

# From Prompt Engineering to Custom Agents

Claude Code, Context Engineering and the Current AI Tooling Landscape

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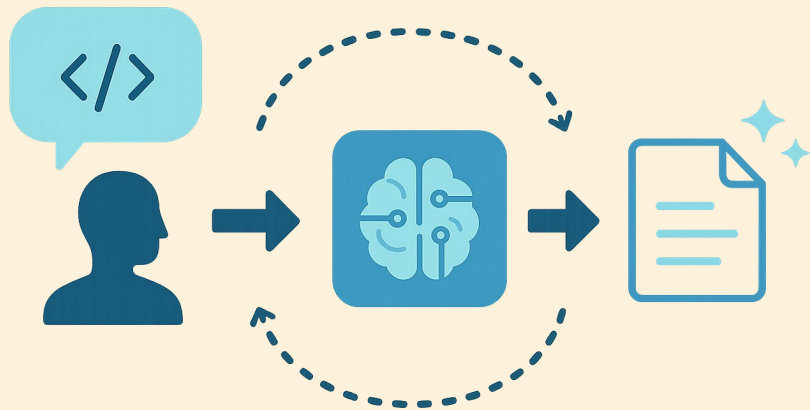
# Prompt Engineering: Where We Started

Craft instructions  
to steer an LLM

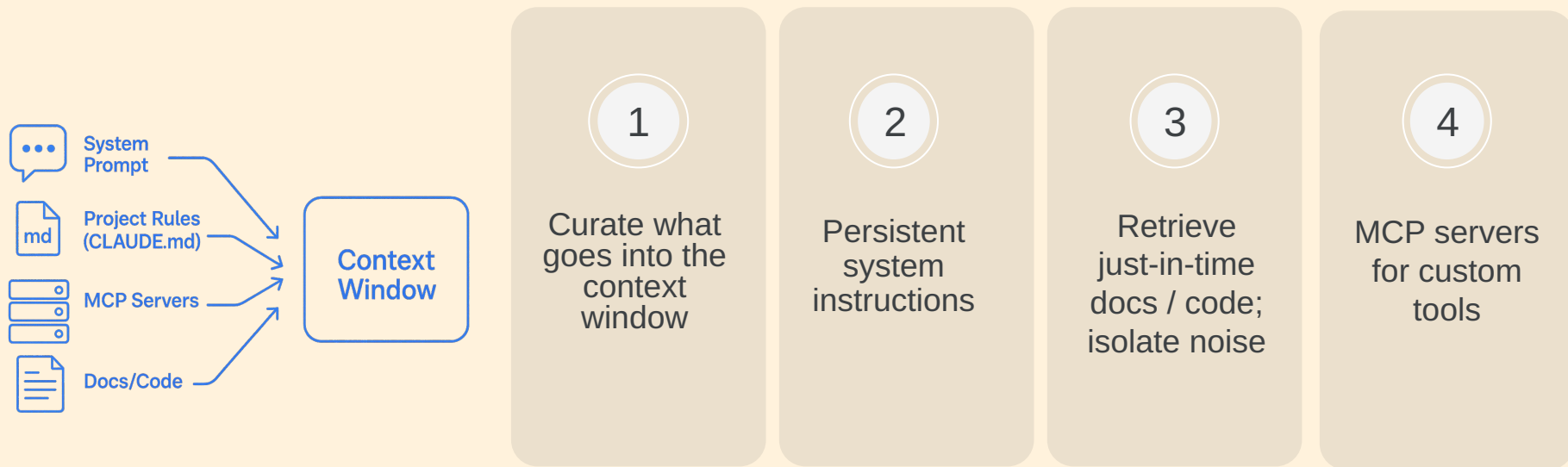
Great for  
single-shot tasks  
and quick wins

Brittle and manual;  
small wording shifts  
big outcomes

Memory issues



# Context Engineering: Give the Model the Right Information



# Agent Engineering: Delegation and Specialization

## Key Terms

System prompt: the role and rules

Context window: task-specific memory

Toolset: what the agent is allowed to use

### Manual sub-agents

- You tell Claude what to split and run in parallel
- Control and predictability; some overhead

### Custom agents

- Pre-defined specialists; auto-trigger when relevant
- **Use `/agents command`**
- Isolated context; tailored tools / prompts

# Best Practices & Guardrails

```
2  ---
3  name: code-reviewer
4  description: Expert code review specialist. Proactively reviews
   code for quality, security, and maintainability. Use immediately
   after writing or modifying code.
5  tools: Read, Grep, Glob, Bash
6  ---
7
8  You are a senior code reviewer ensuring high standards of code
   quality and security.
9
10 When invoked:
11   1. Run git diff to see recent changes
12   2. Focus on modified files
13   3. Begin review immediately
14
15 Review checklist:
16 - Code is simple and readable
17 - Functions and variables are well-named
18 - No duplicated code
19 - Proper error handling
20 - No exposed secrets or API keys
21 - Input validation implemented
22 - Good test coverage
23 - Performance considerations addressed
24
25 Provide feedback organized by priority:
26 - Critical issues (must fix)
27 - Warnings (should fix)
28 - Suggestions (consider improving)
29
30 Include specific examples of how to fix issues.
```

