



OPENSIFT TECHNICAL OVERVIEW



It takes weeks for an environment to get delivered.

The application behaves differently in production than it did in test.

I don't have enough environments to perform testing.

We have no idea what is the current state of machines.

Deployments are manual, painful, and infrequent.

We have a proliferation of technologies we have to manage.

Each environment has a different set of configurations to manage.

THE PROBLEM

Applications require complicated installation and integration every time they are deployed leading to

- Slow service delivery
- Reduced service quality
- Frequent down times



THE SOLUTION

Adopting a container strategy will allow applications to be easily shared and deployed

- Consistent environment and tools
- Predictable building blocks
- Faster deployment





WHAT ARE CONTAINERS?

It Depends Who You Ask

INFRASTRUCTURE

- Sandboxed application processes on a shared Linux OS kernel (**multi-tenancy**)
- Simpler, lighter, and denser than virtual machines (**density**)
- Portable across different environments (**portability**)

APPLICATIONS

- Package my application and all of its dependencies (**encapsulation**)
- Deploy to any environment in seconds and enable CI/CD (**ephemerality**)
- Easily access and share containerized components (**standardization**)



WE NEED MORE THAN JUST CONTAINERS

Scheduling

Decide where to deploy containers

Security

Control who can do what

Lifecycle and health

Keep containers running despite failures

Scaling

Scale containers up and down

Discovery

Find other containers on the network

Persistence

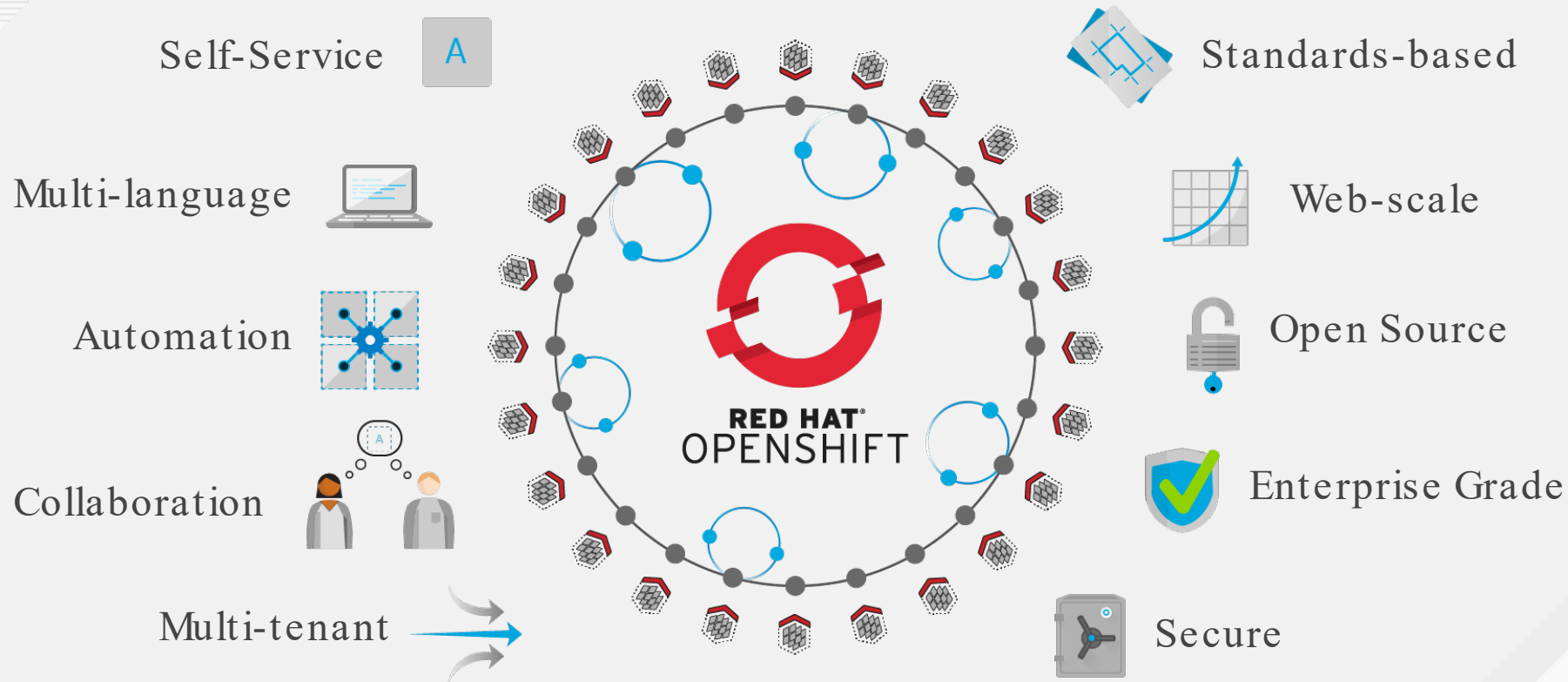
Survive data beyond container lifecycle

Monitoring

Visibility into running containers

Aggregation

Compose apps from multiple containers

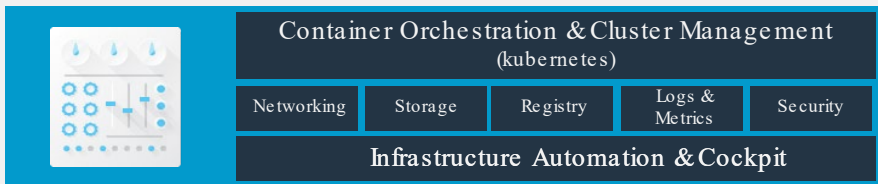


OPENSIFT CONTAINER PLATFORM



Trusted by Fortune Global 500
companies


OPENSIFT CONTAINER PLATFORM



Enterprise Kubernetes++
container orchestration



Trusted by Fortune Global 500
companies



Kubernetes is an open-source system for automating deployment, operations, and scaling of containerized applications across multiple hosts



kubernetes

RED HAT LEADERSHIP IN KUBERNETES

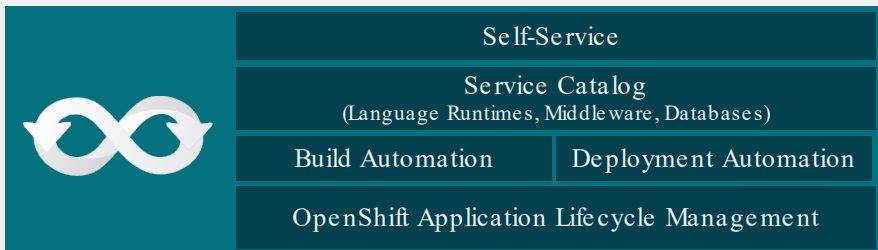
KUBERNETES SIGs - ENGINEERING LEADERSHIP

API MACHINERY	AWS	APPS	ARCHITECTURE	AUTH	AUTO SCALING
AZURE	BIG DATA	CLI	CLUSTER LIFECYCLE	CLUSTER OPS	CONTRIBUTOR EXPERIENCE
DOCS	INSTRUMENTATION	MULTI CLUSTER	NETWORK	NODE	ON-PREM
OPENSTACK	PRODUCT MANAGEMENT	RELEASE	SCALABILITY	SCHEDULING	SERVICE CATALOG
STORAGE	TESTING	UI	WINDOWS	APP DEF	CLUSTER API
CONTAINER IDENTITY	KUBEADM ADOPTION	RESOURCE MANAGEMENT	12 of 33 GROUPS	RED HAT LEAD or CO-LEAD	

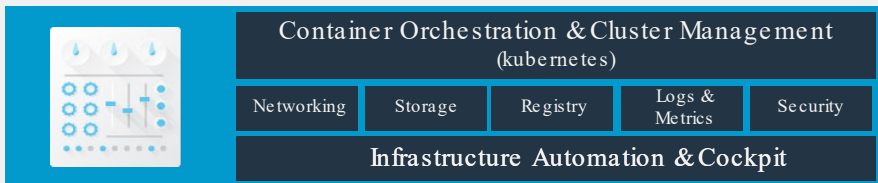
RED HAT LEADERSHIP IN KUBERNETES



OPENSIFT CONTAINER PLATFORM



Developer Experience



Enterprise Kubernetes++
container orchestration

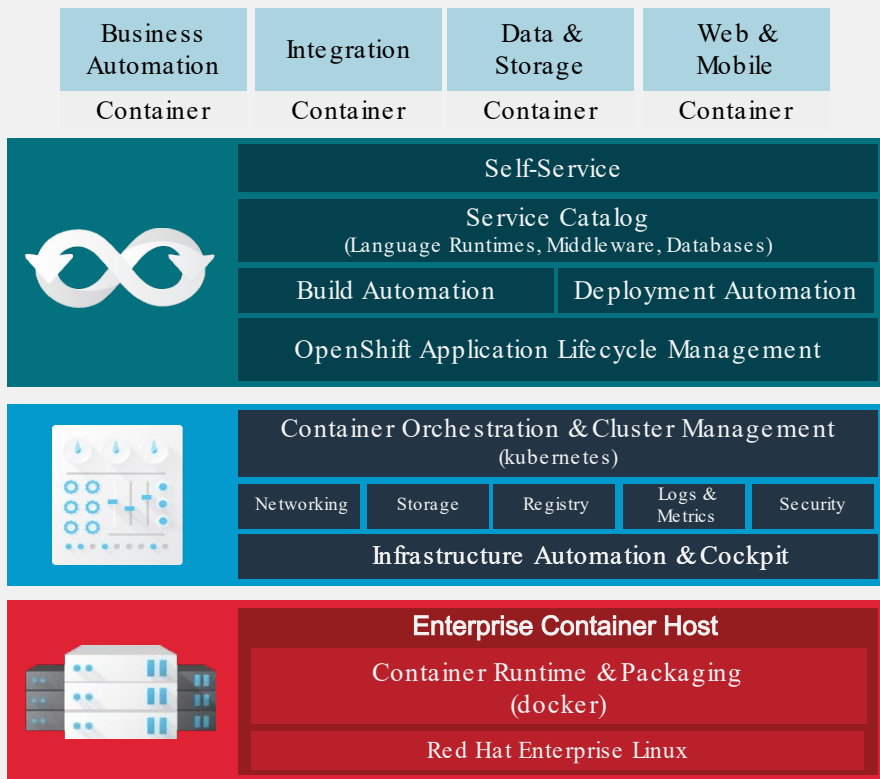


Trusted by Fortune Global 500
companies

WHAT DOES OPENSIFT PROVIDE OVER KUBERNETES?

