

# Table of Contents

## Preface

## Part 1 – Design Architectures for Red Hat OpenShift

### 1

## Hybrid Cloud Journey and Strategies

### Main challenges of the public cloud

### Benefits of the public cloud

### Is hybrid cloud the solution?

### Containers and Kubernetes – part of the answer!

### OpenShift – a complete option

### OpenShift offerings – multiple options to meet any needs

### OpenShift installation modes

### OpenShift multi-cluster tools – going above and beyond

## Summary

**Further reading**

**2**

**Architecture Overview and Definitions**

**Technical requirements**

**Prerequisites**

**Understanding the foundational concepts**

**Master nodes**

**Bootstrap node**

**Workers**

**Highly available cluster**

**OpenShift architectural concepts and best practices**

**Installation mode**

**Computing**

**Aggregated logging**

**Monitoring**

**Storage**

**Example**

**Infrastructure/cloud provider**

## **Network considerations**

### **VPC/VNet**

### **DNS**

### **Load balancers**

### **DHCP/IPMI/PXE**

### **Internet access**

### **Other considerations**

### **SSL certificates**

### **IdPs**

### **OpenShift architectural checklists**

### **Summary**

### **Further reading**

## **3**

## **Multi-Tenant Considerations**

### **What is multitenancy?**

### **Handling multiple tenants**

### **Multitenancy in OpenShift**

### **Multi-tenant strategies**

### **OpenShift multitenancy checklist**

## Summary

## Further reading

## 4

## OpenShift Personas and Skillsets

### Personas

#### A system/cloud/platform administrator

#### IT architect

#### Application developer

#### The DevOps engineer/SRE

#### The security engineers

#### The skills matrix

#### Architecture-, infrastructure-, and automation-related skills

#### Development-, container-, and CI/CD-related skills

#### OpenShift-related skills

## Summary

## Further reading

## Part 2 – Leverage Enterprise Products with Red Hat OpenShift

## 5

# OpenShift Deployment

## Requirements

### OpenShift checklist opt-in

### Lab requisites

### OpenShift installation prerequisites

### UPI/agnostic installer

### IPI

### Preparing for the installation

### An SSH key pair

### Pull secret

### OpenShift installer binary

### OpenShift command-line tools

### Installation configuration file (install-config.yaml)

## Installation

### Phase 1 – Provisioning servers

### Phase 2 – Bootstrap and control plane

### Phase 3 – Check for certificates to sign – For UPI and agnostic installations only

### Phase 4 – Finishing the installation

[What's next?](#)

[FAQs](#)

[Summary](#)

[Further reading](#)

[6](#)

[OpenShift Troubleshooting, Performance,  
and Best Practices](#)

[Things that can crash a cluster](#)

[Operators](#)

[etcd](#)

[Authentication](#)

[Troubleshooting reference guide – how to start](#)

[Describing objects](#)

[Events](#)

[Pod logs](#)

[Deployment logs](#)

[Debugging pods](#)

[Operator logs](#)

[Other oc CLI commands and options](#)

