

Operating Systems Week 7: Lab 6: IPC 2- Message Queue, Shared Memory

1. Process A wants to send a number to Process B. Once received, process B has to check whether the number is palindrome or not. Write a C program to implement this interprocess communication using message queue.

Code:

Producer code:

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/ipc.h>
#include <sys/msg.h>

struct my_msg_st{
    long int my_msg_type;
    int num;
};

int main(){
    int running = 1;
    int msgid;
    struct my_msg_st some_data;
    long int msg_to_receive = 0;
    msgid = msgget((key_t)1234, 0666 | IPC_CREAT);
    if(msgid == -1){
        perror("msgget failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    while(running){
        printf("Enter a number : ");
        int n;
        scanf("%d", &n);
        some_data.my_msg_type = 1;
        some_data.num = n;
        if(msgsnd(msgid, (void *)&some_data, sizeof(msgid), 0) == -1){
            perror("msgsnd failed");
            exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
        }
        if(n == -1){
            running = 0;
        }
    }
}
```

```
        exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
    }
```

Consumer Code:

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/ipc.h>
#include <sys/msg.h>

struct my_msg_st{
    long int my_msg_type;
    int num;
};

int ispalin(int t){
    int arr[100], n = 0;
    while(t > 0){
        int dig = t%10;
        t/=10;
        arr[n++] = dig;
    }
    for(int i = 0; i < n/2; i++){
        if(arr[i] != arr[n-i-1]){
            return 0;
        }
    }
    return 1;
}

int main(){
    int running = 1;
    int msgid;
    struct my_msg_st some_data;
    long int msg_to_receive = 0;
    msgid = msgget((key_t)1234, 0666 | IPC_CREAT);
    if(msgid == -1){
        perror("msgget failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    while (running){
        if(msgrcv(msgid, (void *)&some_data, sizeof(msgid), msg_to_receive, 0) == -1){
            perror("msgrcv failed");
            exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
        }
        if(some_data.num == -1){
            running = 0;
        }
    }
}
```


```

        else if(ispalin(some_data.num)){
            printf("%d is a palindrome\n", some_data.num);
        }
        else{
            printf("%d is not a palindrome\n", some_data.num);
        }
    }
    if(msgctl(msgid, IPC_RMID, 0) == -1){
        perror("msgctl failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

Output:

Producer Terminal:



```

pgcse@pglab-cp: ~/Desktop/Os_Lab7
pgcse@pglab-cp:~/Desktop/Os_Lab7$ gcc l7q1prod.c -o prod
pgcse@pglab-cp:~/Desktop/Os_Lab7$ ./prod
Enter a number : 34
Enter a number : 123
Enter a number : 13
Enter a number : 12321
Enter a number : 111
Enter a number : 1
Enter a number : 455
Enter a number : -1
pgcse@pglab-cp:~/Desktop/Os_Lab7$

```

Consumer Terminal:



```

pgcse@pglab-cp: ~/Desktop/Os_Lab7
pgcse@pglab-cp:~/Desktop/Os_Lab7$ gcc l7q1con.c -o con
pgcse@pglab-cp:~/Desktop/Os_Lab7$ ./con
34 is not a palindrome
123 is not a palindrome
13 is not a palindrome
12321 is a palindrome
111 is a palindrome
1 is a palindrome
455 is not a palindrome
pgcse@pglab-cp:~/Desktop/Os_Lab7$

```

2. Implement a parent process, which sends an English alphabet to a child process using shared memory. The child process responds with the next English Alphabet to the parent. The parent displays the reply from the child.

Code:

```
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/ipc.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>

struct shared_use_st{
    char alphabet;
};

