題目: Use a neural network to approximate the Runge function

(程式方面有求救於 chat GPT 幫忙)

模型架構-

輸出層:x(1 維)

隱藏層:2層,每層包含64神經元,激活函數採用tanh

輸出層:1層

訓練架構一

Loss function: MSELoss

Optimizer: Adam with learning rate 10^-3

學習率調整: ReduceLROnPlateau 函數 with factor 0.5 and patience 50

Early stopping: 若驗證誤差連續 150 epoch 無改善則提前停止

```
#4.Loss and 優化
criterion = nn.MSELoss()
optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(model.parameters(), lr=1e-3)
scheduler = torch.optim.lr_scheduler.ReduceLROnPlateau(
optimizer, mode='min', factor=0.5, patience=50

)
83
)
```

資料集-在此設定兩資料集比較輸出結果

資料集 1:

訓練集:200點

驗證集:50 點

測試點:1000點 from[-1,1]

```
29 #2.產生資料
30 N_TRAIN = 200
31 N_VAL = 50
32 N_TEST = 1000
```

資料集2:

訓練集:500 點

驗證集:100點

測試點: 2000 點 from[-1, 1]

```
29 #2.產生資料
30 N_TRAIN = 500
31 N_VAL = 100
32 N_TEST = 2000
```

結果1:

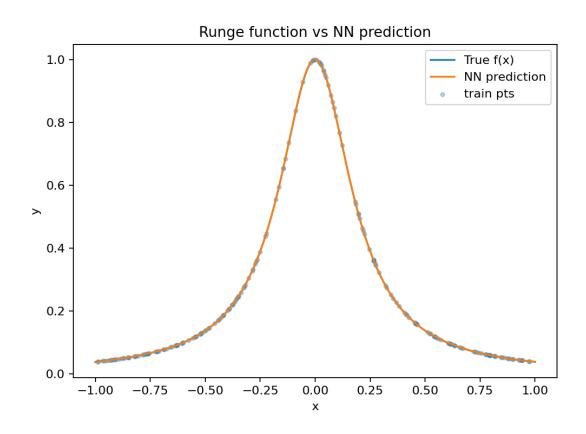


Fig1: the true function and the neural network prediction

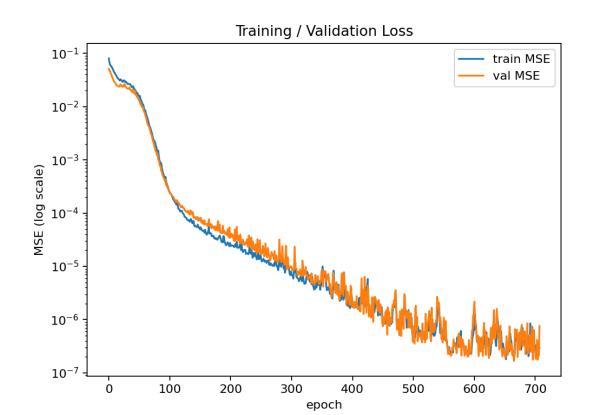


Fig2: the training/validation loss curves

```
Epoch
             train MSE 2.600665e-04
                                       val MSE 2.542729e-04
       100
Epoch
       200
             train MSE 2.738644e-05
                                       val MSE 3.423407e-05
Epoch
       300
             train MSE 7.975557e-06
                                       val MSE 1.009957e-05
Epoch
       400
             train MSE 2.656985e-06
                                       val MSE 1.738737e-06
Epoch
       500
             train MSE 5.805530e-07
                                       val MSE 3.859135e-07
             train MSE 6.404469e-07
                                       val MSE 1.282581e-06
Epoch
       600
             train MSE 2.913830e-07
                                       val MSE 2.545908e-07
Epoch
       700
Early stopping at epoch 708. Best val MSE = 2.243112e-07
[Test] MSE = 3.113189e-07 | Max | error | = 2.012491e-03
```

Fig3: errors (MSE or max error)

說明:

訓練過程:停於 epoch 708

最佳驗證誤差: Best val MSE≈ 2.24 × 10⁻⁷

測試集表現:

• MSE = 3.11×10^{-7}

Max error ≈ 2.01 × 10⁻³

結果 2:

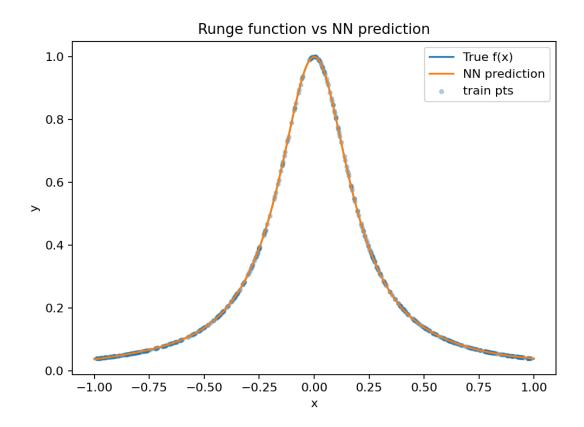


Fig4: the true function and the neural network prediction

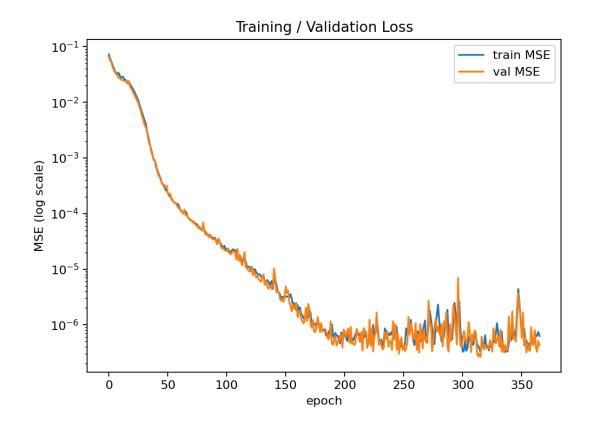


Fig5: the training/validation loss curves

```
Epoch 100 | train MSE 2.246633e-05 | val MSE 2.187237e-05

Epoch 200 | train MSE 6.409839e-07 | val MSE 8.207520e-07

Epoch 300 | train MSE 4.815734e-07 | val MSE 3.986899e-07

Early stopping at epoch 366. Best val MSE = 3.428609e-07

[Test] MSE = 3.494891e-07 | Max |error| = 1.706038e-03
```

Fig6: errors (MSE or max error)

說明:

訓練過程: 停於 epoch 366

最佳驗證誤差:Best val MSE≈**3.43×10**⁻⁷

測試集表現:

- MSE = 3.49×10^{-7}
- Max error $\approx 1.71 \times 10^{-3}$

兩組數據比較討論:

資料集 2 收斂速度較快;而資料集 1 由於訓練集較小,雖然驗證誤差較低,但可信度可能沒那麼高;而資料集 2 最大誤差較小,可能可以表示其在邊界區域的近似效果比較穩定。