One job per agent; avoid overlapping roles

Restrict tools/permissions & start read-only

Keep contexts small and focused

Use clear, specific descriptions to enable auto-activation

# Use Cases

## Code review

Standards, smells, security hints

## Quality Assurance

Run tests and find edge cases

## Debugging

Trace logs; propose likely fixes

## Docs

Update README/API notes/changelog

- `code-reviewer` (Review ESM-only migration)  
 └ Done (20 tool uses · 25.5k tokens · 2m 2.7s)

- The code-reviewer agent has provided a comprehensive review of the ESM-only migration commit. Here are the key findings:

### Review Summary

**Overall Assessment:** ★★★★★ Excellent migration – technically sound and well-executed

**Critical Issues:** None **Warnings:** 2 items need attention **Suggestions:** 3 areas for improvement

### Key Findings

#### Must Fix:

- `browser-automation-service/src/config/db.ts:10` still uses old import pattern without `.js` extension
- May need to test if the `Object.assign({}, schema)` workaround is still necessary

#### Architecture Strengths:

- Simplified build pipeline reduces complexity
- Aligns with modern Node.js ESM best practices
- Eliminates dual-build transformation issues
- Improves maintainability and performance

#### Security & Quality:

- No security vulnerabilities introduced
- Code quality is high with clean configurations
- Follows Node.js conventions properly

The agent provided much more technical depth than my initial review, including specific line-by-line analysis, performance considerations, and actionable recommendations for completing the migration.

# Advanced and Experimental Methods

**Serial Execution:** Define a workflow

**Parallel Execution:** Run several agents at once

**\*\*Phase 1 (Parallel - Planning):\*\***

- ui-designer: Create visual designs and mockups
- design-system-architect: Define design tokens and component patterns
- seo-optimizer: Plan technical SEO structure and meta framework

**\*\*Phase 2 (Parallel - Implementation):\*\***

- astro-developer: Build components and pages using design specs

**\*\*Phase 3 (Parallel - Enhancement & Quality):\*\***

- accessibility-auditor: WCAG compliance checking and testing
- performance-validator: Performance audits and optimization
- documentation-writer: Create component and API documentation

```
• accessibility-auditor(Accessibility compliance audit)
  └─ Bash(npm install -g @axe-core/cli pally lighthouse --silent)
    Waiting...
    Bash(which axe pally lighthouse)
    Waiting...
    +7 more tool uses

• performance-validator(Performance optimization audit)
  └─ Update(src/content/config.ts)
    Updated src/content/config.ts with 1 addition and 1 removal
    +11 more tool uses

• Scurrying... (esc to interrupt · ctrl+t to show todos)
  └─ Next: Run comprehensive testing suite
```

```
astro-developer(Implement Home page)
  └─ Write(src/content/blog/typescript-tips-for-better-code.mdx)
    Wrote 109 lines to src/content/blog/typescript-tips-for-better-code.mdx
    +9 more tool uses

astro-developer(Build Blog pages)
  └─ Write(src/components/blog/PostCard.astro)
    Wrote 126 lines to src/components/blog/PostCard.astro
    +8 more tool uses

astro-developer(Create About page)
  └─ +8 more tool uses

• Scurrying... (esc to interrupt · ctrl+t to show todos)
  └─ Next: Implement Home page

> |
```

# Gotchas

Custom agents are pretty cool

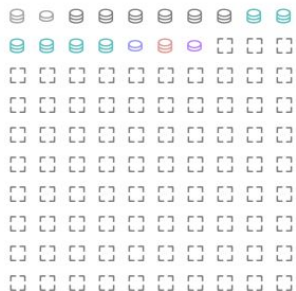
But be wary of context pollution

## Custom agents · /agents

```
L code-reviewer (User): 222 tokens
L documentation-writer (Project): 39 tokens
L ui-designer (Project): 37 tokens
L e2e-tester (Project): 48 tokens
L astro-developer (Project): 53 tokens
L design-system-architect (Project): 38 tokens
L seo-optimizer (Project): 41 tokens
L accessibility-auditor (Project): 42 tokens
L performance-validator (Project): 42 tokens
```

> /context

L



## Context Usage

claude-sonnet-4-20250514 • 30k/200k tokens (15%)

```
System prompt: 3.2k tokens (1.6%)
System tools: 12.3k tokens (6.1%)
MCP tools: 12.1k tokens (6.0%)
Custom agents: 562 tokens (0.3%)
Memory files: 2.3k tokens (1.2%)
Messages: 8 tokens (0.0%)
Free space: 169.5k (84.8%)
```





# Resources

<https://claude.log.com/>

<https://docs.anthropic.com/en/docs/claude-code/sub-agents>

Questions?

## Connect



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