FEATURE	KUBERNETES	OPENSIFT CONTAINER PLATFORM
Multi-host container scheduling	✓	✓
Self-service provisioning	✓	✓
Service-discovery	✓	✓
Persistent storage	✓	✓
Multi-tenancy	⊕	✓
Collaboration	⊕	✓
Networking	⊕	✓
Image registry	⊕	✓
Monitoring	⊕	✓
Log aggregation	⊕	✓
CI/CD and DevOps	⊕	✓
Certified application services (databases, runtimes, ...)	⊕	✓
Certified middleware services	⊕	✓
Built-in operational management	⊕	✓

OPENSIFT CONTAINER PLATFORM



Traditional, stateful, and cloud-native apps

Developer Experience

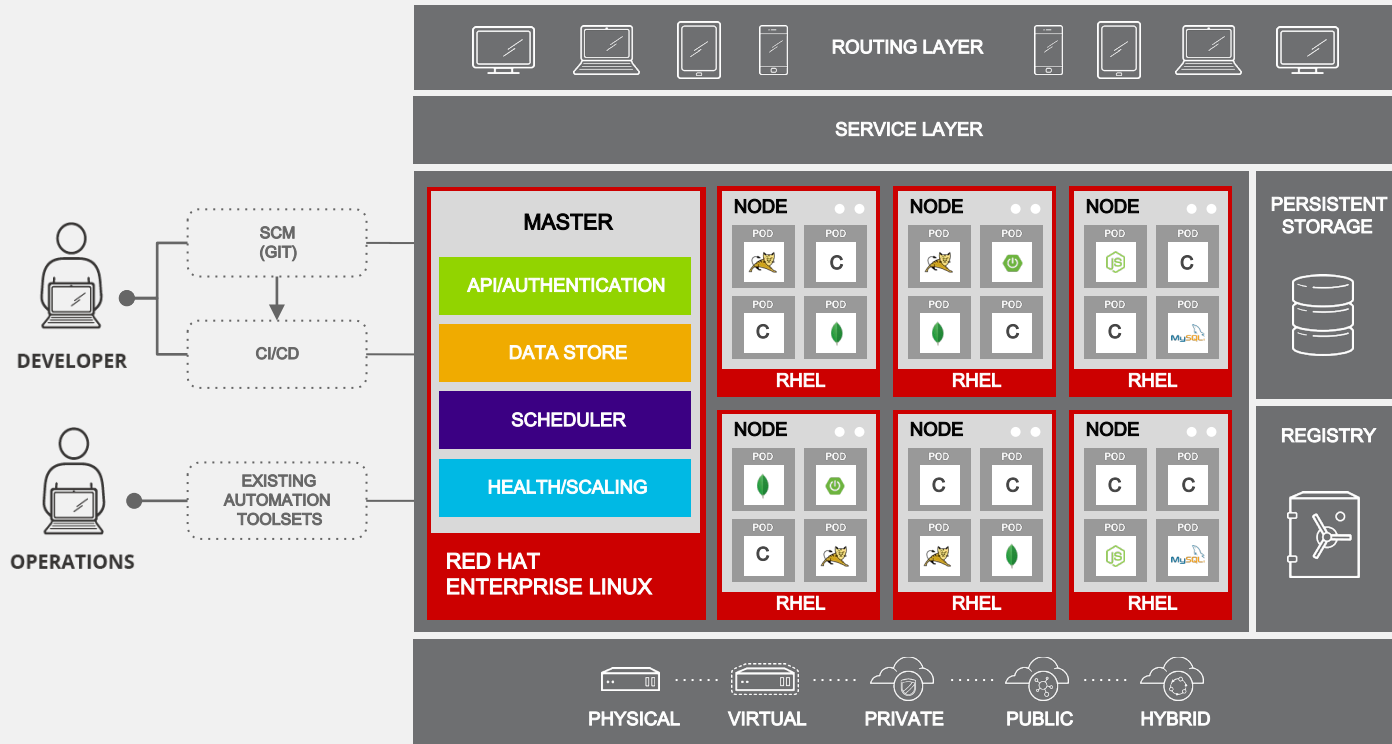
Enterprise Kubernetes++
container orchestration

