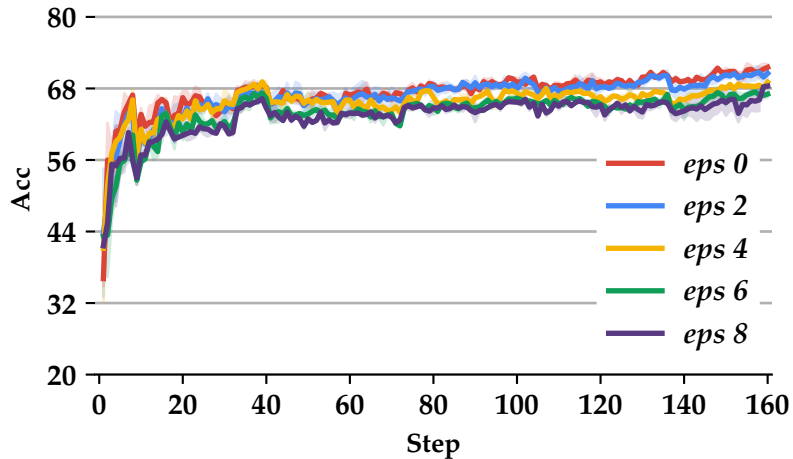


clean



robust

