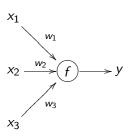
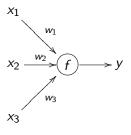
## Персептрон

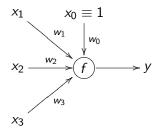


$$y = f\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} w_i x_i\right)$$

$$f(x) = \operatorname{sign}(x)$$

### Вес активации





#### Реализация конъюнкции

<i>x</i> <sub>1</sub>	<i>x</i> <sub>2</sub>	$x_1 \wedge x_2$
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

$$\begin{cases} w_0 & < 0 \\ w_0 + w_1 & < 0 \\ w_0 + w_2 & < 0 \\ w_0 + w_1 + w_2 & > 0 \end{cases}$$

#### Реализация конъюнкции

<i>x</i> <sub>1</sub>	<i>x</i> <sub>2</sub>	$x_1 \wedge x_2$
0	0	0
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1	1	1

$$\begin{cases} w_0 & < 0 \\ w_0 + w_1 & < 0 \\ w_0 + w_2 & < 0 \\ w_0 + w_1 + w_2 & > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$w_0 = 3$$
  
 $w_1 = 2$   
 $w_2 = 2$ 

#### Реализация дизъюнкции

<i>x</i> <sub>1</sub>	<i>x</i> <sub>2</sub>	$x_1 \vee x_2$
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1

$$\begin{cases} w_0 & < 0 \\ w_0 + w_1 & > 0 \\ w_0 + w_2 & > 0 \\ w_0 + w_1 + w_2 & > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$w_0 = 1$$
  
 $w_1 = 2$   
 $w_2 = 2$ 

#### Геометрическая интерпретация

в РР

# Обучение персептрона

Тут про советчиков, м.б. тоже в РР

Функция XOR Функция XOR Многослойный персептрон

#### Постановка задачи

**Дано:** 
$$\mathcal{I} = (I_1, \dots, I_k)$$
 входные вектора размерности  $n$   $\mathcal{A} = (A_1, \dots, A_k)$  правильные выходные вектора размерности  $m$  обучающая выборка  $N(W, I)$  функция, соответствующая нейронной сети

 $O_i = \mathcal{N}(W, I_i)$  ответ нейронной сети, вектор размерности m

$$E(O_i, A_i) = \sum_{j=1}^m (O_i[j] - A_i[j])^2$$
 функция ошибки

**Найти:** вектор W такой, что  $\sum_{i=1}^k E(N(W,I_i)-A_i) o \min$ 



## Обучение онлайн

Решим задачу для одной пары (I,A)

В этом случае  $E(N(W_i,I)-A)$  является функцией от вектора весов E=E(W).

### Алгоритм градиентного спуска

- 1. Инициализировать  $x_1$  случайным значением из  $\mathbb R$
- 2. i := 1
- 3.  $x_{i+1} = x_i + \varepsilon f'(x_i)$
- 4. i + +
- 5. if  $|x_{i+1} x_i| > c$  goto 3

#### Алгоритм градиентного спуска

- 1. Инициализировать  $W_1$  случайным значением из  $\mathbb{R}^n$
- 2. i := 1
- 3.  $W_{i+1} = W_i + \varepsilon \nabla f(W_i)$
- 4. i + +
- 5. if  $||W_{i+1} W_i|| > c$  goto 3

Функция n переменных:

$$F:\mathbb{R}^n\to\mathbb{R}$$

$$F(x_1,\ldots,x_n)$$

Частная производная по *i*-й переменной:

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial x_i}(x_1, \dots, x_n) =$$

$$= \lim_{\varepsilon \to 0} \frac{F(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_i + \varepsilon, \dots, x_n) - F(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_i, \dots, x_n)}{\varepsilon}$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial x_i} : \mathbb{R}^n \to \mathbb{R}$$

$$F(x, y, z, u) = x^{3} + y^{u} + \sin z^{2}u^{3}$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial F}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial F}{\partial z} = 0$$

$$F(x, y, z, u) = x^{3} + y^{u} + \sin z^{2}u^{3}$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial x} = 3x^{2}$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial F}{\partial z} = 3x^{2}$$

$$F(x, y, z, u) = x^{3} + y^{u} + \sin z^{2}u^{3}$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial x} = 3x^{2}$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial y} = uy^{u} - 1$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial z} =$$

$$F(x, y, z, u) = x^{3} + y^{u} + \sin z^{2}u^{3}$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial x} = 3x^{2}$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial y} = uy^{u} - 1$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial z} = (-\cos z^{2}u^{3})(u^{3}2z)$$

$$F = F(x_1, ..., x_n)$$

$$G_i = G_i(y_1, ..., y_m)$$

$$H(y_1, ..., y_n) = F(G_1(y_1, ..., y_m), ..., G_n(y_1, ..., y_n))$$

$$\frac{\partial H}{\partial y_i} = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\partial H}{\partial G_j} \frac{\partial G_j}{\partial y_i}$$