Trusted by Fortune Global 500
companies



OPENSIFT ARCHITECTURE

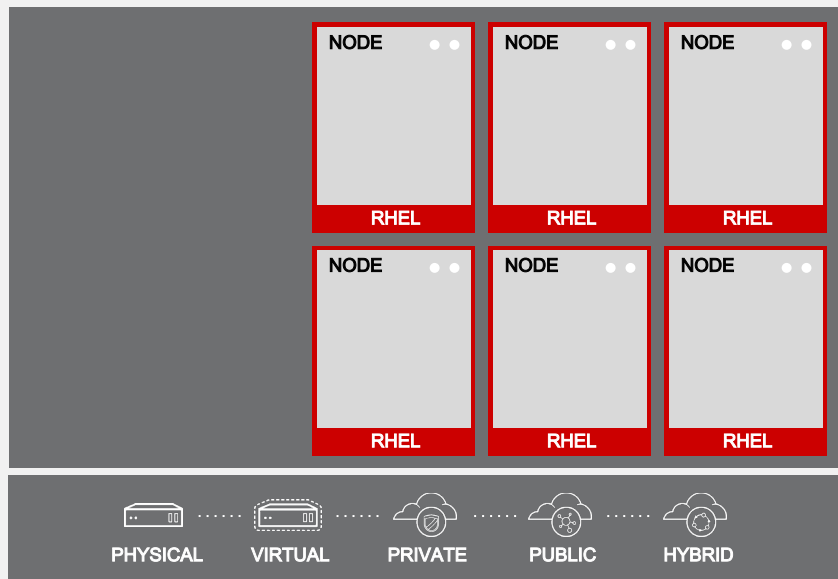
OPENSIFT ARCHITECTURE



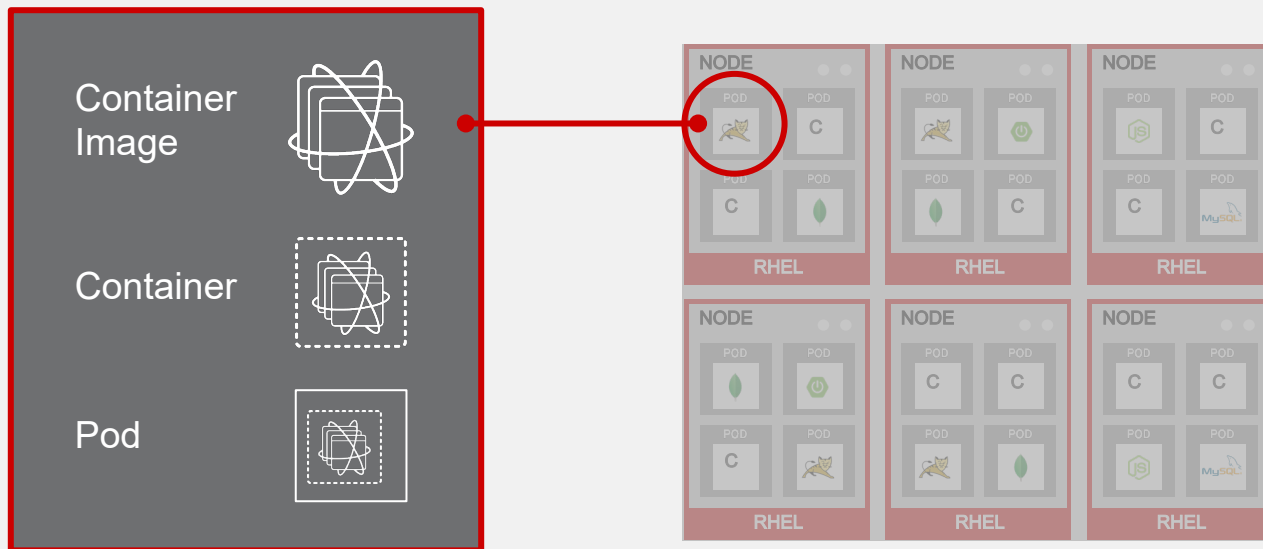
YOUR CHOICE OF INFRASTRUCTURE



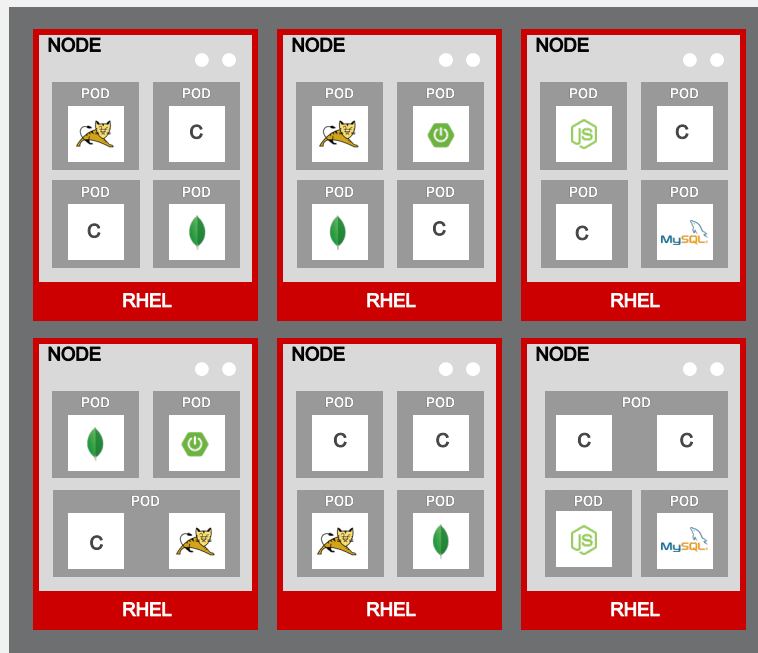
NODES RHEL INSTANCES WHERE APPS RUN



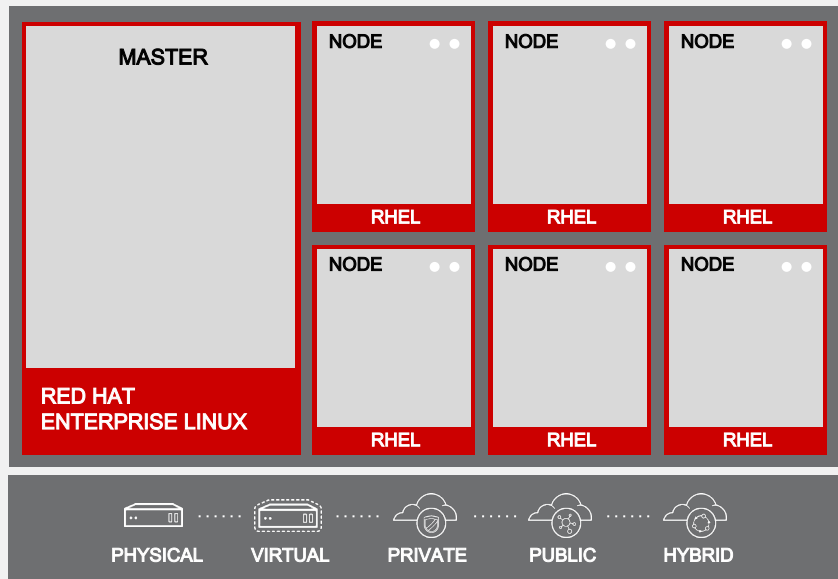
APPS RUN IN CONTAINERS



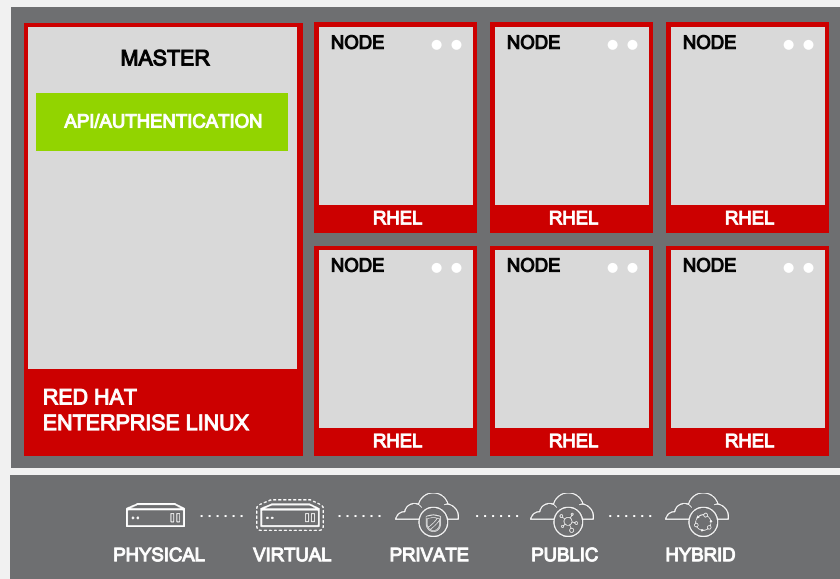
PODS ARE THE UNIT OF ORCHESTRATION



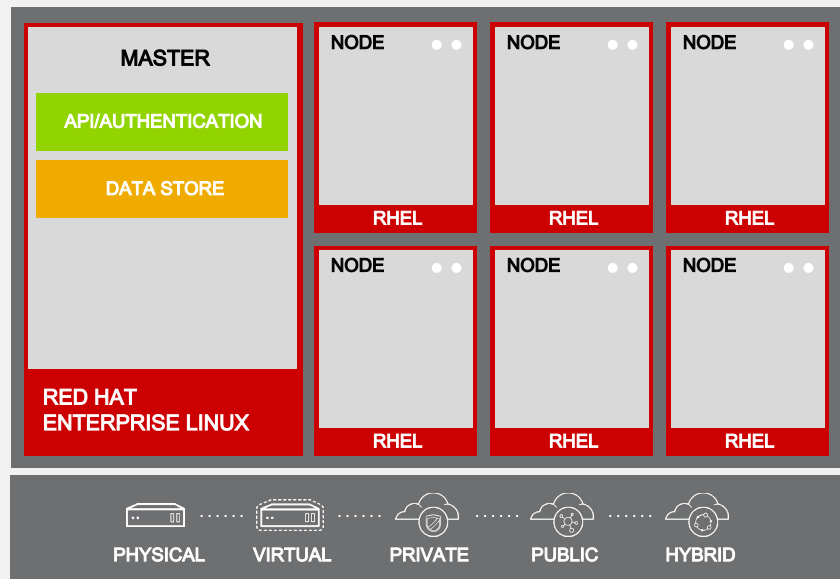
MASTERS ARE THE CONTROL PLANE



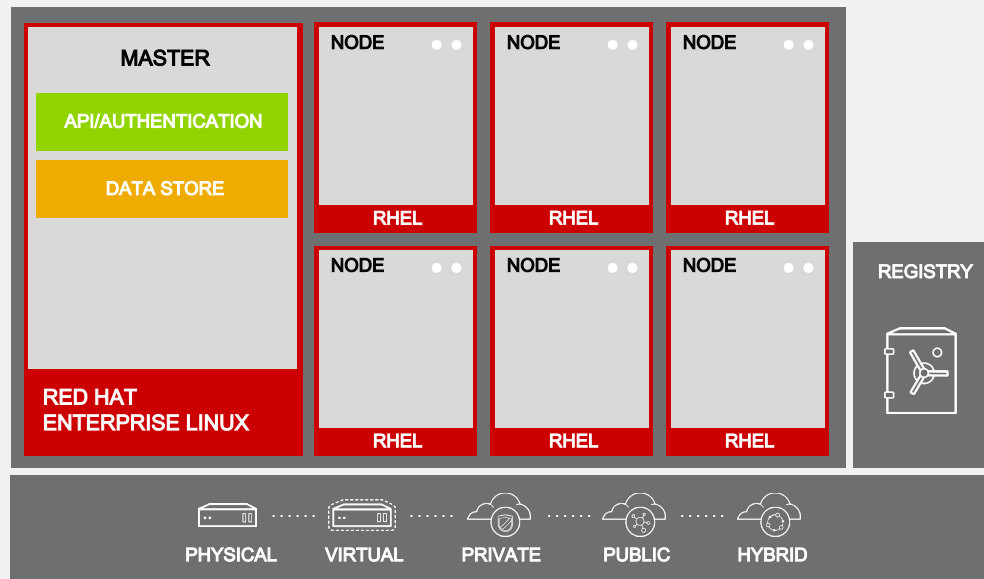
