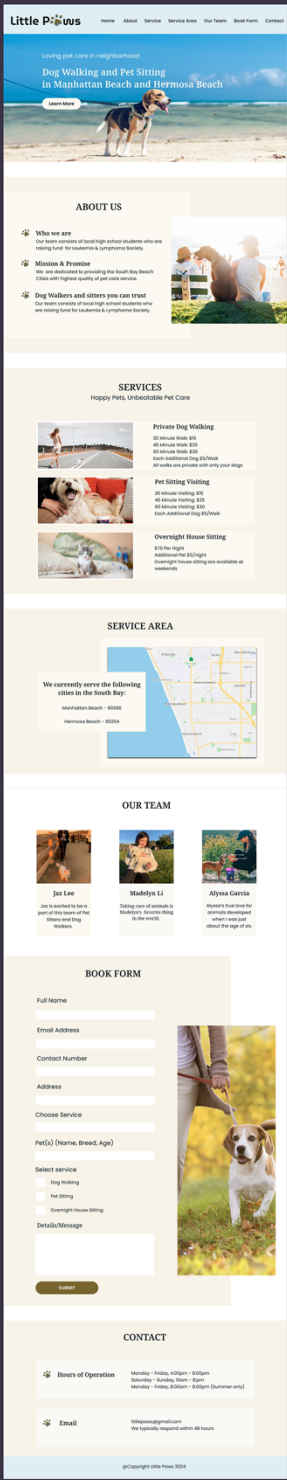
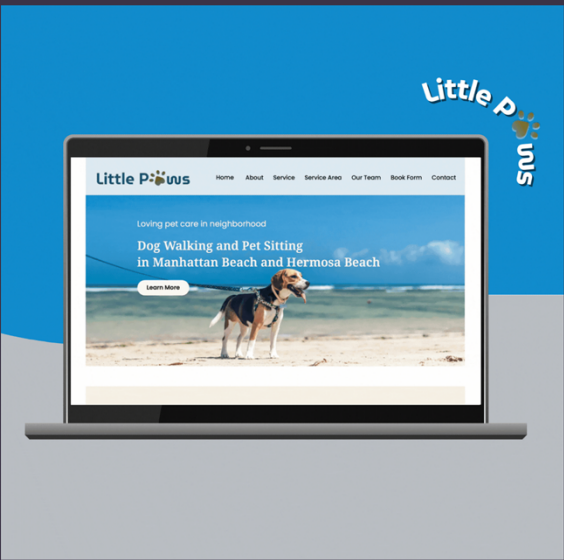


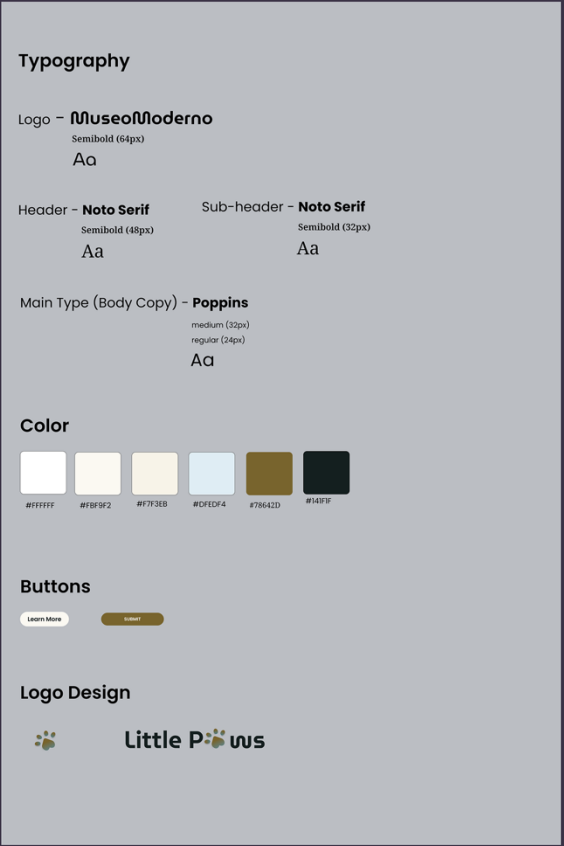
Desktop



Mockup



UI Kit



Wireframe