## Understanding misleading error messages

### ImagePullBackOff

### CrashLoopBackOff

### Init:0/1

### Summary

### Further reading

## 7

## OpenShift Network

### OpenShift networking

### How does traffic work on Open vSwitch?

### Network type – OpenShift SDN or OVN-Kubernetes

### Network policies

### North-south traffic

### East-west traffic

### Controlling network traffic

### Creating a network policy

### What is an ingress controller?

### How does an ingress operator work?

### Creating a new ingress controller

## Testing the new ingress

## Types of routes

## Passthrough routes

## Edge routes

## Reencrypted routes

## Summary

## Further reading

## 8

## OpenShift Security

## Container security

## Control

## Protect

## Detect and respond

## AuthN and AuthZ

## Authentication

## IdPs

## Authorization – RBAC

## Access-control troubleshooting

## Certificates in OpenShift



**Trusted CA**

**etcd encryption**

**Container isolation**

**SCCs**

**Network isolation**

**Red Hat Container Catalog**

**Red Hat UBI**

**Limiting image registry sources**

**Summary**

**Further reading**

**Part 3 – Multi-Cluster CI/CD on OpenShift  
Using GitOps**

**9**

**OpenShift Pipelines – Tekton**

**Technical requirements**

**Installing and using CRC**

**What is OpenShift Pipelines?**

**What is Tekton?**

**Main benefits**

## **Tekton components**

### **Concepts**

### **Installing OpenShift Pipelines**

### **Prerequisites**

### **Installation**

### **Installing the tkn CLI**

### **Creating a Tekton pipeline from scratch**

### **Tasks**

### **TaskRun**

### **Pipelines**

### **PipelineRun**

### **Using triggers with GitHub webhooks**

### **TriggerBinding**

### **TriggerTemplate**

### **Trigger**

### **EventListener**

### **Creating a GitHub webhook**

### **Testing the Tekton trigger**

### **Fixing the failed PipelineRun due to YAML issues**

## Summary

## Further reading

## 10

## OpenShift GitOps – Argo CD

### What is GitOps?

### What is Argo CD?

### Application delivery model

### Installing OpenShift GitOps

### Prerequisites

### Installation

### Installing the argocd CLI

### Configuring Argo CD against multiple clusters

### Argo CD definitions and challenges

### GitHub repository structure

### Templating Kubernetes manifests

### Managing secrets

### Argo CD main objects

### AppProject

### Applications

[Deploying an application using GitOps](#)

[Building a new image version](#)

[Deploying in development](#)

[Promoting to QA](#)

[Promoting to production](#)

[Deploying to multiple clusters](#)

[Summary](#)

[Further reading](#)

[11](#)

[OpenShift Multi-Cluster GitOps and Management](#)

[What is Red Hat ACM?](#)

[Red Hat ACM installation](#)

[Prerequisites](#)

[Installation](#)

[Managing clusters using Red Hat ACM](#)

[Cluster provisioning](#)

[Managing applications using Red Hat ACM](#)

[Application Subscription model](#)

## [OpenShift GitOps \(Argo CD\) and ApplicationSets](#)

## [Governance using Red Hat ACM](#)

## [Multi-cluster observability with Red Hat ACM](#)

## [Prerequisites](#)

## [Enabling the observability service](#)

## [Summary](#)

## [Further reading](#)

## [Part 4 – A Taste of Multi-Cluster Implementation and Security Compliance](#)

## [12](#)

## [OpenShift Multi-Cluster Security313](#)

## [What is Red Hat Advanced Cluster Security?](#)

## [Red Hat Advanced Cluster Security installation](#)

## [Prerequisites](#)

## [Operator installation](#)

## [ACS Central installation](#)

## [Adding secured clusters](#)

## [Policies and violations](#)

## [Security policies](#)

[Violations](#)

[Vulnerability management](#)

[Risk profiling](#)

[Compliance](#)

[Configuration Management](#)

[Network segmentation](#)

[Network flows](#)

[Network Policy Simulator](#)

[Summary](#)

[Further reading](#)

[13](#)

[OpenShift Plus – a Multi-Cluster  
Enterprise Ready Solution](#)

[Introducing Red Hat Quay](#)

[Deploying Red Hat Quay using the Quay Operator](#)

[Prerequisites](#)

[Operator installation](#)

[Configuring Quay](#)

[Using Red Hat Quay](#)

## Running the tutorial

## What is OpenShift Plus?

## Value proposition: benefits

## OpenShift Plus – a practical use case

## Summary

## Further reading

## 14

## Building a Cloud-Native Use Case on a Hybrid Cloud Environment

## Use case description

## Application build using OpenShift Pipelines and S2I

## Configuring the image registry

## Linking image registry credentials

## Checking the image on Quay

## Application deployment using OpenShift Pipelines and GitOps

## Adding security checks in the building and deployment process

## Fixing security issues

## Provisioning and managing multiple clusters

[Provisioning new clusters](#)

[Cluster governance](#)

[Deploying an application into multiple clusters](#)

[Summary](#)

[Further reading](#)

## [Part 5 – Continuous Learning](#)

[15](#)

[What's Next](#)

[Red Hat training](#)

[Training and certifications](#)

[Online learning platforms](#)

[Free training and references](#)

[OpenShift Container Platform Demo and Workshop Guide](#)

[OpenShift 4 101 Workshop](#)

[Open Demos](#)

[Red Hat Developer portal](#)

[YouTube and Twitch](#)

[Blogs](#)



**[Product documentation](#)**

**[Summary](#)**

**[Final words](#)**

**[Index](#)**

**[Other Books You May Enjoy](#)**

Previous chapter

< **[OpenShift Multi-Cluster Management Handbook](#)**

Next chapter

**[Preface](#)** >