API AND AUTHENTICATION



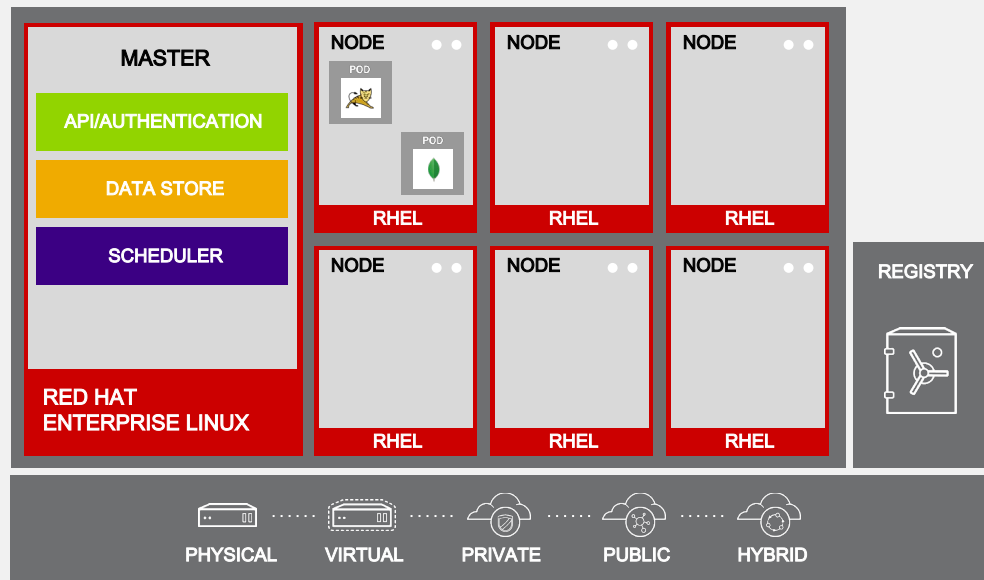
DESIRED AND CURRENT STATE



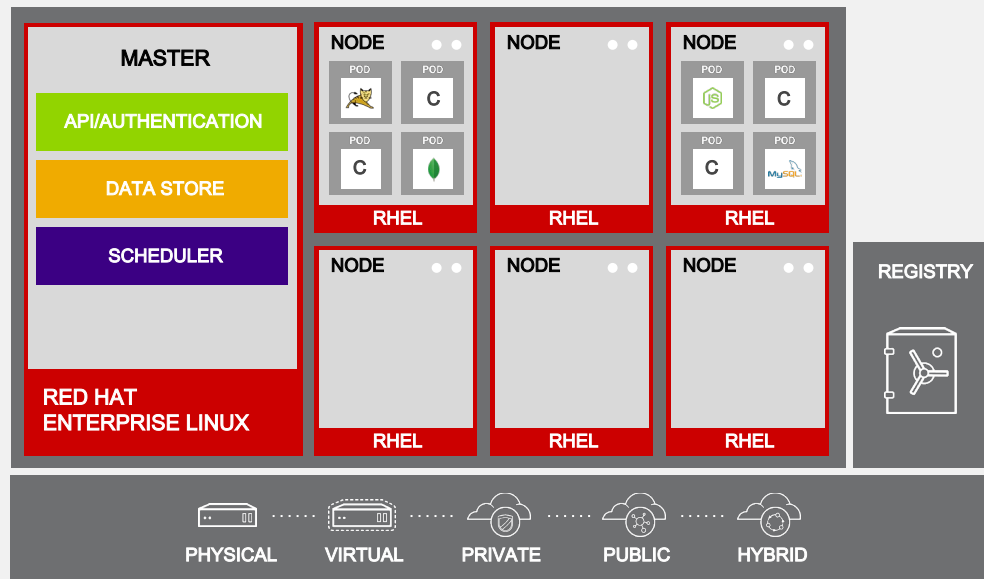
INTEGRATED CONTAINER REGISTRY



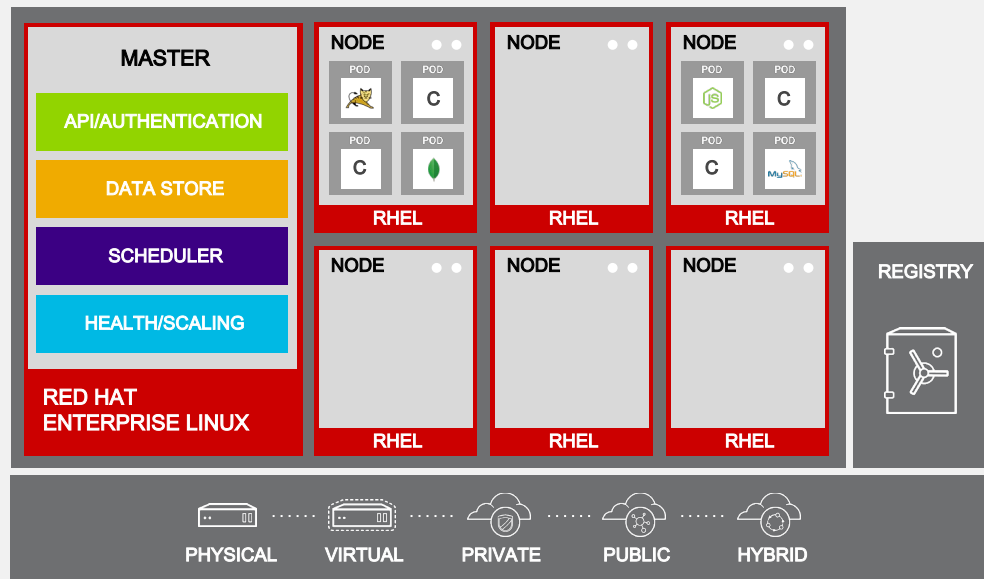
ORCHESTRATION AND SCHEDULING



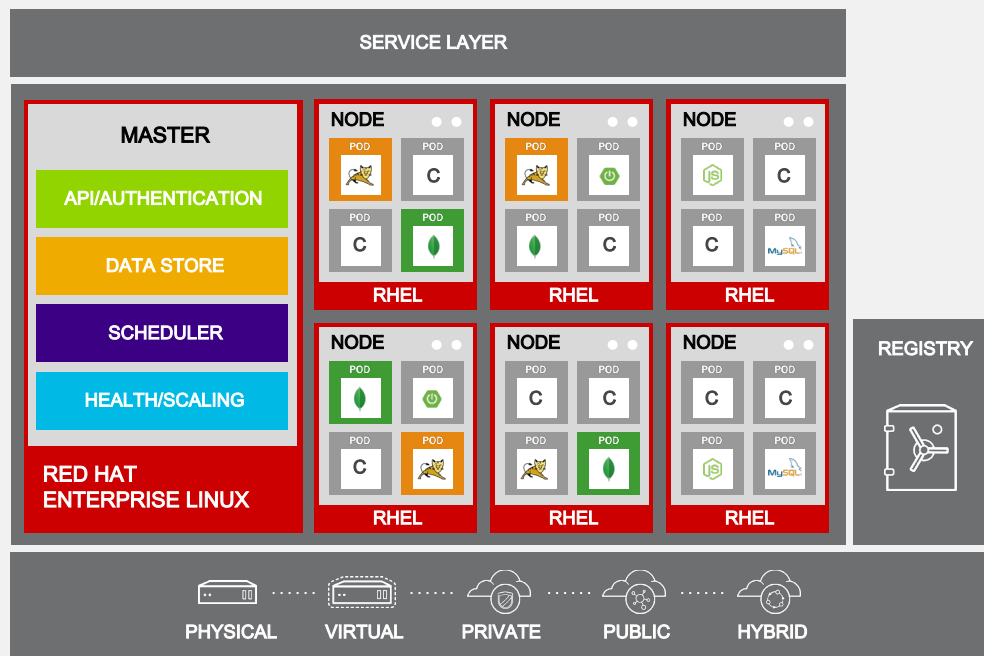
PLACEMENT BY POLICY



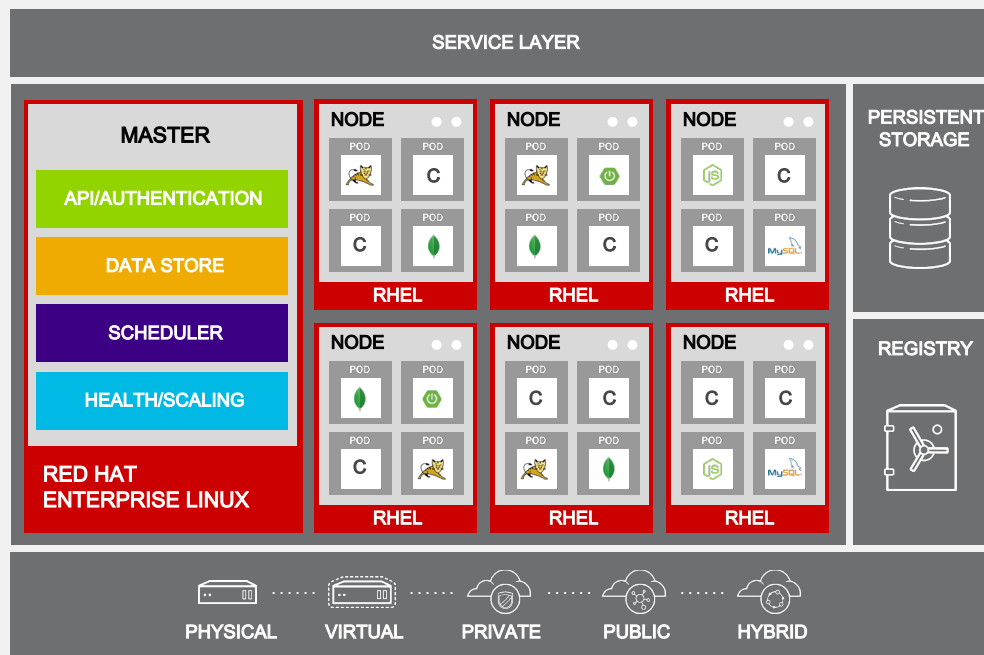
AUTOSCALING PODS



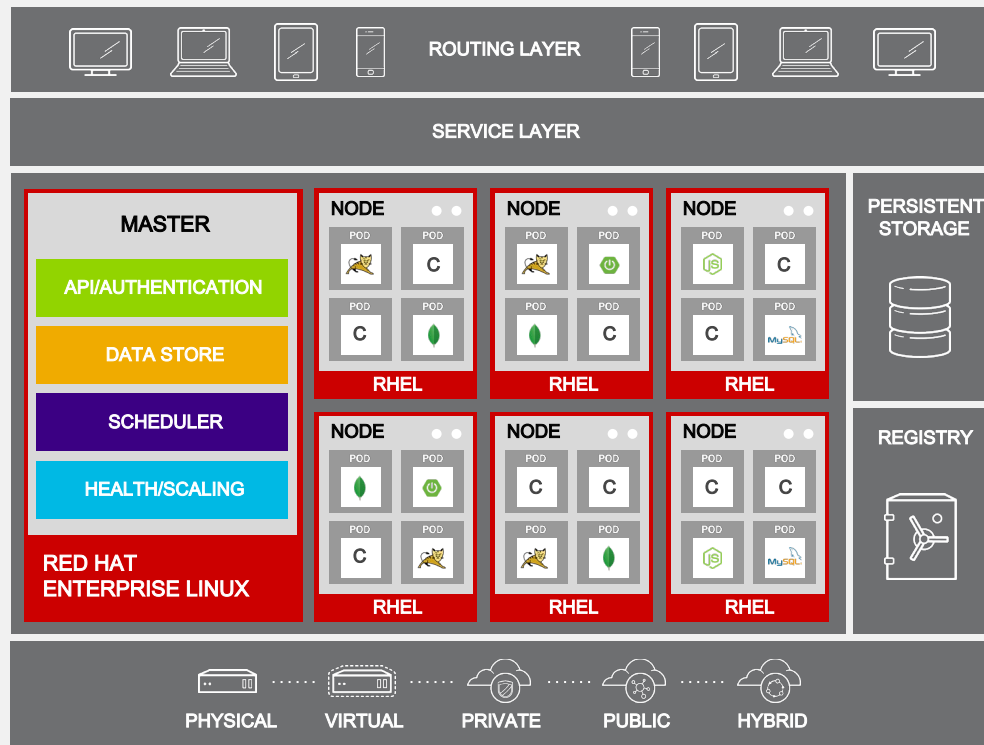
SERVICE DISCOVERY



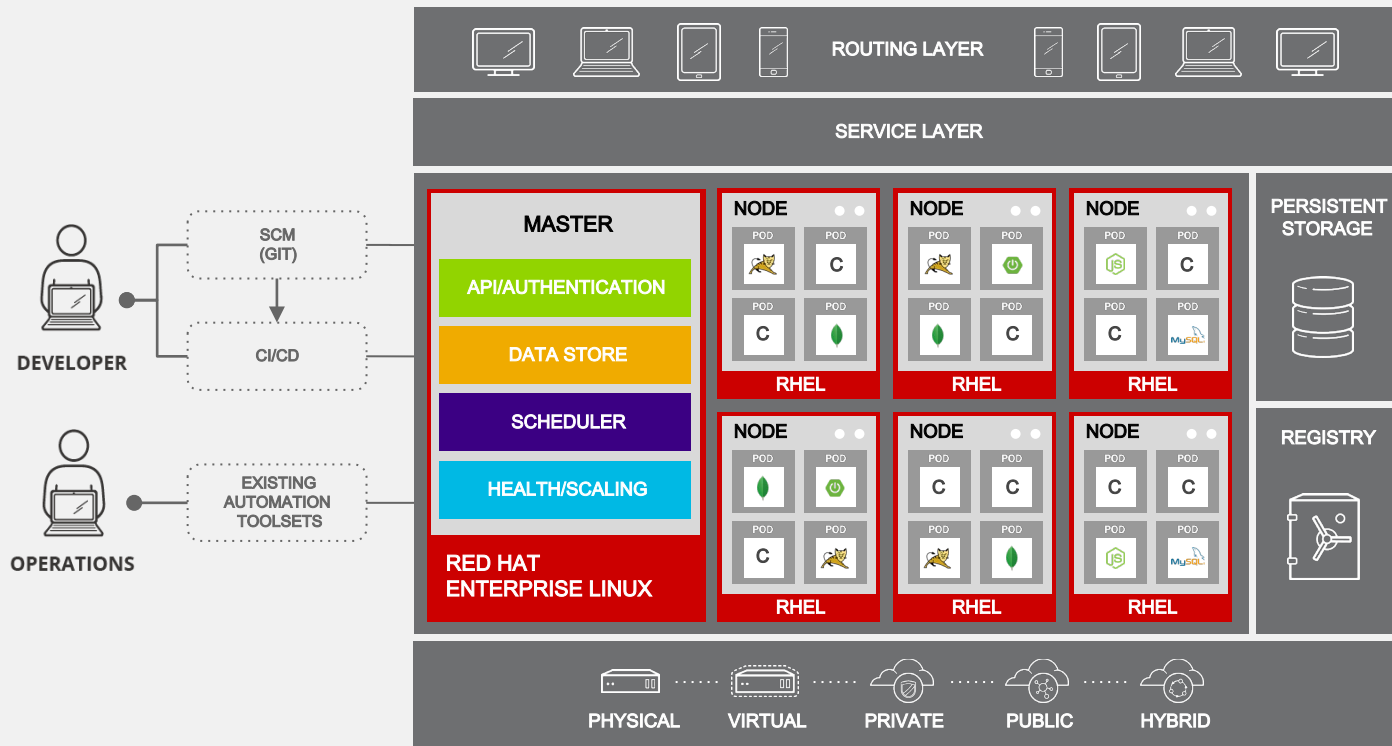
PERSISTENT DATA IN CONTAINERS



ROUTING AND LOAD-BALANCING



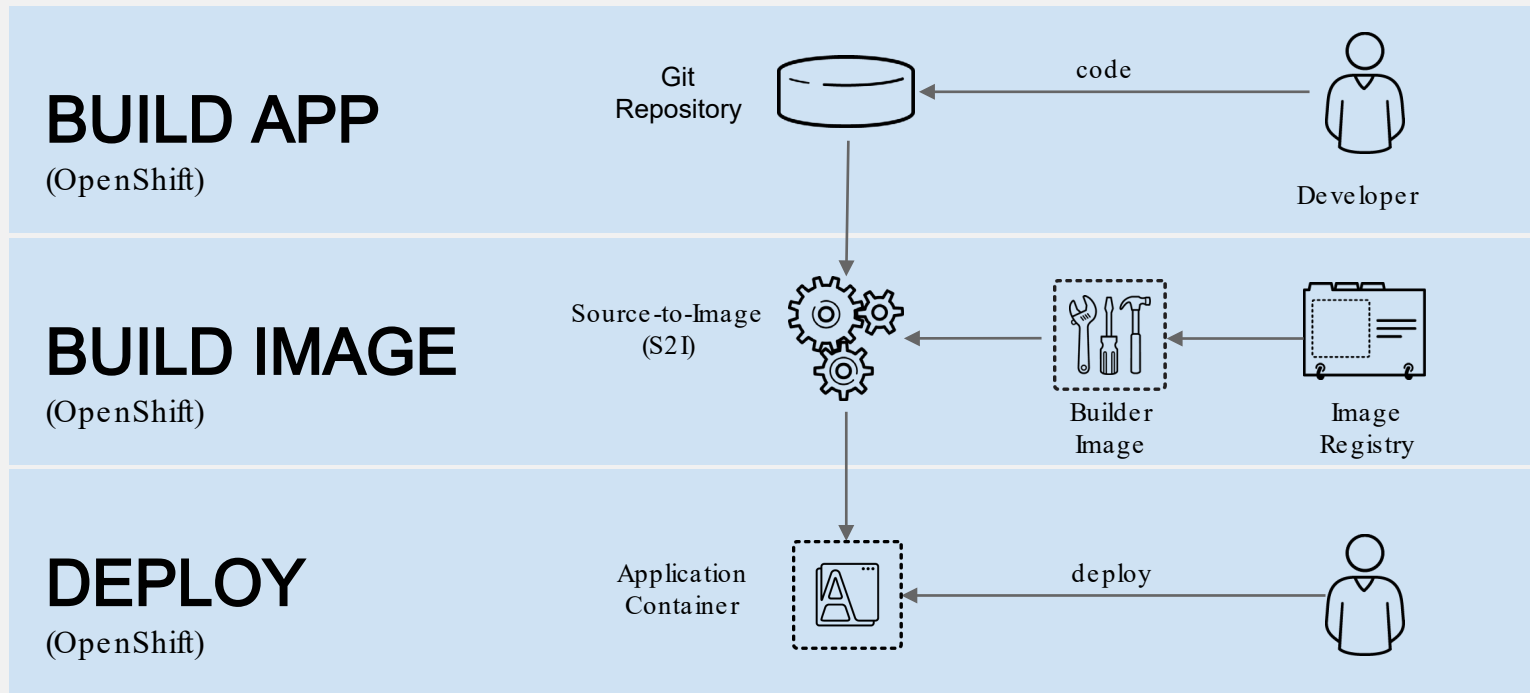