$$F(x_1, \dots, x_n) = \sum_{k=1} n a_i x_i$$

$$G_i(y_1, \dots, y_m) = \sum_{k=1} m y_k^i$$

$$H(y_1, \dots, y_n) = F(G_1(y_1, \dots, y_m), \dots, G_n(y_1, \dots, y_n))$$

$$\frac{\partial H}{\partial y_i} =$$

$$F(x_1, \dots, x_n) = \sum_{k=1} n a_i x_i$$

$$G_i(y_1, \dots, y_m) = \sum_{k=1} m y_k^i$$

$$H(y_1, \dots, y_n) = F(G_1(y_1, \dots, y_m), \dots, G_n(y_1, \dots, y_n))$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial G_i} = a_i, \ \frac{\partial G_i}{\partial y_j} = i y_j^{i-1}$$

$$\frac{\partial H}{\partial v_i} =$$

$$F(x_1, \dots, x_n) = \sum_{k=1}^n n a_i x_i$$

$$G_i(y_1, \dots, y_m) = \sum_{k=1}^n m y_k^i$$

$$H(y_1, \dots, y_n) = F(G_1(y_1, \dots, y_m), \dots, G_n(y_1, \dots, y_n))$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial G_i} = a_i, \ \frac{\partial G_i}{\partial y_j} = i y_j^{i-1}$$

$$\frac{\partial H}{\partial y_j} = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\partial H}{\partial G_i} \frac{\partial G_i}{\partial y_j} = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i i y_j^{i-1}$$

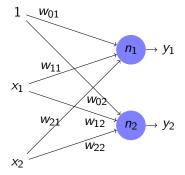
### Градиент

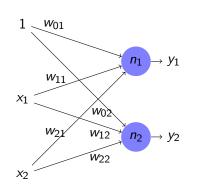
$$\nabla F = \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial x_1}, \frac{\partial F}{\partial x_2}, \dots, \frac{\partial F}{\partial x_n}\right)$$

$$\nabla F :$$

### Градиент

$$\nabla F = \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial x_1}, \frac{\partial F}{\partial x_2}, \dots, \frac{\partial F}{\partial x_n}\right)$$
$$\nabla F : \mathbb{R}^n \to \mathbb{R}^n$$





$$E(y_1, y_2) = (y_1 - a_1)^2 + (y_2 - a_2)^2$$

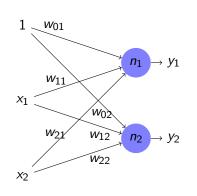
$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial y_1} = 2(y_1 - a_1)$$

$$y_1 = f \underbrace{(w_{01} + x_1 w_{11} + x_2 w_{21})}_{S_1}$$

$$\frac{\partial y_1}{\partial w_{21}} = f'(S_1)x_2$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{21}} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_1} \frac{\partial y_1}{\partial w_{21}}$$

$$= 2(y_1 - a_1)f'(S_1)x_2$$



$$E(y_1, ..., y_n) = (y_i - a_i)^2 + ... + (y_n - a_n)^2$$

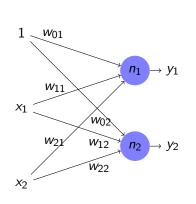
$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial y_i} = 2(y_i - a_i)$$

$$y_i = f \underbrace{(w_{0i} + x_1 w_{1i} + ... + x_n w_{ni})}_{S_i}$$

$$\frac{\partial y_i}{\partial w_{ji}} = f'(S_i)x_j$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{ji}} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_i} \frac{\partial y_i}{\partial w_{ji}}$$

$$= 2(y_i - a_i)f'(S_i)x_j$$



$$E(y_1, y_2) = (y_1 - a_1)^2 + (y_2 - a_2)^2$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial y_1} = 2(y_1 - a_1)$$

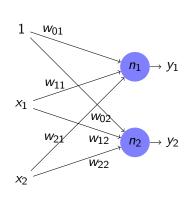
$$y_1 = f \underbrace{(w_{01} + x_1 w_{11} + x_2 w_{21})}_{S_1}$$

$$\frac{\partial y_1}{\partial x_2} = f'(S_1) w_{12}$$

$$\frac{\partial y_2}{\partial x_2} = f'(S_2) w_{22}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial x_2} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_1} \frac{\partial y_1}{\partial x_2} + \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_1} \frac{\partial y_1}{\partial x_2} =$$

$$= 2(y_1 - a_1) f'(S_1) w_{12} + 2(y_2 - a_2) f'(S_2) w_{22}$$



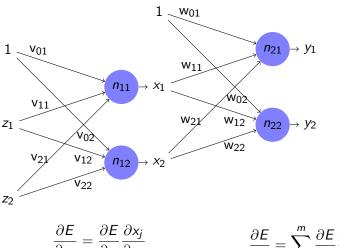
$$E(y_1, ..., y_n) = (y_i - a_i)^2 + ... + (y_n - a_n)^2$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial y_i} = 2(y_i - a_i)$$

$$y_i = f(\underbrace{w_{0i} + x_1 w_{1i} + ... + x_n w_{ni}}_{S_i})$$

$$\frac{\partial y_i}{\partial x_j} = f'(S_i) w_{ji}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial x_j} = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_i} \frac{\partial y_i}{\partial x_j} = \sum_{i=1}^n 2(y_i - a_i) f'(S_i) w_{ji}$$



$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial v_{ij}} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial x_j} \frac{\partial x_j}{\partial v_{ij}}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial z_i} = \sum_{i=1}^m \frac{\partial E}{\partial x_j} \frac{\partial x_j}{\partial z_i}$$