
243   /* USER CODE END ADC_Init 2 */
244
245 }
246
247 /**
248   * @brief TIM3 Initialization Function
249   * @param None
250   * @retval None
251   */
252 static void MX_TIM3_Init(void)
253 {
254
255   /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM3_Init 0 */
256
257   /* USER CODE END TIM3_Init 0 */
258
259   TIM_ClockConfigTypeDef sClockSourceConfig = {0};
260   TIM_MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = {0};
261   TIM_OC_InitTypeDef sConfigOC = {0};
262
263   /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM3_Init 1 */
264
265   /* USER CODE END TIM3_Init 1 */
266   htim3.Instance = TIM3;
267   htim3.Init.Prescaler = 0;
268   htim3.Init.CounterMode = TIM_COUNTERMODE_UP;
269   htim3.Init.Period = 47999;
270   htim3.Init.ClockDivision = TIM_CLOCKDIVISION_DIV1;
271   htim3.Init.AutoReloadPreload = TIM_AUTORELOAD_PRELOAD_DISABLE;
272   if (HAL_TIM_Base_Init(&htim3) != HAL_OK)
273   {
274     Error_Handler();
275   }
276   sClockSourceConfig.ClockSource = TIM_CLOCKSOURCE_INTERNAL;
277   if (HAL_TIM_ConfigClockSource(&htim3, &sClockSourceConfig) != HAL_OK)
278   {
279     Error_Handler();
280   }
281   if (HAL_TIM_PWM_Init(&htim3) != HAL_OK)
282   {
283     Error_Handler();
284   }
```

```
285   sMasterConfig.MasterOutputTrigger = TIM_TRGO_RESET;
286   sMasterConfig.MasterSlaveMode = TIM_MASTERSLAVEMODE_DISABLE;
287   if (HAL_TIMEx_MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim3, &sMasterConfig) != HAL_OK)
288   {
289     Error_Handler();
290   }
291   sConfigOC.OCMode = TIM_OCMODE_PWM1;
292   sConfigOC.Pulse = 0;
293   sConfigOC.OCPolarity = TIM_OCPOLARITY_HIGH;
294   sConfigOC.OCFastMode = TIM_OCFAST_DISABLE;
295   if (HAL_TIM_PWM_ConfigChannel(&htim3, &sConfigOC, TIM_CHANNEL_3) != HAL_OK)
296   {
297     Error_Handler();
298   }
299   /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM3_Init 2 */
300
301   /* USER CODE END TIM3_Init 2 */
302   HAL_TIM_MspPostInit(&htim3);
303
304 }
305
306 /**
307   * @brief GPIO Initialization Function
308   * @param None
309   * @retval None
310   */
311 static void MX_GPIO_Init(void)
312 {
313   LL_EXTI_InitTypeDef EXTI_InitStruct = {0};
314   LL_GPIO_InitTypeDef GPIO_InitStruct = {0};
315 /* USER CODE BEGIN MX_GPIO_Init_1 */
316 /* USER CODE END MX_GPIO_Init_1 */
317
318   /* GPIO Ports Clock Enable */
319   LL_AHB1_GRP1_EnableClock(LL_AHB1_GRP1_PERIPH_GPIOF);
320   LL_AHB1_GRP1_EnableClock(LL_AHB1_GRP1_PERIPH_GPIOA);
321   LL_AHB1_GRP1_EnableClock(LL_AHB1_GRP1_PERIPH_GPIOB);
322
323   /**/
324   LL_GPIO_ResetOutputPin(LED7_GPIO_Port, LED7_Pin);
325
326   /**/
327   LL_SYSCFG_SetEXTISource(LL_SYSCFG_EXTI_PORTA, LL_SYSCFG_EXTI_LINE0);
328
329   /**/
330   LL_GPIO_SetPinPull(Button0_GPIO_Port, Button0_Pin, LL_GPIO_PULL_UP);
331
332   /**/
333   LL_GPIO_SetPinMode(Button0_GPIO_Port, Button0_Pin, LL_GPIO_MODE_INPUT);
334
335   /**/
336   EXTI_InitStruct.Line_0_31 = LL_EXTI_LINE_0;
337   EXTI_InitStruct.LineCommand = ENABLE;
338   EXTI_InitStruct.Mode = LL_EXTI_MODE_IT;
339   EXTI_InitStruct.Trigger = LL_EXTI_TRIGGER_RISING;
340   LL_EXTI_Init(&EXTI_InitStruct);
341
```