ACCESS VIA WEB, CLI, IDE AND API



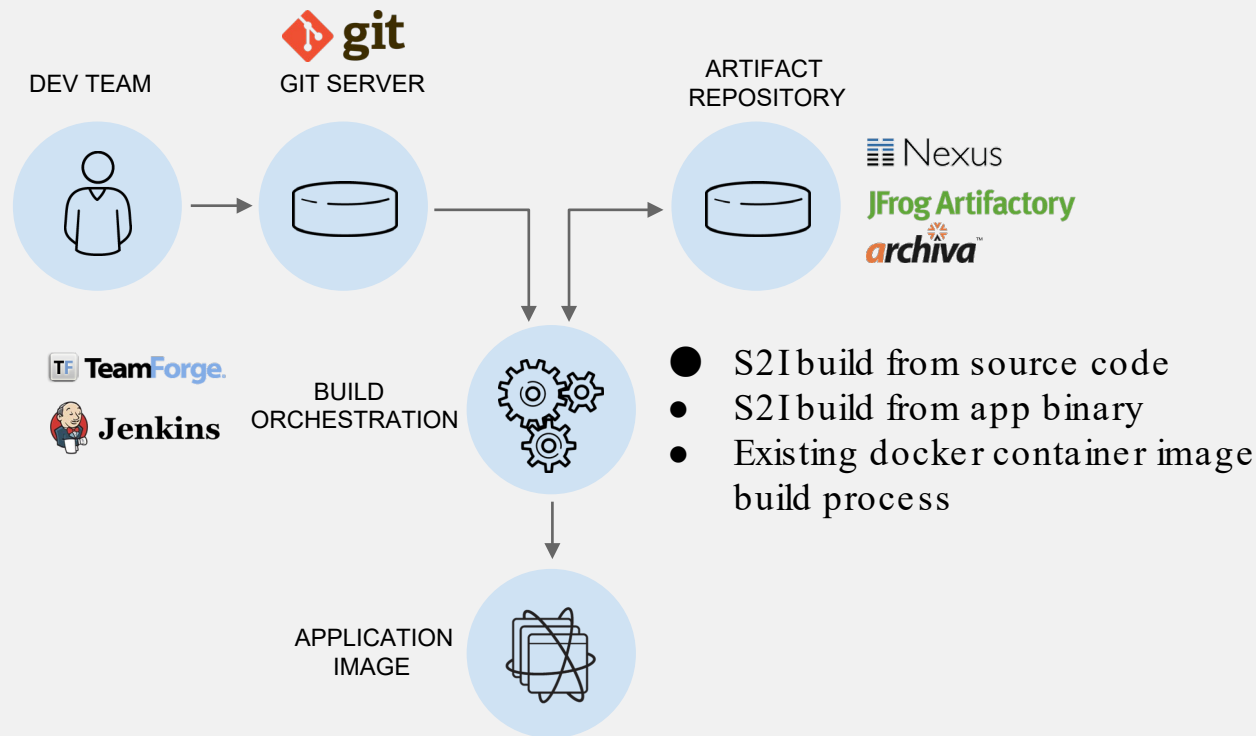


BUILD AND DEPLOY APPLICATIONS

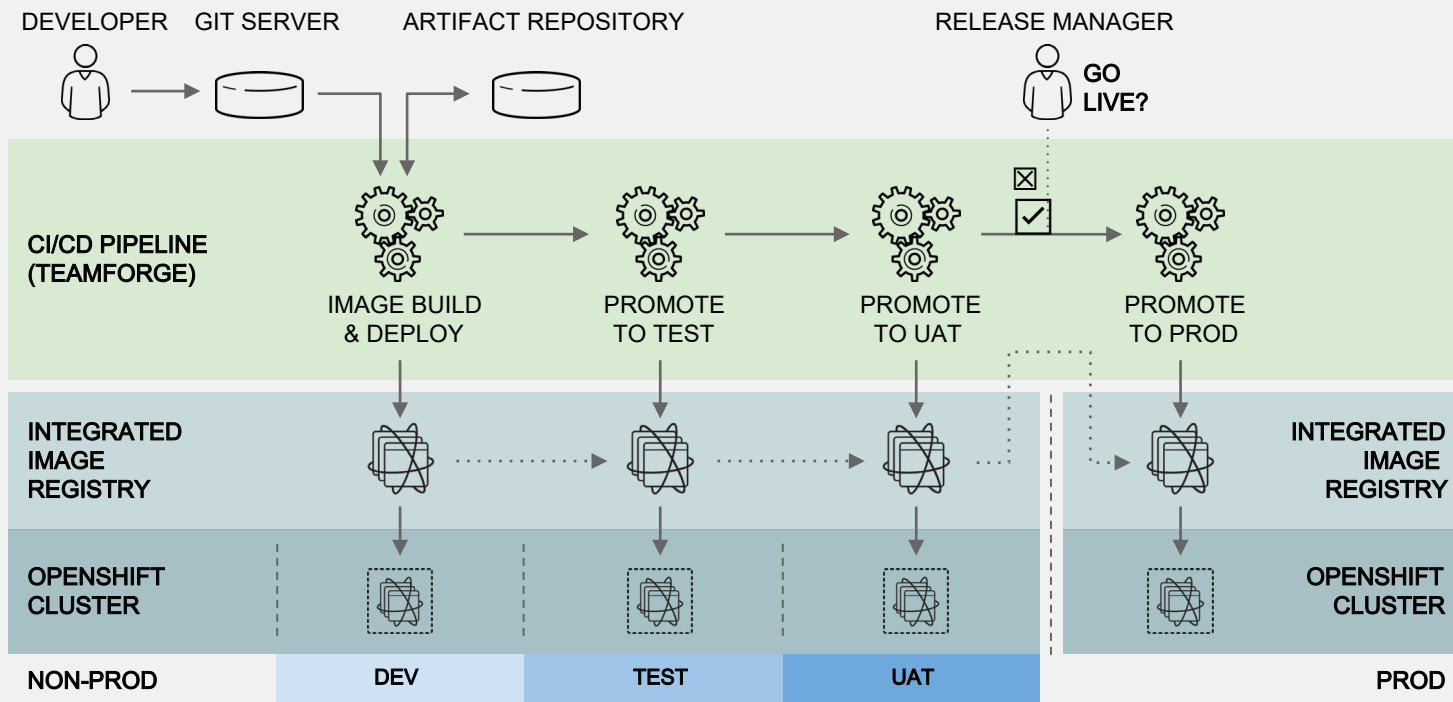
DEPLOY SOURCE CODE WITH SOURCE-TO-IMAGE (S2I)



CONTINUOUS DELIVERY PIPELINE



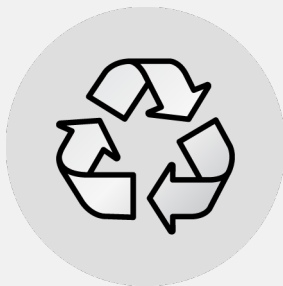
CONTINUOUS DELIVERY PIPELINE



OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT

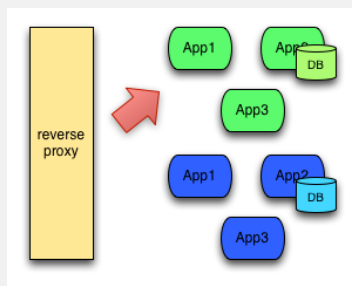
DEPLOYMENTS WITH OPENSIFT

Painless deployments with zero/reduced downtime through automation



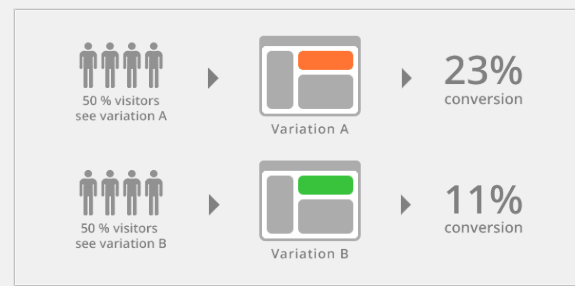
ROLLING DEPLOYMENTS