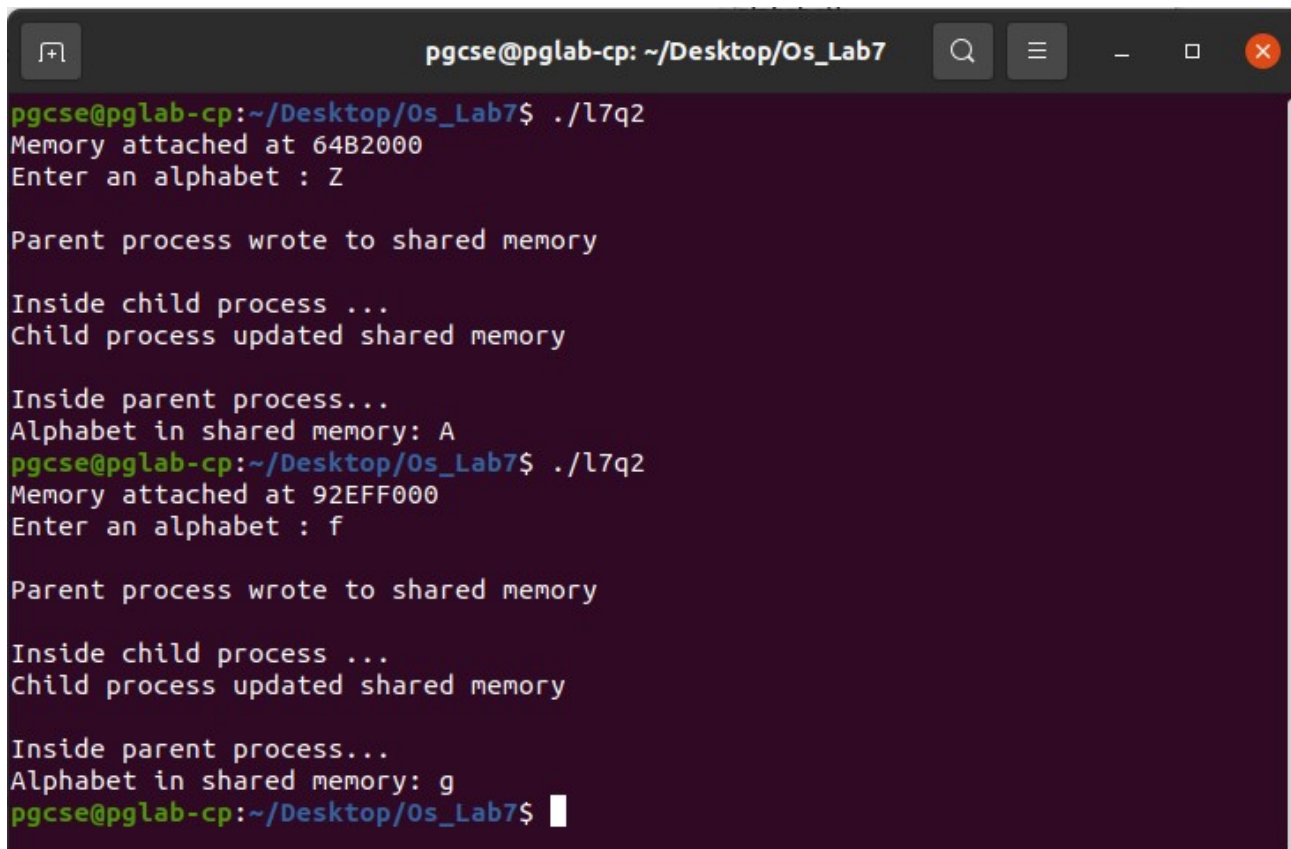
int main(){
    void *shared_memory = (void *)0;
    struct shared_use_st *shared_stuff;
    char alphatosend;
    pid_t pid;
    int status;
    int smid = shmget((key_t)1234, sizeof(struct shared_use_st), 0666 | IPC_CREAT);
    if(smid == -1){
        printf("shmget failed!\n");
        exit(0);
    }
    shared_memory = shmat(smid, (void *)0, 0);
    if(shared_memory == (void *)-1){
        printf("shmat failed!\n");
        exit(0);
    }
    printf("Memory attached at %X\n", (int)shared_memory);
    shared_stuff = (struct shared_use_st *)shared_memory;
    printf("Enter an alphabet : ");
    scanf("%c", &alphatosend);
    shared_stuff->alphabet = alphatosend;
    printf("\nParent process wrote to shared memory\n");
    pid = fork();
    if(pid == 0){
        printf("\nInside child process ...\n");
        char alphabet = shared_stuff->alphabet;
        if(alphabet == 'z'){
            alphabet = 'a';
        }
        else if (alphabet == 'Z'){
            alphabet = 'A';
        }
        else
```

```

        alphabet = (char)((int)alphabet + 1);
        shared_stuff->alphabet = alphabet;
        printf("Child process updated shared memory\n");
    }
    else{
        wait(&status);
        printf("\nInside parent process...\n");
        printf("Alphabet in shared memory: %c\n", shared_stuff->alphabet);
    }
}

```

Output:



```

pgcse@pglab-cp: ~/Desktop/Os_Lab7
pgcse@pglab-cp:~/Desktop/Os_Lab7$ ./l7q2
Memory attached at 64B2000
Enter an alphabet : Z

Parent process wrote to shared memory

Inside child process ...
Child process updated shared memory

Inside parent process...
Alphabet in shared memory: A
pgcse@pglab-cp:~/Desktop/Os_Lab7$ ./l7q2
Memory attached at 92EFF000
Enter an alphabet : f

Parent process wrote to shared memory

Inside child process ...
Child process updated shared memory

Inside parent process...
Alphabet in shared memory: g
pgcse@pglab-cp:~/Desktop/Os_Lab7$ 

```

THE END