```
342   /**/
343   GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = LED7_Pin;
344   GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = LL_GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT;
345   GPIO_InitStruct.Speed = LL_GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_LOW;
346   GPIO_InitStruct.OutputType = LL_GPIO_OUTPUT_PUSHPULL;
347   GPIO_InitStruct.Pull = LL_GPIO_PULL_NO;
348   LL_GPIO_Init(LED7_GPIO_Port, &GPIO_InitStruct);
349
350 /* USER CODE BEGIN MX_GPIO_Init_2 */
351   HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(EXTI0_1_IRQn, 0, 0);
352   HAL_NVIC_EnableIRQ(EXTI0_1_IRQn);
353 /* USER CODE END MX_GPIO_Init_2 */
354 }
355
356 /* USER CODE BEGIN 4 */
357 void EXTI0_1_IRQHandler(void)
358 {
359     // TODO: Add code to switch LED7 delay frequency
360
361       if HAL_GetTick()-start>1000){
362          if(delay_t==1000){
363              delay_t=500;
364          }
365          else{
366              delay_t=1000;
367
368          }
369
370          start = HAL_GetTick();
371
372       }
373
374
375         HAL_GPIO_EXTI_IRQHandler(Button0_Pin); // Clear interrupt flags
376
377
378 }
379
380 // TODO: Complete the writeLCD function
381 void writeLCD(char *char_in){
382     lcd_command(CLEAR);
383     lcd_putstring(char_in);
384     delay(3000);
385
386
387 }
388
389 // Get ADC value
390 uint32_t pollADC(void){
391   // TODO: Complete function body to get ADC val
392     //HAL_ADC_PollForConversion(&hadc,5);
393     uint32_t val = HAL_ADC_GetValue(&hadc);
394     return val;
395 }
396
397 // Calculate PWM CCR value
398 uint32_t ADCtoCCR(uint32_t adc_val){
```

```
399   // TODO: Calculate CCR val using an appropriate equation
400     float val;
401     // ADC = 0-4095
402     float dutyCycle = ((float)adc_val/4095);
403
404     val = (dutyCycle*47999);
405
406     return  (int)val;
407   }
408
409 void ADC1_COMP_IRQHandler(void)
410   {
411     adc_val = HAL_ADC_GetValue(&hadc); // read adc value
412     HAL_ADC_IRQHandler(&hadc); //Clear flags
413   }
414 /* USER CODE END 4 */
415
416 /**
417   * @brief  This function is executed in case of error occurrence.
418   * @retval None
419   */
420 void Error_Handler(void)
421   {
422   /* USER CODE BEGIN Error_Handler_Debug */
423   /* User can add his own implementation to report the HAL error return state */
424   __disable_irq();
425   while (1)
426   {
427   }
428   /* USER CODE END Error_Handler_Debug */
429   }
430
431 #ifdef  USE_FULL_ASSERT
432 /**
433   * @brief  Reports the name of the source file and the source line number
434   *         where the assert_param error has occurred.
435   * @param  file: pointer to the source file name
436   * @param  line: assert_param error line source number
437   * @retval None
438   */
439 void assert_failed(uint8_t *file, uint32_t line)
440   {
441   /* USER CODE BEGIN 6 */
442   /* User can add his own implementation to report the file name and line number,
443     ex: printf("Wrong parameters value: file %s on line %d\r\n", file, line) */
444   /* USER CODE END 6 */
445   }
446 #endif /* USE_FULL_ASSERT */
447
```