A rolling deployment slowly replaces instances of the previous version of an application with instances of the new version of the application.



BLUE/GREEN DEPLOYMENTS

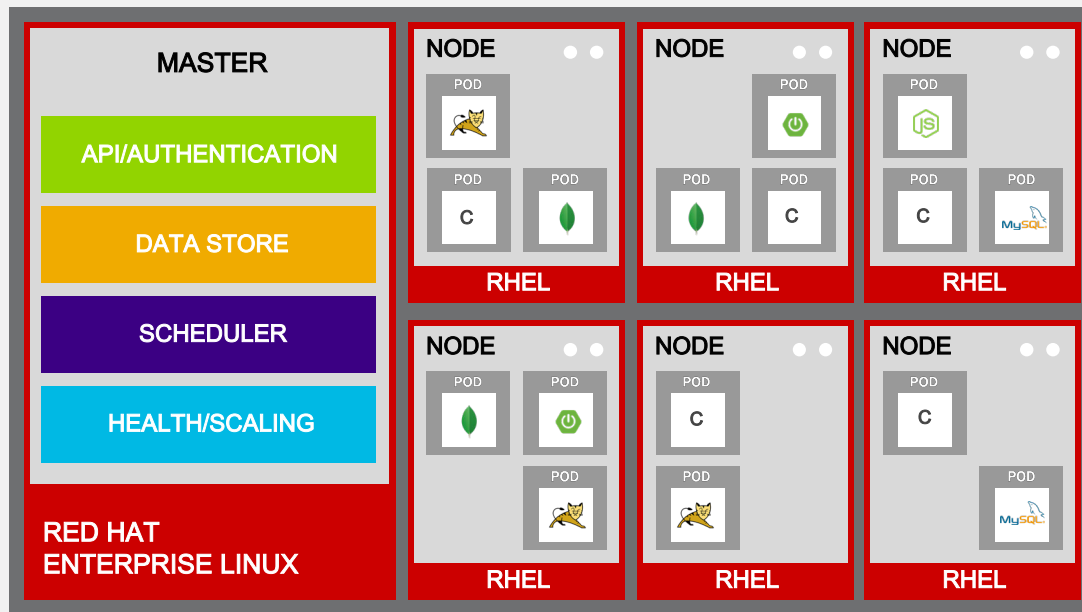
A blue/green deployment is a software deployment strategy that relies on two identical production configurations that alternate between active and inactive.



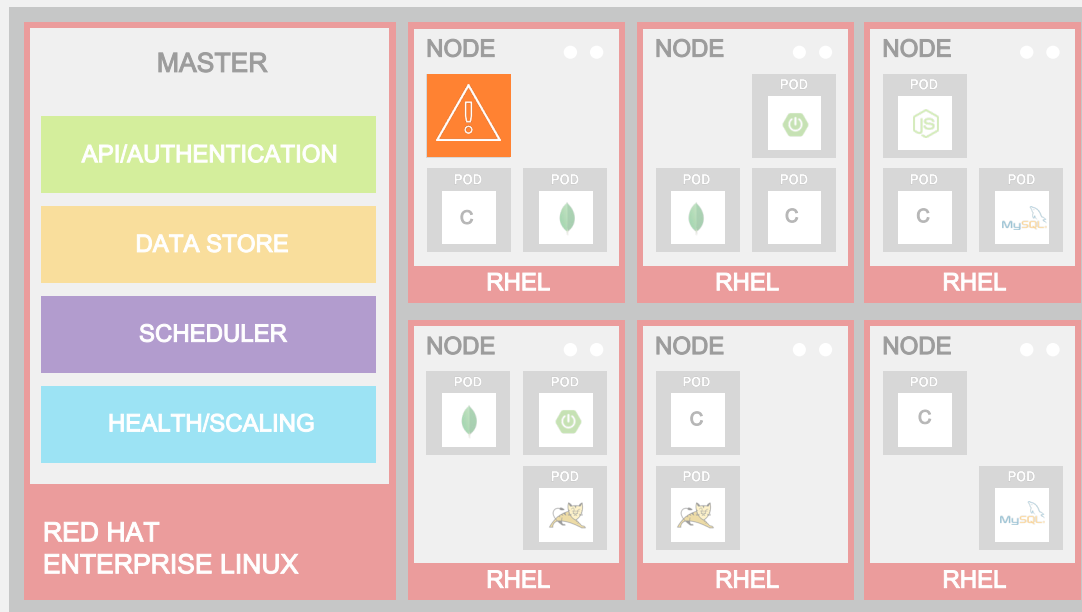
A/B DEPLOYMENTS

A/B testing (sometimes called split testing) is comparing two versions of a web page to see which one performs better.

