|  |  | $Z = 1$ |  | $Z = 0$ |  | Marginal |  |
|  | $X = 1$ | $X = 0$ | $X = 1$ | $X = 0$ | $X = 1$ | $X = 0$ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| $Y = 1$ | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.30 | 0.20 |
| $Y = 0$ | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.30 |
| Risks[a] | 0.80 | 0.60 | 0.40 | 0.20 | 0.60 | 0.40 |
| Risk differences | 0.20 | | 0.20 | | 0.20 | |
| Risk ratios | 1.33 | | 2.00 | | 1.50 | |
| Odds ratios | 2.67 | | 2.67 | | 2.25 | |

[a] Probabilities of $Y = 1$.