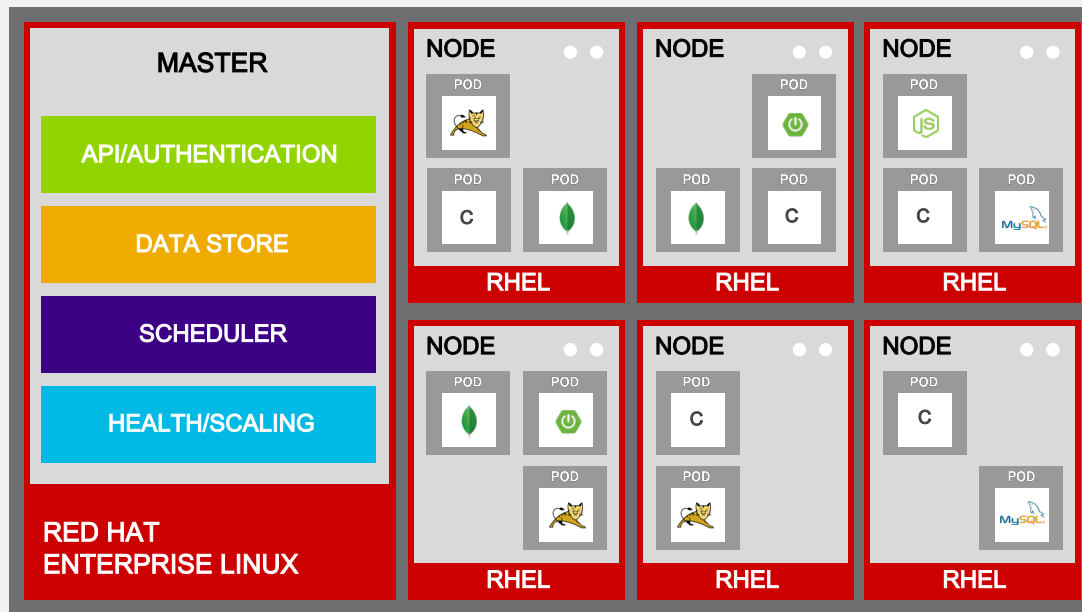
AUTO-HEALING FAILED PODS



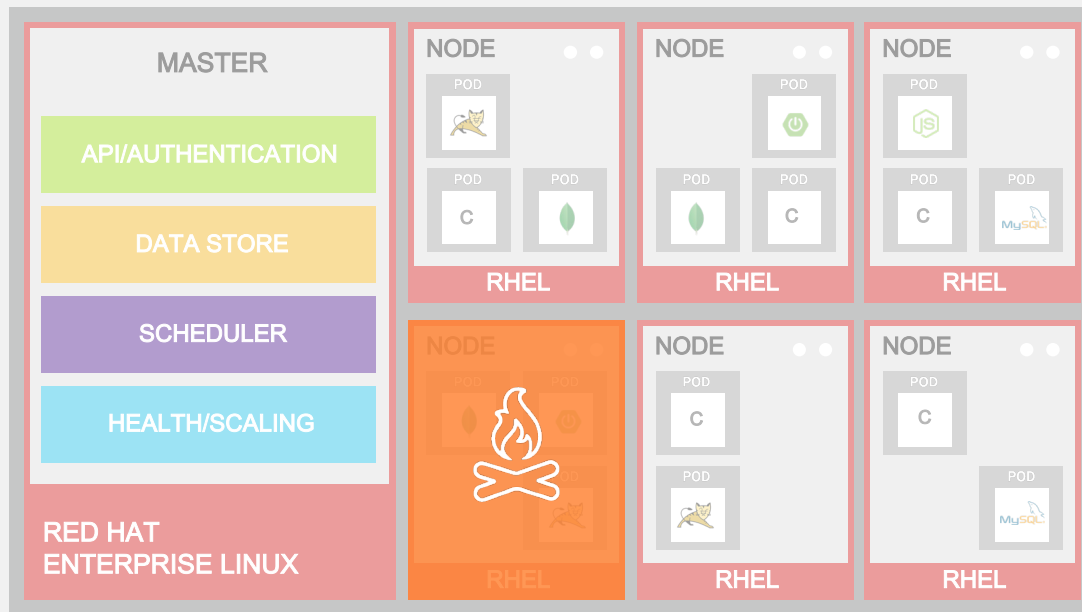
AUTO-HEALING FAILED PODS



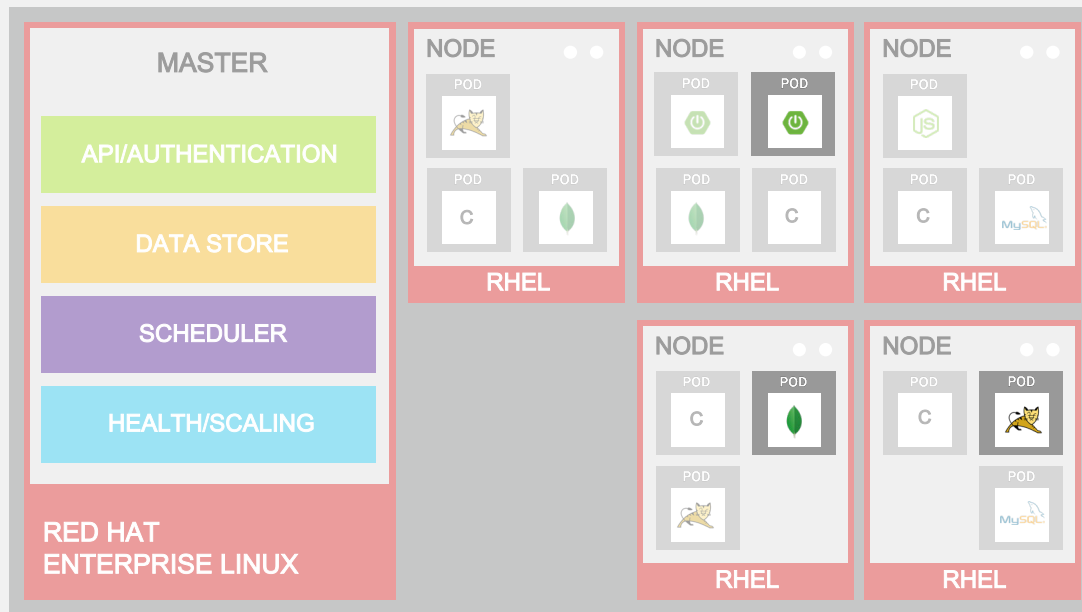
AUTO-HEALING FAILED PODS



AUTO-HEALING FAILED PODS



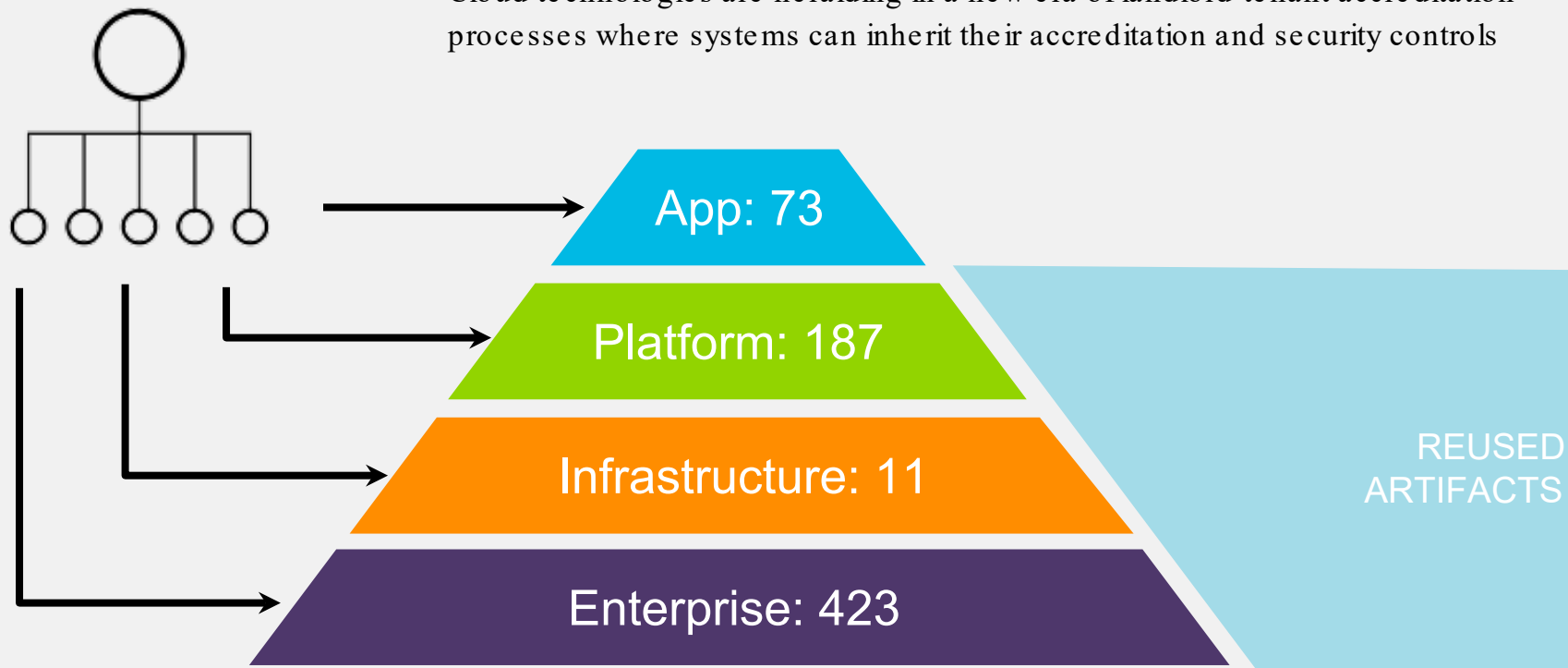
AUTO-HEALING FAILED PODS



SECURITY

SECURITY INHERITANCE MODEL

Cloud technologies are heralding in a new era of landlord-tenant accreditation processes where systems can inherit their accreditation and security controls





SECDEVOPS: APPLICATION REPO

Applications can be created from source code repo or pulled from a trusted artifact repo

SCM of choice



Step 1

Step 2

Step 3

Step 4

Step 5

Step 6

Step 7

Step 8



Developer



SECDEVOPS: CONTAINER REGISTRY

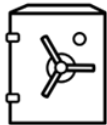
Container image is sourced from trusted registry with fine-grained access controls and image signing



SCM of choice

- GitHub
- GitLab
- Bitbucket
- Assembla

Registry



Twistlock.

Step 1

Step 2

Step 3

Step 4

Step 5

Step 6

Step 7

Step 8







Developer



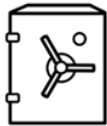
SECDEVOPS: LAYERING

OpenShift builds container using code or artifact + verified baseline in layered paradigm

SCM of choice

-  GitHub
-  GitLab
-  Bitbucket
-  Assembla

Registry



Docker Layer



Step 1

Step 2

Step 3

Step 4

Step 5

Step 6

Step 7

Step 8



Developer









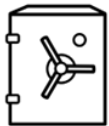
SECDEVOPS: GOLDEN IMAGE

Resulting “golden image” is signed, version, and checked into the trusted registry

SCM of choice

-  GitHub
-  GitLab
-  Bitbucket
-  Assembla

Registry



Docker Layer



Registry



Step 1

Step 2

Step 3

Step 4

Step 5

Step 6

Step 7

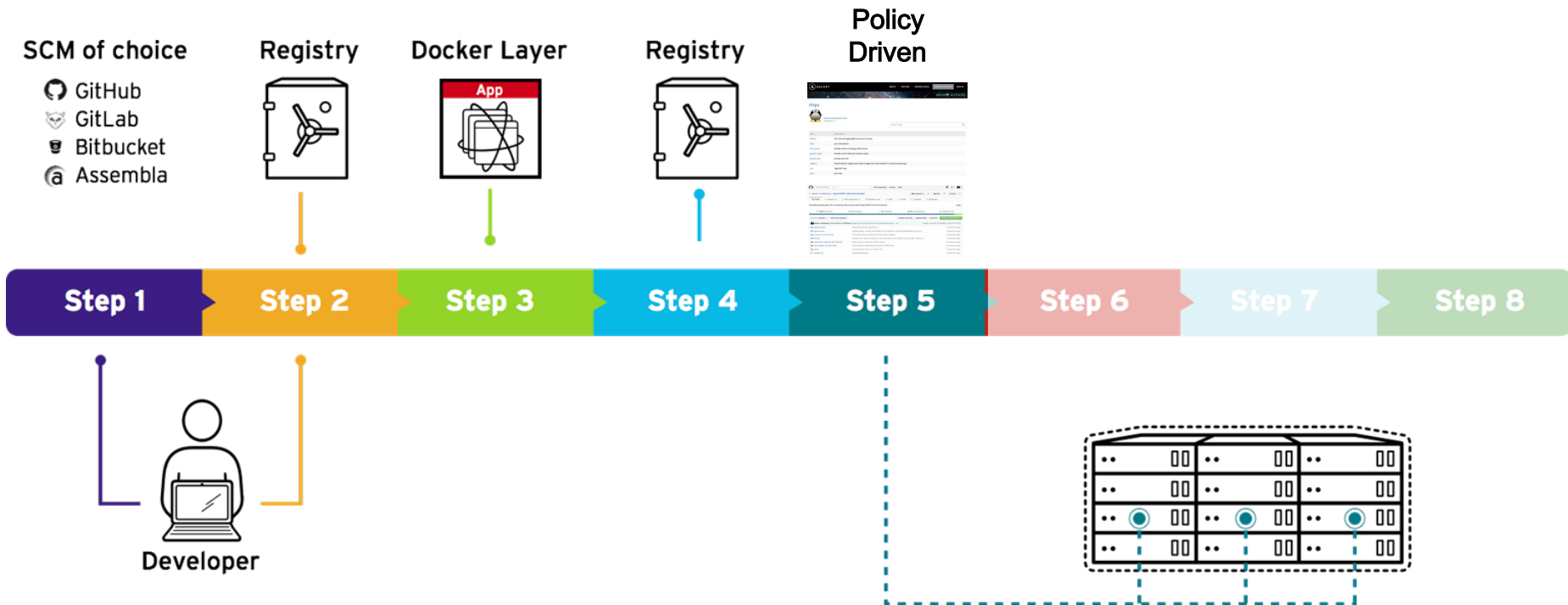
Step 8



Developer

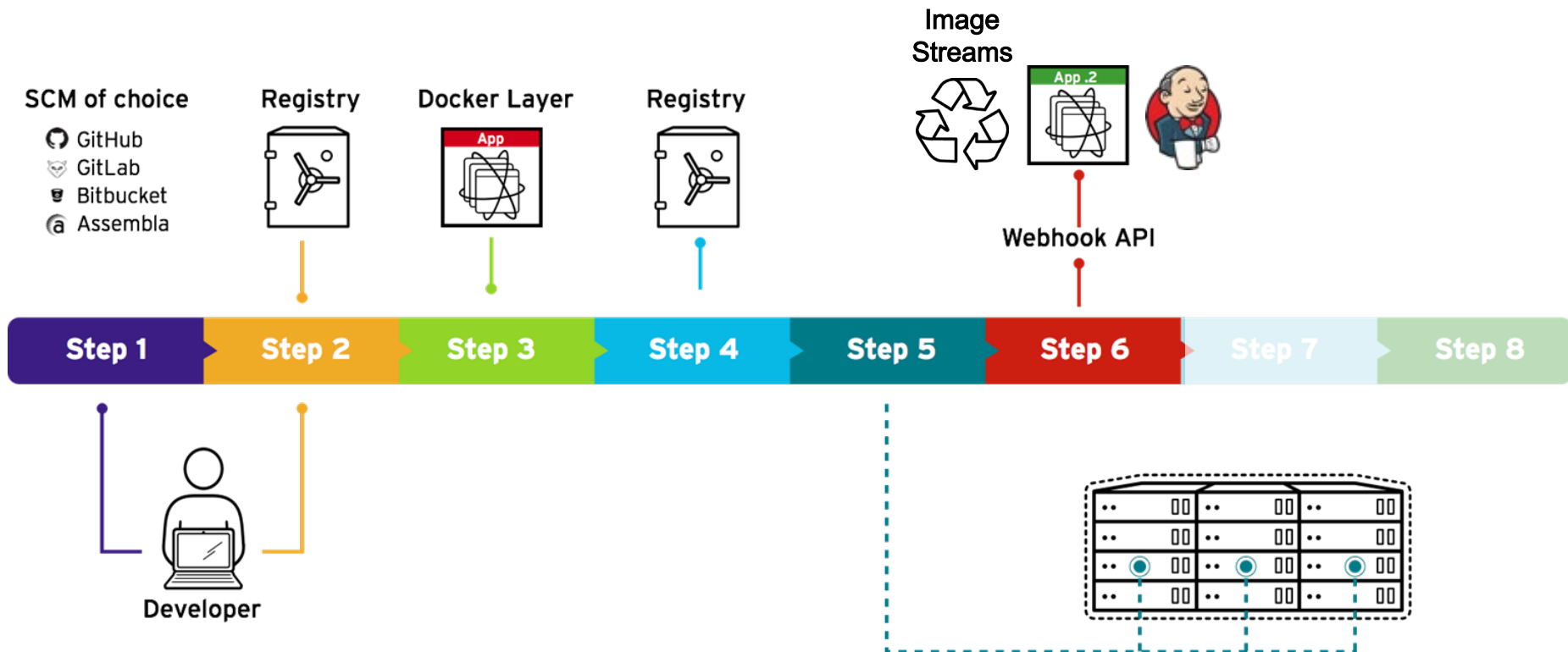
SECDEVOPS: SCHEDULING

Application image(s) are scheduled and deployed using policy-based approach



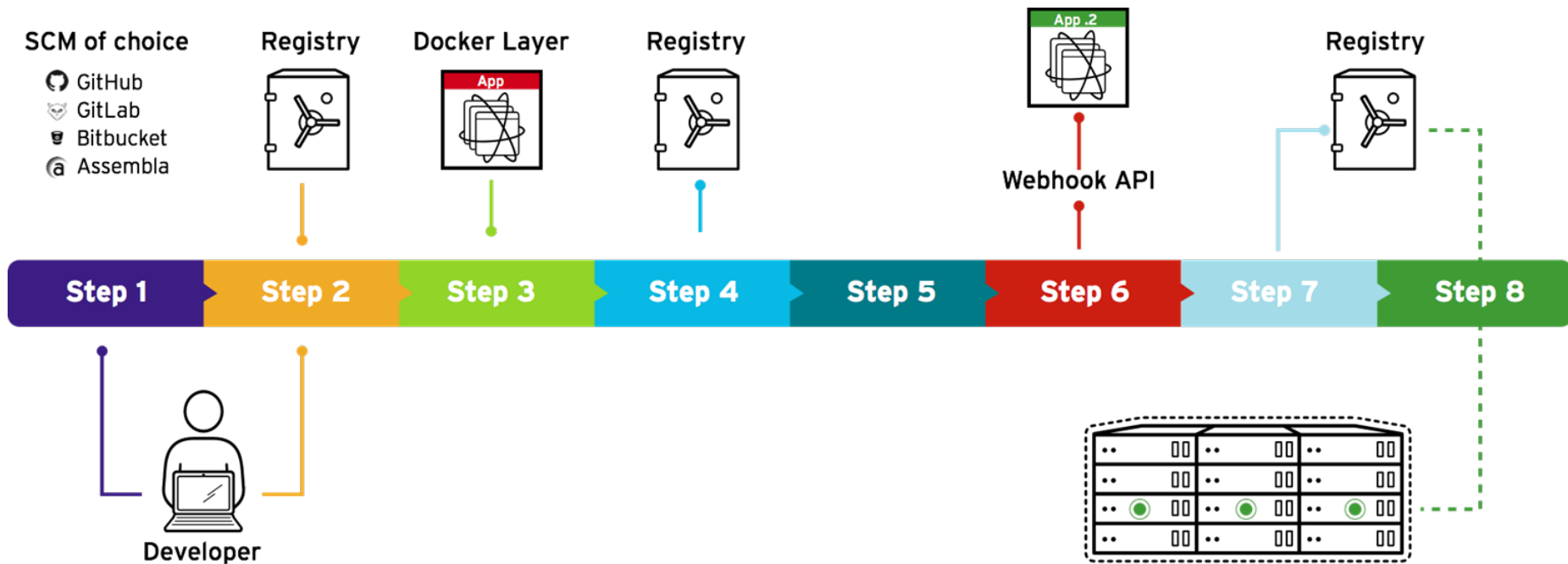
SECDEVOPS: AUTOMATED CHANGES

CI/CD integration, webhooks, or image streams can be used to automate this process



SECDEVOPS: ROLLING UPDATES

New images are signed, versioned, and checked into trusted registry then deployed as rolling updates





THANK YOU



plus.google.com/+RedHat



facebook.com/redhatinc



linkedin.com/company/red-hat



twitter.com/RedHatNews



youtube.com/user/RedHatVideos